

Contents

Series editor's preface	<i>page</i> viii
Preface	ix
Table of cases	xi
1 The origins and history of the Convention	1
Human rights and democratic values	1
The Convention and the First Protocol	5
The Second to Fifth Protocols	15
The Sixth to Eighth Protocols	17
The Ninth Protocol	19
The Tenth Protocol	20
The Eleventh Protocol	21
2 The rights guaranteed I	23
Article 1: The general obligation	23
Article 2: The right to life	30
Article 3: Freedom from torture and from inhuman or degrading treatment or punishment	35
Article 4: Freedom from slavery or servitude and from forced or compulsory labour	47
3 The rights guaranteed II	53
Article 5: The right to liberty and security of person	53
4 The rights guaranteed III	87
Article 6: The right to a fair trial	87
5 The rights guaranteed IV	134
Article 7: Protection against retroactivity of the criminal law	134

Contents

Article 8: The right to respect for private and family life, home and correspondence	137
Article 9: Freedom of thought, conscience and religion	163
6 The rights guaranteed V	167
Article 10: Freedom of expression	167
Article 11: Freedom of assembly and of association	181
Article 12: The right to marry and found a family	189
Article 13: The right to an effective remedy before a national authority	194
7 The scope of the rights and freedoms	198
The principle of non-discriminatory application	198
Emergency powers	205
Restrictions on the political activity of aliens	212
Abuse of the Convention's rights and freedoms	213
Misuse of power	215
Authorised limitations	217
Reservations	228
8 The rights guaranteed by the Protocols	234
The First Protocol	234
The Fourth Protocol	252
The Sixth Protocol	258
The Seventh Protocol	260
9 The institutional machinery before Protocol No. 11	271
The European Commission of Human Rights	271
The European Court of Human Rights	283
The Committee of Ministers of the Council of Europe	292
10 The institutional machinery today	297
A new European Court of Human Rights	297
The organisation and procedure of the Court	299
Admissibility of applications	301
Access to the Court	313
The work of the Court	317
The Court's judgments	319
Transitional arrangements	323
The Strasbourg system in context	325
Appendix The European Convention on Human Rights and its Protocols as amended by Protocol No. 11	327
Convention for the Protection of Human Rights and Fundamental Freedoms (1950)	327

Contents

Protocol No. 1 (1952)	342
Protocol No. 4 (1963)	344
Protocol No. 6 (1983)	346
Protocol No. 7 (1984)	348
Index	352