

Contents

	page
Preface	7
List of Tables	10
List of Maps	15
List of Appendixes	16
1. Introduction	23
2. Urbanization, Services and the Diffusion of Innovations — Some Theoretical Issues	35
The take-off stage	39
The stage of accelerating growth	40
The stage of slackening growth	41
3. Aspects of Research on the Services	43
The nature of services as viewed by various disciplines	43
Services as a part of infrastructure	48
Aspects on services at the turn of the century	52
Measuring services	64
4. The Aims, Methods and the Structure of the Study	67
Challenges from recent research	71
5. The Sources of this Study	78
6. The City as an Object of this Research	90
General	90
Classification of cities	94
7. The Growth of Cities	107
Growth of German cities	108

Growth of British towns	116
Urban growth: some aspects on research	117
8. Municipal Administration	123
9. The Economic Basis for Production of Services in Cities	135
The assets and liabilities of German cities	138
10. Aspects of Municipal Trading at the Turn of the Century	148
The scope of municipal trading	148
Public or private enterprise? Discussion in Great Britain	155
German discussion on municipal enterprises	169
11. Development of Various Infrastructural Services	179
Some aspects of empirical analysis	179
Water supply and sewerage	188
The Nordic contribution to the discussion on water supply and sewerage	203
Gas and electricity	220
How the Nordic countries acquired their share of gas and electricity	239
Tramways	248
12. Cities as Promoters of Health Care Services	259
General	259
Quantitative measurements of health care services as improvers of the state of health	272
Doctors, dentists and health care personnel in various types of German cities	284
Some aspects of measurements of hospitals in German and British cities	294
Examples from Nordic countries	299
School health services	301

13. Cultural, Leisure and Personal Services	306
Examples of educational services in German cities	306
Different types of schools in Germany	307
Leisure services: examples of libraries, theatres, parks, restaurant and personal services	322
Libraries for decision-makers and citydwellers	323
Public libraries and reading rooms	325
Theatres	330
Parks	334
Other personal services	345
14. The Diffusion of Innovations: Summary	351
Use of statistics	353
Exhibitions	355
Study tours: the work of the British Committee for the Study of Foreign Municipal Institutions	361
The experience of individual persons	381
Case studies from Stockholm and Helsinki	387
Spread of innovations — conclusions	394
15. Conclusions	396
The aims of the study and research material	396
The role of innovations	398
The system of following-up and diffusion of innovations	400
The development of services and the stages of urban growth	401
The development of services in different types of German cities	403
British and Nordic cities	406
Appendixes	409
Bibliography	433
General Index	456
Index of the Cities and Towns mentioned in the Text	465