Contents

	Acknowledgements	V1
	Table of Cases	ix
	Table of Legislation	XV
1	An introduction to the study of public law	1
2	Classifying and controlling power	19
	A. The separation of powers	21
	B. The rule of law	38
3	The legislature	66
	A. Composition of Parliament	68
	B. Functions of Parliament	76
	C. The sovereignty of Parliament	96
	D. Conclusion	121
4	The executive	123
	A. The crown	126
	B. Prerogative power	133
	C. Prime Minister, Cabinet and government departments D. The Civil Service, executive agencies and non-	150
	departmental public bodies	154
	E. Accountable and responsible government	160
	F. Conventions of the constitution	168
	G. Conclusion	173
5	The judiciary	175
	A. Judicial independence	177
	B. Judicial review of administrative action	182
	C. Statutory interpretation	210
	D. The Human Rights Act 1998	214
	E. Conclusion	235

viii THE FOUNDATIONS OF PUBLIC LAW

6	Sh	ifting patterns of power in the modern British	
		nstitution	238
	A.	The European Union	240
	B.	Devolution	251
	C.	Administrative justice	260
	D.	Freedom of information	271
	E.	'Steering but not rowing': the regulatory state,	
		'contracting out' and the 'big society'	278
	F.	Conclusion	283
Inc	lex		285