

CONTENTS

<i>Duc V. Trang</i> : Foreword	7
<i>István Hagelmayer</i> : Opening Statement	11
<i>Arnold Heidenheimer</i> : Introductory Remarks	15
PANEL I: THE ROOTS OF CORRUPTION	
<i>Susan Rose-Ackerman</i> : Reducing Bribery in the Public Sector	21
<i>Alfred Stepan</i> : Corruption in South America	29
<i>Joseph LaPalombara</i> : The Structural Aspects of Corruption	33
<i>Paulo Sérgio Pinheiro</i> : Corruption in Brazil	37
PANEL II: CORRUPTION IN EASTERN EUROPE	
<i>András Sajó</i> : Traditions of Corruption	43
<i>Josip Kregar</i> : Deformation of Organizational Principles: Corruption in Post-Socialist Societies	47
<i>Jerzy Jaskiernia</i> : Political Corruption in Poland	61
<i>Peter Eigen</i> : Corruption: A Catastrophe for Developing Countries	65
PANEL III: CORRUPTION AND PRIVATIZATION	
<i>Jeffrey Newman</i> : Privatization: The Players, Process and Pressure Points	73
<i>Péter Kazár</i> : Corruption in Privatization	77
<i>David Thompson</i> : Conflicts of Interests in the Privatization Process: An Auditor's Comments	79
<i>Árpád Kovács</i> : State Control of the Privatization Process in Hungary	83
PANEL IV: SUBSTANTIVE CRIMINAL LAW AND CORRUPTION	
<i>Hans Nilsson</i> : Substantive Criminal Law: Corruption and Money Laundering	89
<i>Mariann Kránitz</i> : Corruption in Hungary	105

<i>Fritz Sack: The German Criminal Code</i>	111
<i>Barry Rider: Taking the Profit Out of Corruption</i>	113
<i>Peter Cosandey: The Fight Against Corruption in Switzerland</i>	135
<i>Fritz Heimann: The United States Foreign Corrupt Practices Act</i>	139
PANEL V: THE PROSECUTION OF CORRUPT PRACTICES	
<i>Monica Macovei: Romanian Law and the Practice of Corruption</i>	145
<i>Endre Bócz: The Prosecution of Corruption: A Review of the Hungarian Practice</i>	149
<i>Gherardo Colombo: The "Clean Hands" Investigations in Italy</i>	153
<i>William Burmeister: Battling Corruption in New York City</i>	155
<i>Giuseppe Di Federico: Corruption in Italy: The Role of the Prosecution</i>	159
PANEL VI: TRANSPARENCY: CONFLICT OF INTERESTS AND DISCLOSURE RULES	
<i>Sonja Hegasy: Policing Conflicts of Interest</i>	165
<i>Mads Andenas: Civil Servants and Conflicts of Interests in Norway</i>	169
PANEL VII: OTHER INSTITUTIONAL MECHANISMS	
<i>Andre Newburg: Corruption and Procurement Rules</i>	175
<i>Charles Lewis: The Role of the Media and Non-Governmental Organizations in Fighting Corruption</i>	179
<i>Michael Hershman: The Role of the Special Prosecutor and the Inspector General in Controlling Corruption</i>	183
<i>Lee Tucker: Censorship and Corruption: Government Self-Protection through Control of the Media</i>	185
APPENDIX	
<i>Conference Participants</i>	193
<i>International Documents</i>	203