

# Contents

<i>List of figures</i>	viii
<i>List of tables</i>	xi
<i>Preface and acknowledgements</i>	xii
1. Introduction: Candidates and party evolution	1
2. A conceptual model of candidate and party change	18
3. Measures matter: New concepts, methods, and big data	45
4. Determinants of candidate change	68
5. Old, new, and partially new parties	90
6. Getting volatility right	117
7. Fission and fusion	151
8. Leadership change	180
9. Programmatic change	199
10. Conclusion	220
<i>Bibliography</i>	229
<i>Index</i>	247