## Contents

Part I Military and Criminal Aspects	
The War in Ukraine Under International Law: Its Use of Force and Armed Conflict Aspects	3
Use of Force by Russia and jus ad bellum	13
Russia's War of Aggression Against Ukraine and the Crime of Aggression	55
War in Ukraine and the International Court of Justice: Provisional Measures and the Third-Party Right to Intervene in Proceedings	19
Part II Economic Aspects	
Economic Sanctions Against Russia: Questions of Legality and Legitimacy	)9
Freezing, Confiscation and Management of the Assets of the Russian Central Bank and the Oligarchs: Legality and Possibility Under International Law	37
Trade Sanctions Against Russia and Their WTO Consistency: Focusing on Justification Under National Security Exceptions	17

WTO Dispute Settlement and Trade Sanctions as Permissible Third-Party Countermeasures Under Customary International Law Satoru Taira	185
War in Ukraine and Implications for International Investment Law Dai Tamada	217
Part III Conclusion  Reflections on War in Ukraine and International Law	239