

# Contents

Acknowledgments	ix
Introduction	I
PART I Toward a Theory of Universal Human Rights	7
I The Concept of Human Rights	9
1 The Nature of Rights	9
2 Special Features of Human Rights	12
3 The Source of Human Rights	16
4 The Subjects of Human Rights	19
5 What Human Rights Do We Have?	21
2 The Interdependence and Indivisibility of Human Rights	28
1 The Civil-Political, Economic-Social Dichotomy	28
2 Basic Rights	37
PART II Human Rights, Liberalism, and the West	47
3 Non-Western Conceptions of Human Rights	49
1 "Human Rights" in Islam	50
2 "Human Rights" in Traditional Africa and China	53
3 Rights and Duties: The Soviet Union and "Human Rights"	55
4 The Individual, Society, and Human Rights	57
5 The Relevance of Human Rights	60
6 Postscript: The West and Human Rights	63
4 Human Dignity, Human Rights, and Political Regimes	66
by Rhoda E. Howard and Jack Donnelly	
1 Liberalism and Human Rights: A Necessary Connection	68
2 Equality, Autonomy, and Communitarian Societies	75
3 Human Dignity, Human Rights, and Political Regimes	84



5	Human Rights and Western Liberalism	88
1	Locke and the Roots of Liberalism	88
2	The Individual and Society	90
3	Private Property and the State	93
4	"Positive" Rights	100
5	Economic and Social Rights	101
6	Locke, Liberalism, and the Bourgeois Political Revolution	104
PART III	Human Rights and Cultural Relativism	107
6	Cultural Relativism and Universal Human Rights	109
1	Defining "Cultural Relativism"	109
2	Relativity and Universality: A Necessary Tension	110
3	Varieties of Cultural Relativism	114
4	Culture and Relativism	118
5	Assessing Claims of Cultural Relativism	121
7	Human Rights and Cultural Values: Caste in India	125
1	"Human Rights" and Traditional Indian Society	126
2	Caste, Status, and Purity	127
3	The Ontology of Caste	128
4	Flexibility, Mobility, and Equality	132
5	Caste and Cultural Relativism	135
6	Caste and the Contemporary Struggle for Human Rights	137
8	Human Rights, Group Rights, and Cultural Rights	143
1	Human Rights and Peoples' Rights	143
2	Group Rights in a Human Rights Framework	149
3	Cultural Rights and Cultural Identity	154
PART IV	Human Rights and Development	161
9	Development-Rights Trade-offs: Needs and Equality	163
1	The Conventional Wisdom	163
2	Brazil: The Tragedy of "Success"	166
3	Korea: A More Successful Success Story	170
4	Implementing a Strategy of Equitable Growth	178
5	Postscript: Brazil and South Korea in the 1980s	181
10	Development-Rights Trade-offs: Political Repression	184
1	Inclusion, Exclusion, and Development Strategies	185
2	Repression, Structural Transformation, and the State	187
3	Repression and "Stages" of Development	191
4	Legitimacy and the Breakdown of Authoritarian Regimes	194
5	The Political Contingency of Repression	200
PART V	Human Rights and International Action	203
11	International Human Rights Regimes	205
1	International Regimes	205



2	The Global Human Rights Regime	206	
3	Regional Human Rights Regimes	213	
4	Single-Issue Human Rights Regimes	218	
5	The Evolution of Human Rights Regimes	223	
12	Human Rights and Foreign Policy		229
1	Human Rights: A Legitimate Concern of Foreign Policy?	229	
2	Dictatorships and Double Standards: Which Rights to Pursue?	237	
3	What Means Should Be Used?	241	
4	Integrating Human Rights into Foreign Policy	246	
13	Implementing Human Rights: The Priority of National Action		250
1	The Limits of Multilateral Action	250	
2	The Limits of Bilateral Action	259	
3	The Limits of International Action	266	
	References		271
	Index		293