

TABLE OF CONTENTS

1 Introduction	19
1.1 The history of research	19
1.1.1. Early accounts	19
1.1.2 Archaeological research on <i>kom</i> B.	21
1.1.3 Previous studies on the Palace of Amanishakhete	21
1.1.4 Studies on other Meroitic palaces and administrative buildings	23
1.2 Methodology	24
1.2.1 Sources of information	24
1.2.2 Methodology and data assessment	25
2 Archaeological expedition of the Sudan Antiquities Service, 1958–1960	27
2.1 Archaeological documentation from the 1958–1960 excavations	27
2.1.1 Photographic documentation	27
2.1.1.1 Vercoutter's preliminary report	27
2.1.1.2 Photographic documentation from the archives of the SFDAS	28
2.1.1.3 Other contemporary accounts	39
2.1.1.3.1 Friedrich W. Hinkel	39
2.1.1.3.2 Peter L. Shinnie	73
2.1.1.3.3 Georg Gerster	80
2.1.1.3.4 William Y. Adams	80
2.1.1.3.5 Ahmed Mohamed Ali Hakem	82
2.1.2 Find entries	83
2.1.3 Object labels	83
2.1.4 Other documents	83
2.2 Reconstructing the 1958–1960 excavations in the Palace of Amanishakhete	84
2.2.1 First season of excavations, 1958–1959	84
2.2.2 Second season of excavations, 1959–1960	85
2.2.2.1 The progress of excavations in the interior	85
2.2.3 Localisation of finds	88
2.2.3.1 Localisation data from Vercoutter's preliminary report	88
2.2.3.2 Localisation data from the photographic documentation	89
2.2.3.3 Localisation data from find entries	90
2.2.3.4 Designation systems of Vercoutter, Hinkel, and find entries	91
2.2.3.5 Localisation data from object labels and their spatial designation systems	93
2.2.3.6 Attribution of other finds to the spatial context of the palace	95
3 Survey and excavations by the Archaeological Expedition to Wad Ben Naga	103
3.1 Supplementary works of the 1 st archaeological season of the AE WBN	103
3.2 WBN 154–156	110
3.3 Supplementary works of the 2 nd , 3 rd , and 5 th archaeological seasons of the AE WBN	112
3.4 WBN 158	112
3.5 Trench T20	114
3.6 Trench T22	118
3.7 Supplementary works of the 9 th archaeological season of the AE WBN	124

3.8 Trench T35.....	124
3.9 Supplementary works of the 12 th archaeological season of the AE WBN.....	131
3.10 Supplementary works of the 13 th archaeological season of the AE WBN.....	131
3.11 Trench T55.....	131
3.12 Supplementary works of the 15 th archaeological season of the AE WBN.....	137
3.13 Trench T57.....	138
3.14 Trench T60.....	143
3.15 Supplementary works of the 16 th archaeological season of the AE WBN.....	144
3.16 Trench T63.....	144
3.17 Trench T65.....	147
3.18 Trench T66.....	147
3.19 Supplementary works of the 17 th archaeological season of the AE WBN.....	151
4 Finds	161
4.1 Architectural fragments, appliqués, and wall decoration	161
4.1.1 Architectural fragments.....	161
4.1.2 Stucco and sandstone relief decoration.....	162
4.1.3 Relief tiles and architectural appliqués.....	172
4.2 Furniture	173
4.3 Statuary	174
4.3.1 Lion and falcon statuettes	174
4.3.2 Statues of Sebiuwerker	176
4.3.3 Human statuettes and figures.....	178
4.4 Fragments of inscriptions.....	180
4.5 Vessels	182
4.5.1 Stone vessels	182
4.5.2 Metal vessels	182
4.5.3 Faience vessels	184
4.5.4 Glass vessels	187
4.6 Tools	188
4.6.1 Stone tools	188
4.6.2 Metal tools	192
4.6.3 Tools of dried clay.....	194
4.6.4 Ceramic tools.....	194
4.6.5 Tools related to textile manufacture.....	195
4.7 Administrative practice.....	198
4.7.1 Sealings.....	198
4.7.2 Signet rings	205
4.7.3 Stamps	206
4.7.4 Marbles.....	208
4.8 Cultic equipment	208
4.8.1 Libation basins	208
4.8.2 Offering table stands	210
4.8.3 Offering tables.....	211
4.9 Personal adornments.....	211
4.9.1 Amulets, pendants, and beads	211
4.9.2 Clasps.....	216
4.9.3 Rings.....	218
4.10 Weapons	218
4.11 Raw materials.....	220

4.12 Miscellanea	221
4.12.1 Dice and dice boxes	221
4.12.2 Animal harnesses	222
4.12.3 Basketry	223
4.12.4 Samples	223
4.12.5 Pigments	223
4.12.6 Modelled rings	224
4.12.7 Reliefs in clay	224
5 Pottery	225
5.1 Spoil heaps, surface finds, Sudan National Museum	226
5.1.1 Lids and dishes (form group A)	226
5.1.2 Bowls (form group B)	228
5.1.2.1 Handmade bowls with round base (sub-forms B1a–B1b)	228
5.1.2.2 Wheelmade bowls with round base (form B1)	230
5.1.2.2.1 Wheelmade shallow bowls with round base (sub-form B1a)	232
5.1.2.2.2 Wheelmade deep hemispherical bowls with round base (sub-form B1b1)	232
5.1.2.2.3 Deep conical bowls with round base (sub-form B1b2)	234
5.1.2.3 Bowls with flat or ring base (form B2)	234
5.1.2.3.1 Open bowls with flat or ring base and ledge rim (sub-form B2b)	236
5.1.2.3.2 Deep bowls with flat or solid ring base and ledge rim (sub-form B2c)	236
5.1.2.3.3 Deep bowls with flat or solid ring base and narrowing rim (sub-form B2d)	237
5.1.2.4 Bowls with round base, carinated body, and modelled collar rim (sub-form B3b)	238
5.1.2.5 Vats (form B4)	238
5.1.2.6 Bowls with pointed base and modelled inverted rim (form B5)	240
5.1.3 Cups (form group C)	240
5.1.3.1 Miniature cups (form C1)	240
5.1.3.2 Hemispherical cups (form C2)	240
5.1.3.3 Tall cups (form C3)	242
5.1.3.4 Cylindrical cups (form C4)	242
5.1.3.5 Lotiform cups with flat base (sub-form C5b) and conical cups (form C6)	242
5.1.3.6 Carinated cups (form C7)	243
5.1.4 Feeder cups (form group E)	243
5.1.5 Amphorae (form group F)	244
5.1.6 Jars (form group J)	248
5.1.6.1 Cylindrical and ovoid jars with short conical neck (forms J1 and J2)	248
5.1.6.2 Ovoid jars with short cylindrical neck (form J4)	251
5.1.6.3 Ovoid jars with narrowing neck (form J6)	251
5.1.6.4 Ovoid jars with short neck and flaring or modelled collar rim (form J7)	251
5.1.6.5 Neckless jars (form J9)	251
5.1.6.6 Spherical jars with narrowing neck (form J10)	252
5.1.6.7 Jars with tall modelled neck (form J13)	257
5.1.6.8 Jars with short narrowing modelled neck (form J14)	257
5.1.6.9 Jars with vertical handles, ring base, and flaring rim (form J15)	257
5.1.6.10 Jars with wide neck and vertical handles (“kraters”) (form J16)	257
5.1.6.11 Jars with wide collar neck and carinated shoulder (form J17)	258
5.1.7 Lamps (form group L)	260
5.1.8 Miscellanea (form group M)	261
5.1.8.1 Tubular stands (form M1)	261
5.1.8.2 Tall tubular stands with container (sub-form M2b)	261

5.1.8.3 Biconical stands/braziers (forms M3 and M6)	261
5.1.8.4 Stemmed offering stands ("candlesticks") (form M4)	263
5.1.8.5 Open conical vessels (sub-form M8a) and small-sized conical vessels (sub-form M8c)	263
5.1.8.6 Stemmed chalice-like censers (form M9)	265
5.1.8.7 Vase-like vessels (form M10)	265
5.1.9 Tubular strainers ("klepsydrae") (form group Q)	265
5.1.10 Bottles, jugs, and containers (form group S)	266
5.1.10.1 Pear-shaped bottles with narrow neck and flaring rim (form S1)	266
5.1.10.2 Tall conical and cylindrical bottles and jugs with flat and solid flaring base (forms S3 and S4)	267
5.1.10.3 Aquamaniles (form S5)	267
5.1.10.4 Inkwells (form S7)	267
5.1.10.5 Spherical containers (form S8)	269
5.1.10.6 Jugs with vertical handle (sub-forms S9a and S9b)	269
5.1.10.7 Spherical jugs with tall narrow neck (form S10)	269
5.1.11 Unguentaria (form group U)	270
5.1.12 Undeterminable fragments	270
5.2 Strata preceding the construction of structure WBN 100	271
5.3 Strata preceding the construction of walls WBN 171–172	271
5.4 Strata preceding the main destruction of structure WBN 100, interior	273
5.5 Strata following the main destruction of structure WBN 100, interior	274
5.6 Strata in the immediate exterior of structure WBN 100	276
5.7 Strata in the immediate exterior of structure WBN 100 preceding the main destruction	279
5.8 Strata attributed to squatting activities in the immediate exterior of structure WBN 100	281
5.9 Quantification and discussion	298
5.9.1 Quantification and discussion of wares and fabrics	298
5.9.2 Quantification and discussion of forms	301
6 Architectural form of the palace	311
6.1 State of research	311
6.2 Analysis and discussion	312
6.2.1 Construction technology	312
6.2.2 Exterior wall	315
6.2.3 Floor levels, casemates, and ceilings	321
6.2.4 Ramps and staircases	328
6.2.5 Courtyards, peristyle courts, and lightwells	332
6.2.6 Columns	334
6.2.7 Architectural traces of functional units	338
6.2.8 Alterations to Hinkel's plan	340
7 Chronological setting of the construction of the palace, its period of operation, and destruction	343
7.1 State of research	343
7.2 Analysis and discussion	344
7.2.1 Construction of the palace	344
7.2.2 Construction of walls WBN 171 and WBN 172	345
7.2.3 Operation and squatting activities	347
7.2.4 Destruction	349
8 Functions of the palace and its spatial context	351
8.1 State of research	351
8.2 Analysis and discussion	356
8.2.1 Assessment of data and the case of rooms WBN 104 and WBN 135	356

8.2.2 Approaching the administrative function: sealings, signet rings, stamps, inkwell, ostraca, and storage jars.....	359
8.2.3 Approaching the ceremonial and residential function: relief decoration.....	363
8.2.4 Other primary and secondary functions.....	365
9 The Palace of Amanishakhete and the site of Wad Ben Naga.....	369
9.1 State of research.....	369
9.2 Wad Ben Naga and the Meroitic kingdom in the time of Amanishakhete.....	369
10 Summary.....	373
Appendix: Catalogue of recorded finds from the Sudanese excavations in the Palace of Amanishakhete	379
Bibliography.....	501
Abstract.....	519