

# Contents

Acknowledgments	ix
Note on Place Names	xiii
Introduction	1
1 Bürger, State, and Civil Society in <i>Vormärz</i> Austria	11
2 1848: The Transformation of Public Life	29
3 The Struggle for the State, 1849–67	69
4 Building a Liberal State	117
5 Building a Liberal Movement: The Political Clubs, 1867–73	143
6 Whither Liberalism? Party and Movement, 1873–79	165
7 From Liberalism to Nationalism: Inventing a German Community, 1880–85	193
8 National Unity, Anti-Semitism, and Social Fragmentation, 1885–1914	223
9 Conclusion: The Limits of Bourgeois Politics	267
Abbreviations	273
Bibliography	275
Index	295