

# Contents

<i>Preface</i>	<i>page ix</i>
<b>Introduction: The Burden of Modern Democracy</b>	<b>1</b>
 <b>PART I MILITANT DEMOCRACY</b>	
<b>1 The American Paradox</b>	<b>17</b>
<b>2 The Boundaries of Democracy</b>	<b>32</b>
<b>3 Types of Threats</b>	<b>54</b>
<b>4 Responses to Antidemocratic Threats</b>	<b>77</b>
<b>5 Judging Militant Democracy</b>	<b>100</b>
 <b>PART II COMPETITIVE DEMOCRACY</b>	
<b>6 Giving Up Power</b>	<b>127</b>
<b>7 The Promise of Constitutional Democracy</b>	<b>137</b>
<b>8 Transition in South Africa</b>	<b>166</b>
<b>9 The Era of Constitutional Courts</b>	<b>189</b>
<b>10 The Constitutional Bargain</b>	<b>214</b>

11	Can Law Protect Democracy?	241
12	Constitutionalism in the Time of Fragile Democracies	269
	Epilogue: Democratic Objectives	279
	<i>Index</i>	291