

Contents

<i>Preface to the First Edition</i>	<i>vii</i>
<i>Preface to the Second Edition</i>	<i>ix</i>
<i>Table of Cases</i>	<i>xv</i>
<i>Table of Legislation</i>	<i>xxix</i>
1. Media Freedom	1
I. Introduction	1
II. Historical Background	2
III. The Protection of Media Freedom in UK Law	5
IV. Why Media Freedom is Different from Freedom of Expression	6
A. An Institutional Speaker	7
B. Media Power	10
C. Non-instrumental Arguments for Media Freedom	15
V. The Functions of the Media	16
A. Imparting Information and Ideas	17
B. The Watchdog Function	18
C. Providing a Platform and Curating Content	19
D. The Public Interest and Political Speech	21
E. Democratic Functions – Which Democracy?	22
VI. How is Media Freedom Protected?	24
VII. What is the Media?	26
A. Institutional Definitions	27
B. Functional Definitions	29
VIII. Interferences with Media Freedom	32
IX. Conclusion	34
2. Reputation	36
I. Introduction	36
II. Why Protect Reputation?	38
III. Article 8	42
IV. Elements of Liability in Defamation Law	43
A. Publication	43
B. Meaning	44
C. Is the Statement Defamatory?	47
D. Harm to Reputation	48
E. Repetition	52
V. Defences	53
A. Truth	53
B. Honest Opinion	55

C. Privilege	57
D. The Public Interest Defence.....	58
VI. Remedies	68
VII. Costs And Litigation	70
VIII. Conclusion	73
 3. Privacy	 75
I. Introduction	75
II. What is Privacy?	75
A. Defining Privacy	76
B. The Value of Privacy.....	78
C. Privacy and Media Power	80
III. Privacy in England and Wales	82
A. Development of a Privacy Action	82
B. Reasonable Expectations	84
IV. The Balancing Stage	98
A. Public Figures	99
B. An Economic Public Interest?.....	102
C. Setting the Record Straight.....	103
D. Exposing Wrongdoing	105
V. Remedies.....	107
VI. The Legal Protection of Personal Rights: Miscellaneous Provisions.....	110
A. Data Protection	110
B. Harassment.....	115
VII. Conclusion	117
 4. The Media and the System of Justice	 119
I. Introduction	119
II. Contempt of Court	120
A. Goals and Strategies	120
B. The Contempt of Court Act 1981 and Strict Liability	125
C. Intentional Contempt	137
D. Media Effects and Power.....	137
E. Concluding Thoughts	138
III. Open Justice.....	139
A. Arguments for Open Justice.....	142
B. Limits on Open Justice	148
C. Restrictions: Three Examples.....	153
D. Filming the Courts.....	161
E. Live Text-based Communications and Citizen Reporters	163
F. Alternatives to Hearings in Court	164
G. Online Justice.....	166
IV. Conclusion	168

5. Censorship, Obscenity and Secrecy	171
I. Introduction	171
II. Obscene, Indecent and Pornographic Content	172
A. Why Restrict Obscene, Indecent and Pornographic Content?	172
B. Obscene Publications Law	178
C. Cinema and Film	186
D. Digital Media	190
E. General Conclusions on Obscenity, Indecent Images and Pornography	201
III. Government Secrecy and National Security	202
A. Breach of Confidence	203
B. The Official Secrets Acts	206
C. Misconduct in Public Office	218
D. Voluntary Regulation	219
E. Informal Controls	222
F. Mass Leaks in the Digital Era	223
G. Concluding Thoughts on Secrecy	224
IV. Terrorism	225
V. Conclusion	227
6. Newsgathering	230
I. Introduction	230
II. Protecting Journalists' Sources	231
A. Why Protect Confidential Sources?	231
B. Source Protection and Media Freedom	237
C. Source Protection in Law	238
D. Assessment	247
III. Journalists' Material	248
A. Reasons for Protecting Journalists' Material	248
B. Protection under the Police and Criminal Evidence Act 1984	249
IV. Surveillance of Newsgathering Processes	253
V. Freedom of Information	257
A. Freedom of Information and Media Freedom	257
B. The Freedom of Information Act 2000	260
VI. A Public Interest Defence	267
VII. Conclusion	270
7. Media Regulation	274
I. Introduction	274
II. Regulating Content and Conduct	275
A. A Brief Sketch of UK Media Regulation	275
B. Why Regulate the Media	276
C. What is a Media Regulator Expected to Do?	277
D. Legitimacy, Media Freedom and Regulatory Failures	285
E. Designing a Regulator	288

F. Broadcast Regulation	298
G. Summary	308
III. Media Ownership and Concentration.....	308
A. Media Concentration and Plurality	309
B. Ownership Models	318
IV. Conclusion.....	325
8. The Digital Media	328
I. Introduction.....	328
II. Liability for Publications	329
A. Publications and Links	330
B. When Does Publication Take Place?	332
C. International Publications	333
D. Anonymity	340
E. Taking Stock	342
III. User-Generated Content.....	342
A. Expanding the Coverage of Media Law	342
B. Media Freedom, Freedom of Expression and the Digital Media.....	344
C. Media Privileges and Citizen Journalists.....	347
D. Interacting Sectors	347
E. Audience Responsibility	349
IV. Digital Intermediaries	349
A. Intermediary Liability as Publishers.....	351
B. Intermediary Defences	353
C. Intermediary Laws and Regulations	355
D. Duties and Responsibilities of an Intermediary.....	370
V. Conclusion.....	386
9. Conclusion	389
I. The Changing Role of Public Opinion	389
II. Media Law, Information Flows and Informal Controls	392
III. The Methodology of Balancing in Media Law	394
IV. Media Effects.....	395
V. Media Power	396
<i>Index</i>	399