

TABLE OF CONTENTS

ARTICLES

| | |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| NATIONAL COURTS ARE ALSO COURTS OF THE EUROPEAN UNION <i>Michal Tomášek</i> | 1 |
| STATE AIDS FOR RESEARCH AND TECHNOLOGICAL DEVELOPMENT IN THE EU: TOWARDS A STRONGER INVOLVEMENT OF THE COURT OF JUSTICE OF THE EU? <i>Jan Malíř</i> | 15 |
| ON THE EROSION OF THE LIMITS OF THE DIRECT EFFECT OF EU DIRECTIVES <i>Richard Král</i> | 30 |
| MAKING EU SOFT LAW LEGALLY BINDING. CHALLENGES FOR THE LEGISLATIVE PRACTICE IN THE CZECH REPUBLIC <i>Harald Christian Scheu, Bohumil Peterka</i> | 39 |
| “ACTS” AND “LAWS” OF THE EUROPEAN UNION: A STEP TOWARDS THE FEDERALISATION OF THE EU? <i>Magdaléna Svobodová</i> | 53 |
| DIGITISATION AND EU COMPETITION LAW – TIME TO RETHINK THE BASICS? <i>Václav Šmejkal</i> | 66 |
| COULD THE BROAD DEFINITION OF “STATE” FOR THE PURPOSES OF DIRECT EFFECT BE JUSTIFIABLE UNDER THE EU’S AIM OF PROMOTING A FULLY LIBERALISED INTERNAL MARKET? <i>Tereza Kunertová</i> | 82 |
| MiCA REGULATION UNDER SCRUTINY <i>Aneta Vondráčková, Martin Hobza</i> | 91 |
| THE INFLUENCE OF NEW TECHNOLOGIES ON THE CONCEPT OF HUMAN DIGNITY IN EUROPEAN LAW <i>Barbora Havlíková</i> | 101 |

| | |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| FREEDOM OF SPEECH, PROPAGANDA AND EU AT WAR: CASE OF RUSSIA TODAY FRANCE <i>Michal Říha</i> | 111 |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|

| | |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| THE RISK OF ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE FOR DEMOCRACY AND THE EU’S FIRST EFFORTS TO REGULATE IT <i>Jaroslav Denemark</i> | 123 |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|

REVIEWS AND ANNOTATIONS

| | |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| Prague Law Working Papers Series No III/2023 – New issue of Charles University in Prague Faculty of Law Research Papers <i>Václav Šmejkal</i> | 135 |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|

CONFERENCES AND REPORTS

| | |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| 30 Years of the Department of European Law of Charles University Faculty of Law <i>Barbora Havlíková, Michal Říha, Aneta Vondráčková</i> | 137 |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|

| | |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| Dr. Michal Říha has presented his Ph.D. thesis focused on phenomenon of late Transposition in the Czech Republic <i>Jaroslav Denemark</i> | 140 |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|

| | |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| Lectures in modern administrative law: Experiments in administration and the administration of experiments, Faculty of Law, Charles University Prague, 13 th October 2023 <i>Liliia Serhiichuk</i> | 141 |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|

| | |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| Report from the seminar “Defragmentation of Law. Systemic view of the reconstruction of contemporary law” <i>Václav Lipš</i> | 143 |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|