CONTENTS

Preface	ix
1. Introduction	1
2. The Measure of Law: Estimating Preferences across Institutions and Time	17
PART I. Legal Value Constraints	
3. Disentangling Law and Policy Preferences	47
4. Law Matters	64
5. Causes and Consequences of Diverse Legal Values	80
Part II. Political Constraints	
6. Separation of Powers and the Strategic Constraint	95
7. Signals from the Executive	121
8. Conclusion	140
Appendix. Statistical Details	156
Notes	175
References	185
Index	203