

Contents

Preface

Introduction 7

Aim 7; Material 7; Previous research 7; Method of analysis 9; Plan 10; Signs symbols, and codes 10; Abbreviations 11.

1. Theoretical Preliminaries 12

1.1. A Preliminary Classification 12

1.1.1. Introduction 12; 1.1.2. Some I 14; 1.1.3. Some II 15; 1.1.4. Any I 19; 1.1.5. Any II 20; 1.1.6. Any III 22; 1.1.7. Conclusion 23.

1.2. A Note on Prosodic Systems 24

1.2.1. Introduction 24; 1.2.2. Tone 24; 1.2.3. Pitch-range 25; 1.2.4. Loudness 26.

1.3. Reference 27

1.3.1. Introduction 27; 1.3.2. Existential import 28; 1.3.3. Specificity 29; 1.3.4. Conclusion 35.

1.4. Contextual Boundness 37

1.4.1. Introduction 37; 1.4.2. The particular and general selective 38; 1.4.3. [$\pm$ Selective]: a summary 42; 1.4.4. Pro-forms 44.

1.5. Syntactic and Prosodic Marking of “New” and “Given” 45

1.5.1. Introduction 45; 1.5.2. Syntactic marking: the subject 46; 1.5.3. Prosodic marking 51.

2. Some I 55

2.1. Prosodic Properties 55

2.2. Syntactic, Semantic, and Discourse-Pragmatic Properties 56

2.2.1. Introduction 56; 2.2.2. A comparison with other indefinite articles 57; 2.2.3. A comparison with two quantifiers 59; 2.2.4. Collocations 60.

3. Some II 61

3.1. Prosodic Properties 61

3.2. Syntactic, Semantic, and Discourse-Pragmatic Properties 64

3.2.1. Introduction 64; 3.2.2. Some II + singular countables 64; 3.2.3. Some II + uncountables and plurals 67; 3.2.4. The particular selective 78; 3.2.5. Compounds 81; 3.2.6. (*That was*) *some party, wasn't it!* 83; 3.2.7. Collocations 84; 3.2.8. Conclusion 86.

4. Any I 88

4.1. Prosodic Properties 88

4.2. Syntactic, Semantic, and Discourse-Pragmatic Properties 90

4.2.1. Introduction 90; 4.2.2. A comparison with other indefinite articles 91; 4.2.3. Collocations 94.

5. Any II 96

5.1. Prosodic Properties 96

5.2. Syntactic, Semantic, and Discourse-Pragmatic Properties	97
5.2.1. Any II + [$\pm$ Count] 97; 5.2.2. Pro-forms 103; 5.2.3. The particular selective 104; 5.2.4. Compounds 105; 5.2.5. Collocations 106.	
6. Any III	110
6.1. Prosodic Properties	110
6.2. Syntactic, Semantic, and Discourse-Pragmatic Properties	111
6.2.1. Introduction 111; 6.2.2. “General” or “universal” determiners 114; 6.2.3. “Depreciative” v. “appreciative” meaning 119; 6.2.4. Syntactic environments 123; 6.2.5. Pro-forms 126; 6.2.6. Compounds 127; 6.2.7. Negative clauses 128; 6.2.8. Collocations 130.	
6.3. ‘Any’ Reconsidered	131
6.3.1. Similarities and differences 131; 6.3.2. A test case 133; 6.3.3. A uniform analysis? 135.	
7. ‘Some’ v. ‘Any’	139
7.1. Polarity Reversal	139
7.1.1. Introduction 139; 7.1.2. Negative clauses 141; 7.1.3. Interrogative clauses 148; 7.1.4. Conditional clauses 151; 7.1.5. Other subordinate clauses 155; 7.1.6. Summary 159.	
7.2. Is ‘Any’ a Suppletive Form of ‘Some’?	161
Conclusion	164
Bibliography	165
Index	176