

CONTENTS

Acknowledgements viii

List of tables and figures x

1 Introduction 1

Suggested reading 10

Notes 10

2 Abundance and freedom 11

Introduction 11

The correlates of democracy 11

Political actors and political processes 18

Examining the 'outliers' 20

Summary and implications 22

Suggestions for further reading 23

Notes 23

3 Democracy and human rights 25

Introduction 25

'Thick' and 'thin' definitions of democracy 26

Human rights: Evolution and protection 31

Human rights: Definition and content 33

Democracy and human rights 38

Summary and implications 41

Suggestions for further reading 42

Notes 43

4 Waves and setbacks 45

Introduction 45

Democracy's journey 46

	Democratic setbacks	51
	Summary: The fifth wave?	57
	Suggestions for further reading	59
	Notes	59
5	Evidence and explanations	61
	Introduction	61
	Modernization	62
	Macro-historical change	66
	Games of transition	70
	The making of democracy	74
	International dimensions	76
	Summary	80
	Suggestions for further reading	81
	Notes	82
6	Agents and advocates	83
	Introduction	83
	Domestic mobilization	84
	International mobilization	89
	Summary	95
	Suggestions for further reading	96
	Notes	96
7	Truth and justice	97
	Introduction	97
	Choice of truth mechanism	99
	Mandate and scope of a truth process	102
	Methods for uncovering the truth	105
	Types of justice and the impact of truth processes	107
	Summary	111
	Suggestions for further reading	111
	Notes	111
8	Threats and pitfalls	113
	Introduction	113
	Conflict	114
	Terrorism	116

	Economic globalization	121
	Climate change	125
	Summary	126
	Suggestions for further reading	127
	Note	127
9	Benefits and outcomes	129
	Introduction	129
	Democracy qua democracy	130
	Democratic peace	136
	Economic benefits	137
	Environmental outcomes	140
	Summary	142
	Suggestions for further reading	142
	Note	143
10	Hopes and challenges	145
	A tale of three women	145
	Abundance and freedom	148
	Democracy and human rights	149
	Waves and setbacks	151
	Evidence and explanations	152
	Agents and advocates	153
	Truth and justice	155
	Threats and pitfalls	155
	Benefits and outcomes	157
	A precarious triumph	157

References 159

Index 171