

Contents

Foreword	5
1. Division of life	7
1.1. Intrauterine growth (prenatal period)	8
1.2. Neonatal period.....	9
2. Development of the respiratory system	12
2.1. Development of lung maturation.....	12
2.2. Development of bronchi	15
3. Congenital anomalies of the respiratory system	17
3.1. Extrathoracic anomalies.....	17
3.2. Anomalies in laryngeal area.....	18
3.3. Anomalies in tracheal and bronchial area	18
3.4. Anomalies in the pulmonary area	19
4. Postnatal anatomy of the respiratory system	24
4.1. Neonatal sinuses	24
4.2. Neonatal chest.....	24
4.3. Neonatal lungs	26
4.4. Influence of different parts of the respiratory and muscular system on respiration.....	26
5. Postnatal adaptation of the respiratory system.....	28
5.1. Difficulties in the process of postnatal adaptation	29
5.1.1. Heat production	30
5.1.2. Regulation of body temperature	31
5.1.3. Prevention of heat loss	32
6. Characteristics of the respiratory system.....	34
6.1. Prenatal characteristics of the respiratory system	34
6.2. Postnatal characteristics of the respiratory system	35
7. Consequences of impaired function of the respiratory system	41
7.1. Surfactant – indispensable substance for independent existence.....	41
7.1.1. Asphyxia and surfactant.....	42
7.1.2. Meconium and surfactant.....	44
7.1.3. Hypothermia	46
8. Investigation of the respiratory system.....	47
8.1. History	47
8.2. Clinical manifestations	47
8.2.1. Differential diagnosis of respiratory insufficiency in the newborn	53
8.2.1.1. Time characteristics of pulmonary origin of respiratory insufficiency	61

8.2.1.2. Time characteristics of extrapulmonary origin of respiratory insufficiency	61
8.2.2. Differential diagnostics of cyanosis in the newborn with respiratory insufficiency	73
8.3. Additional physical examination	74
8.3.1. X-ray of the thorax	74
8.3.2. Electrocardiogram	81
8.3.3. Sonography of the heart	82
8.4. Laboratory investigations	83
9. Treatment	87
10. Conclusion	89
...a few final remarks	91
List of tables	92
List of figures	93
List of pictures	94
Literature	96
Index	98