## CONTENTS

Introduction: Where Judicial Politics Are Legislative Politics, 3

## I Inventing Constitutional Review in France

- 1. The Historical Tension: Politics v. le droit, 23
- 2. From Watchdog to Policymaker: Structure, Function, Mandate, 46
- 3. From Watchdog to Policymaker: The Evolution of Constitutional Review, 60
- 4. Understanding French Constitutional Politics, 93

## II Policymaking in the Shadow of the Constitutional Council

- 5. The Juridicized Policymaking Process, 119
- 6. The Council Legislates: Nationalization and Privatization Policy, 140
- 7. The Council Legislates: In Search of Media Pluralism, 173
- 8. The Third Chamber Model: A Review and Defense, 209

## III Toward a Comparative Understanding of Judicial Review

9. West European Constitutional Courts in Comparative Perspective, 225

Appendix A: Constitution Provisions Relevant to the Constitutional Council, 255

Appendix B: Texts Incorporated Into the Constitution of 4 October 1958 by the Constitutional Council's Decision of 16 July 1971 (Freedom of Association), 257

Notes, 261

References, 297

Index, 307