## Contents

List of Abbreviations	XV
I. Theory	
1. Global Justice and Cosmopolitanism: An Introduc	tion 3
1.1. Introduction	3
1.2. Focus for the Book and Two Kinds of Sceptic	4
1.3. Concise Overview of the Contents	5
1.4. The Cosmopolitan as a Citizen of the World	8
1.5. Globalization and Global Justice	9
1.6. Some Varieties of Cosmopolitanism	$\mathbf{I}$ $\mathbf{I}$
1.7. Cosmopolitan Justice	I 3
1.8. Reconciling Cosmopolitanism with Other Con	nmitments 14
2. The Debate about Rawls's Law of Peoples: Critics	
and Defences	19
2.1. Introduction	19
2.2. Rawls's Law of Peoples	19
2.3. Some Critical Responses to Rawls's Law of Peop	ples 24
2.4. Defences of Rawls's Law of Peoples	30
2.5. Critics Versus Defenders: The State of Play	36
3. A Cosmopolitan Model of Global Justice: The Bas	sic
Framework	45
3.1. Should Cosmopolitans Support a Global Differe	ence
Principle?	46
3.2. Can the Ideal of (Fair) Equality of Opportunity	be
Extended Globally?	58
3.3. Some Important Clarifications Concerning Nee	eds,
Capabilities, and Human Rights	63
3.4. Concluding Remarks	72

4. Global Governance and the Nationalist Challenge: What Does Authentic Democracy Require?	84
4.1. Global Governance: Further Considerations in Support	86
4.2. Fairness in Global Governance Arrangements	. 89
4.3. Concluding Remarks	109
II Marring from Theory to Dublic Doligy, Clasing the Can	
II. Moving from Theory to Public Policy: Closing the Gap	
between Theory and Practice	
Overview	117
5. Global Poverty, Taxation, and Global Justice	119
5.1. Introduction to Some Key Issues	120
5.2. Some Problems with our Taxation and Accounting	
Arrangements	125
5.3. Dues to Protect Global Public Goods and Tackle Global	
Poverty	130
5.4. Summary of Main Conclusions	139
6. Basic Liberties and Global Justice	151
6.1. What is So Special about Basic Liberties?	152
6.2. The Current Situation: Are People's Basic Liberties Well	
Protected Today?	156
6.3. Obstacles to Freedom: Some Analysis	158
6.4. Internal Mechanisms to Protect Basic Liberties: The	
Crucial Role of Freedom of the Press	161
6.5. Provisions to Secure More Justice	166
6.6. Summary and Concluding Remarks	169
7. Humanitarian Intervention	172
7.1. Overview	172
7.2. Two Important Alleged Tensions	172
7.3. The Moral Argument	174
7.4. The Report by the International Commission	
on Intervention and State Sovereignty	181
7.5. Closing the Gaps between What is Morally Desirable	
and the Current Situation, and Concluding Remarks	185

	CONTENTS	xiii
8.	Immigration	190
	8.1. Introduction	190
	8.2. Some Realistic Options for Here and Now	194
	8.3. Summary of Findings and Conclusions	210
9.	The Global Economic Order and Global Justice	220
	9.1. Introduction	220
	9.2. The Link between Free Trade and Poverty Reduction	221
	9.3. Improving Trade Arrangements, Negotiations, and the	
	Goals of Economic Justice	227
	9.4. The Global Economic Order, Improving Wages	
	and Working Conditions	232
	9.5. Just Linkage	235
	9.6. Concluding Remarks	237
	From Public Policy Back to Theory	2 4 7
	erview	247
0.	What Do We Owe Co-nationals and Non-nationals? Why the Liberal Nationalist Account Fails and How We Can	
	Do Better	248
	10.1. Yael Tamir's Liberal Nationalism	249
	10.2. David Miller's Account	256
	10.3. Lessons from Liberal Nationalists: A Better Approach for	
	Working Out What We Owe Non-nationals	264
	10.4. Consideration of Some Important Objections	
	to 'Impartialism'	266
ī.	Has My Model of Global Justice Made Adequate Space	
	for Legitimate Forms of Nationalism?	274
	11.1. Can Compatriot Favouritism be Justified? Does	
	Obligation Diminish with Distance?	275
	11.2. Does My Account of Global Justice Leave Adequate	
	Space for Our Legitimate National Aspirations? A Case	
	Study	282
	11.3. Reconsideration of the General Issues	291

## xiv CONTENTS

12.	Equality, Cosmopolitanism, and Global Justice	298
	12.1. Recapping Central Points Concerning Equality from	
	Previous Chapters	299
	12.2. Elizabeth Anderson's Version of Democratic Equality	301
	12.3. Democratic Equality and Global Justice	304
	12.4. Responsive Democracy and Democratic Equality	309
	12.5. My Account Captures Our Equality Better than Rival	
	Conceptions Attuned Exclusively to Distributional Issues	3 I I
	12.6. The Cosmopolitan Credentials of My Account of Global	
	Justice Reviewed	315
	12.7. Summary and Conclusions	318
13.	Scepticism about Feasibility and Conclusions	322
	13.1. Summary of Central Findings	322
	13.2. Scepticism about Feasibility	325
Bibl	liography	335
Inde	2x	355