Contents

List of figures	page vii
List of tables	viii
List of contributors	х
Acknowledgements	xii
1 Introduction: loomor comus recently next present and	
1 Introduction: learner corpus research – past, present and	-
future Sylviane Granger, Gaëtanelle Gilquin and Fanny Meunier	1
Part I Learner corpus design and methodology	7
2 From design to collection of learner corpora Gaëtanelle Gilqu	in 9
3 Learner corpus methodology Marcus Callies	35
4 Learner corpora and psycholinguistics Philip Durrant and	
Anna Siyanova-Chanturia	57
5 Annotating learner corpora Bertus van Rooy	79
6 Speech annotation of learner corpora Nicolas Ballier and	
Philippe Martin	107
7 Error annotation systems Anke Lüdeling and Hagen Hirschmann	1 135
8 Statistics for learner corpus research Stefan Th. Gries	159
Part II Analysis of learner language	183
9 Learner corpora and lexis Tom Cobb and Marlise Horst	185
10 Learner corpora and phraseology Signe Oksefjell Ebeling	
and Hilde Hasselgård	207
11 Learner corpora and grammar Tom Rankin	231
12 Learner corpora and discourse JoAnne Neff-van Aertselaer	255
13 Learner corpora and pragmatics Nina Vyatkina and	
D. Joseph Cunningham	281

Part III Learner corpus research and second language acquisition	307
14 Second language acquisition theory and learner corpus	
research Florence Myles	309
15 Transfer and learner corpus research John Osborne	333
16 Learner corpora and formulaic language in second	
language acquisition research Nick C. Ellis, Rita Simpson-Vlach	,
Ute Römer, Matthew Brook O'Donnell and Stefanie Wulff	357
17 Developmental patterns in learner corpora Fanny Meunier	379
18 Variability in learner corpora Annelie Ädel	401
19 Learner corpora and learning context Joybrato Mukherjee and	
Sandra Götz	423
Part IV Learner corpus research and language teaching	443
20 The learner corpus as a pedagogic corpus Angela Chambers	445
21 Learner corpora and language for academic and	
specific purposes Lynne Flowerdew	465
22 The contribution of learner corpora to reference and	
instructional materials design Sylviane Granger	485
23 Learner corpora and language testing Fiona Barker,	
Angeliki Salamoura and Nick Saville	511
Part V Learner corpus research and natural language processing	535
24 Learner corpora and natural language	
processing Detmar Meurers	537
25 Automatic grammar- and spell-checking for language	
learners Claudia Leacock, Martin Chodorow and Joel Tetreault	567
26 Learner corpora and automated scoring Derrick Higgins,	
Chaitanya Ramineni and Klaus Zechner	587
27 Learner corpora and native language identification	
Scott Jarvis and Magali Paquot	605
Bibliography	629
Author index	725
Subject index	735
Corpus index	743
Software index	747