CONTENTS

		page
For	eword to the second edition	7
For	eword to the first edition	9
Par	t 1: Introduction	11
1.	Aims, objectives and working methods	13
2.	Working definitions	15
Par	t 2: Legislation to counter discrimination against	
	persons with disabilities: comparative analysis	19
1.	General remarks	21
1.	Terminology	23
2.	Possible ways of improving the situation of persons with disabilities	
	Status of anti-discrimination laws in the member states	
1.	Anti-discrimination rules in written constitutions	32
2.	Anti-discrimination rules outside written constitutions	37
3.	Preferential treatment arrangements	44
4.	Compatibility of preferential treatment arrangements with constitutional anti-discrimination rules	
5.	Enforcement of anti-discrimination legislation and preferential treatment arrangements	
6.	Recent and proposed national legislation	52

III.	Policy areas examined	62
1.	Education (including school and university education)	62
2.	Mobility (including access to public transport)	73
	Accessibility of the built environment (including public buildings, private buildings open to the public and private buildings)	78
4.	Vocational guidance, vocational training and employment	83
5.	Technical aids	99
6.	Leisure, sports and culture	101
7.	Sexual discrimination (including sexual violence, violence against persons in institutions, the right to found a family and the right to maternity and paternity)	102
8.	Income (from the viewpoint of economic independence and equality of opportunity, excluding social allowances)	104
9.	Medical care	108
10.	Other services available to the public (including insurance)	109
11.	Access to information (including information technology)	111
Par	t 3: Analysis of the position of international non- governmental organisations	113
	Principles and observations	115
11.	Anti-discrimination laws	116
III.	Other strategies for eliminating discrimination against persons with disabilities	118
IV.	Specific areas	118
1.	Accessibility	118
2.	Education and training	118

3.	Employment and new technologies	119	
4.	Medical care	120	
5.	Sexual discrimination	120	
David du Canadanaiana			
Pal	rt 4: Conclusions	121	
Ap	pendices	127	
Ap	pendix 1: Various aspects of discrimination: reflections		
	of the working group	129	
Ap	pendix 2: Members of the working group	135	