

TABLE OF CONTENTS

PART I. THE NATURE OF THE STATE	PAGE
I. THE NOTION OF THE STATE	1
II. THE TERRITORY OF THE STATE	15
III. SOVEREIGNTY	17
a) <i>Political Theories</i>	17
b) <i>Criticism of the Psychological Conception of Sovereignty</i>	22
IV. THE STATE AND INTERNATIONAL LAW	23
V. THE ORIGIN OF THE STATE	30
VI. THE UNITY OF THE STATE	36
PART II. FORMS OF THE STATE	
GENERAL REMARKS	43
I. THE STATE WITH A SOLE SUPREME ORGAN WHICH IS NOT BOUND BY LEGAL PROCEDURE (DESPOTISM) . .	46
II. THE STATE WITH A SOLE SUPREME ORGAN WHICH IS BOUND BY LEGAL PROCEDURE	47
1. The Absolute Monarchy	47
2. The Absolute Republic (Democratic and Aristocratic) . .	48
3. The Referendum (a link between the Direct and Indirect Democracy)	51
III. THE STATE WITH SEVERAL SUPREME COÖPERATIVE ORGANS	56
A. THE OLDER FORM—THE FEUDAL STATE	56
1. The Feudal Monarchy	56
2. The Feudal Republic	57
B. THE NEWER FORM: THE MODERN STATE	58
a) <i>The Idea of Representation and of Separation of Powers</i> . .	58
On Representation	58
On Separation of Powers	64
1. The Constitutional Monarchy	68
2. The Parliamentary Monarchy and the Parliamentary Republic	70
3. The Presidential Republic	77

	PAGE
4. The Directorial Republic	79
5. The Corporate State	81
b) <i>The Idea of the Composed (Federated) State</i>	84
1. The Confederation	84
2. The Federal State	91
3. The Union of Socialist Soviet Republics and the British Commonwealth of Nations	101
The Union of Socialist Soviet Republics	101
The British Commonwealth of Nations	106
 PART III. THE STATE LAW 	
I. THE CONSTITUTION	115
1. Notion and History	115
2. The Significance of the Fundamental Rights (of Men and of Citizens)	123
3. The Kinds of Fundamental Rights	134
4. Suspension of Fundamental Rights	144
5. Citizenship (Nationality)	145
II. THE LAW	150
1. Juridical Significance	150
2. Promulgation, Sanction, Publication of the Law	159
3. The State Budget	161
III. ORDINANCES, REGULATIONS, BY-LAWS	167
 PART IV. THE STATE ORGANS 	
I. THE HEAD OF THE STATE	174
1. His Legal Status	174
2. The Appointment of the Head of the State—The Succession to the Crown—The Regency—The Deputyship	182
II. PARLIAMENT	186
1. History	186
2. The Bicameral System	189
3. Elections	192
The Voters	193
The Mode of Elections	199
The Nature of the Franchise—Its Protection—Compul- sory Voting	220
The Elected	224

CONTENTS

vii

	PAGE
4. Parliamentary Procedure	226
5. Special Rights of Members of Parliament	234
III. THE MINISTERS (CHIEFS OF THE EXECUTIVE DEPART- MENTS) AND THE ORGANS UNDER THEIR AUTHORITY (STATE ADMINISTRATION)	242
IV. SELF-GOVERNING BODIES	251
V. THE JUDICIARY	259
PART V. THE STATE AND NON-STATE ORGANIZATIONS	286
BIBLIOGRAPHY	293
INDEX	295