

# Table of Contents

General Editor's Preface	v
Foreword	ix
by <i>Christoph von Fürer-Haimendorf</i>	
Introduction	1
by <i>James F. Fisher</i>	
SECTION ONE: GENERAL ISSUES	
Fourfold Classifications of Society in the Himalayas	7
by <i>N. J. Allen</i>	
Kinship and Culture in the Himalayan Region	27
by <i>Richard W. Moodey</i>	
Cultural Implications of Tibetan History	37
by <i>Chie Nakane</i>	
<i>Homo hierarchicus Nepalensis</i> : A Cultural Subspecies	43
by <i>James F. Fisher</i>	
Hierarchy or Stratification? Two Case Studies from Nepal and East Africa	53
by <i>A. Patricia Caplan</i>	



Himalayan Research: What, Whither, and Whether by <i>Gerald D. Berreman</i>	67
SECTION TWO: THE SOUTH ASIAN PERSPECTIVE	
Actual and Ideal Himalayas: Hindu Views of the Mountains by <i>Agehananda Bharati</i>	77
Stratification and Religion in a Himalayan Society by <i>Manis Kumar Raha</i>	83
Changing Patterns of Multiethnic Interaction in the Western Himalayas by <i>Frances L. Nitzberg</i>	103
An Additional Perspective on the Nepali Caste System by <i>John T. Hitchcock</i>	111
Maiti-Ghar: The Dual Role of High Caste Women in Nepal by <i>Lynn Bennett</i>	121
<i>Dhikurs</i> : Rotating Credit Associations in Nepal by <i>Donald A. Messerschmidt</i>	141
The Role of the Priest in Sunuwar Society by <i>Alan Fournier</i>	167
A New Rural Elite in Central Nepal by <i>András Höfer</i>	179
Nepalis in Tibet by <i>Dor Bahadur Bista</i>	187
Modernizing a Traditional Administrative System: Sikkim 1890–1973 by <i>Leo E. Rose</i>	205
Bureaucracy and Bureaucrats: A Few Themes Drawn from the Nepal Experience by <i>Merrill R. Goodall</i>	227



## SECTION THREE: THE CENTRAL ASIAN PERSPECTIVE

The Retention of Pastoralism among the Kirghiz of the Afghan Pamirs by <i>M. Nazif Shahrani</i>	233
Correlation of Contradictions: A Tibetan Semantic Device by <i>Robert B. Ekvall</i>	251
The White-Black Ones: The Sherpa View of Human Nature by <i>Sherry B. Ortner</i>	263
Tibetan Oracles by <i>H.R.H. Prince Peter of Greece and Denmark</i>	287
Some Aspects of Pön by <i>Chögyam Trungpa</i>	299
Tibetan Bön Rites in China: A Case of Cultural Diffusion by <i>Anthony Jackson</i>	309
The Saintly Madman in Tibet by <i>John Ardussi</i> and <i>Lawrence Epstein</i>	327
Trans-Himalayan Traders in Transition by <i>Christoph von Fürer-Haimendorf</i>	339
Tibetan Communities of the High Valleys of Nepal: Life in an Exceptional Environment and Economy by <i>Corneille Jest</i>	359
Tibetan Culture and Personality: Refugee Responses to a Tibetan Culture-Bound TAT by <i>Beatrice D. Miller</i>	365
Ethnogenesis and Resource Competition among Tibetan Refugees in South India: A New Face to the Indo-Tibetan Interface by <i>Melvyn C. Goldstein</i>	395
The "Abominable Snowman": Himalayan Religion and Folklore from the Lepchas of Sikkim by <i>H. Siiger</i>	421



SECTION FOUR: PERSPECTIVES MERGED: THE NEWARS

Notes on the Origins of the Newars of the Kathmandu Valley of Nepal by <i>Victor S. Doherty</i>	433
Symbolic Fields in Nepalese Religious Iconography: A Preliminary Investigation by <i>Ruth L. Schmidt</i>	447
Intercaste Relations in a Newar Community by <i>Gérard Toffin</i>	461
The Role of the Priest in Newar Society by <i>Stephen Michael Greenwold</i>	483
Structure and Change of a Newari Festival Organization by <i>Hiroshi Ishii</i>	505
A Descriptive Analysis of the Content of Nepalese Buddhist <i>Pūjās</i> as a Medical-Cultural System with References to Tibetan Parallels by <i>William Stablein</i>	529
Biographical Notes	539
Index of Names	547
Index of Subjects	553