

Contents

<i>Tables of Cases</i>	xiii
<i>Table of International Treaties, Conventions, and Instruments</i>	xx
<i>Table of Statutes of International Courts</i>	xxiv
<i>Table of National Legislation</i>	xxv
<i>Introduction</i>	xxvii
I The Historical Recovery of the Human Person as Subject of the Law of Nations	1
I. Introduction: The Legacy of the Individual's Subjectivity in the Emerging Law of Nations	1
II. The Individual's Presence and Participation in the International Legal Order	3
III. The Rescue of the Individual as a Subject of International Law	6
IV. Personality and Capacity: the Individual's Access to Justice at International Level	13
V. Concluding Observations: The Historical Significance of the International Subjectivity of the Individual	15
II The Exercise of the Right of Access to International Justice: The Right of International Individual Petition	17
I. Evolution and Juridical Nature of the Right of Individual Petition	17
II. Consolidation and Scope of the Right of Individual Petition	20
III. The Titularity of the Right of Individual Petition: Distinct Formulations	22
IV. The Significance and Overriding Importance of the Right of Individual Petition	27
V. The Right of Direct Access of Individuals to International Human Rights Tribunals	32
1. Developments in the European System of Protection	32
2. Developments in the Inter-American System of Protection	37
3. Developments in the African System of Protection	46
VI. Concluding Observations	47
III Access to Justice at International Level and the Right to an Effective Domestic Remedy	50
I. Access to International Justice and Admissibility of Petitions	50
II. The Right to an Effective Domestic Remedy as a Basic Pillar of the Rule of Law in a Democratic Society	51
III. The Intangibility of Judicial Guarantees in All Circumstances	56
IV. The Right to Recognition of Juridical Personality	58

V.	The Converging Case-Law of the European and Inter-American Courts of Human Rights on the Rights of Access to Justice and to a Fair Trial	59
IV	The Interrelation between the Access to Justice (Right to an Effective Remedy) and the Guarantees of the Due Process of Law	63
I.	Introduction	63
II.	The Interrelation between the Access to Justice (Right to an Effective Remedy) and the Guarantees of the Due Process of Law in the Case-Law of the IACtHR	64
III.	The Overcoming of Vicissitudes as to the Right to an Effective Remedy in the Jurisprudential Construction of the ECtHR	66
IV.	The Right of Access to Justice <i>Lato Sensu</i>	71
V.	Concluding Observations	74
V	Access to International Justice in Relation to the Interaction between International Law and Domestic Law	76
I.	Access to International Justice of Victims of Human Rights Violations: General Considerations	76
II.	The Interaction between International Law and Domestic Law in Human Rights Protection	82
III.	The Needed Revision or Control of Reservations to Human Rights Treaties	89
IV.	The Interaction between International Law and Domestic Law and the Rule of Exhaustion of the Local Remedies	98
1.	Human Rights Treaties and the Role of National Courts	98
2.	The State's Duty to Provide Effective Local Remedies and the Individual's Duty to Have Recourse to Them: The Emphasis on Redress or the Realization of Justice	99
3.	The <i>Rationale</i> of the Local Remedies Rule in Human Rights Protection	100
V.	The Principle of Complementarity in International Criminal Law	107
VI.	Beyond Subsidiarity: State Responsibility, Substantive Law, and the Interaction between International Law and Domestic Law in the Present Domain of Protection	110
VI	Access to Justice: The Safeguard and Preservation of the Integrity of International Jurisdiction	113
I.	The Intangibility of International Jurisdiction	113
II.	The Position of International Human Rights Tribunals	114
1.	Developments in the European Human Rights System	114
2.	Developments in the Inter-American Human Rights System	115
3.	General Assessment	118

III. Direct Access of Individuals in Provisional Measures of Protection	119
IV. Access to Justice: The Realization of the Right to Justice	120
V. The Prevalence of the Guarantees of the Due Process of Law	122
VI. Concluding Observations	123
VII New Developments in the Notion of 'Potential Victim': The Preventive Dimension of Protection	125
I. Introduction	125
II. Origins and Development of the Notion of Victim	125
III. The Continuing Evolution of the Notion of 'Potential Victim'	127
IV. New Developments of the Notion of 'Potential Victim'	129
1. Autonomous Configuration of the Notion of Victim in its Preventive Dimension	130
2. Condition of Victim and <i>Legitimitas ad Causam</i> : A Precision	130
V. Concluding Observations	131
VIII The Protection of Victims in Situations of Great Adversity or Defencelessness – I	132
I. Introduction: International Protection of Victims in Distress	132
II. The Drama of Uprootedness and the Growing Need of Protection of Migrants	133
III. The Protection of Migrants in International Case-Law	142
1. European Human Rights System	142
2. Inter-American Human Rights System	144
a The Advisory Opinion on the <i>Right to Information on Consular Assistance in the Framework of the Guarantees of the Due Process of Law</i> (1999)	145
b The Advisory Opinion on the <i>Juridical Condition and Rights of Undocumented Migrants</i> (2003)	147
IV. Concluding Observations	149
IX The Protection of Victims in Situations of Great Adversity or Defencelessness – II	151
I. Introduction: The Centrality of the Suffering of the Victims	151
II. The Protection of Abandoned or 'Street Children'	152
III. The Protection of Members of Peace Communities and Other Civilians in Situations of Armed Conflict	157
IV. The Protection of Internally Displaced Persons	163
V. The Protection of Persons under Sub-human Conditions of Detention	171
VI. Concluding Observations: The Prevalence of Human Rights of Persons in Situations of Vulnerability	174

X	Access to Justice of Victims of Massacres and Crimes of State	179
I.	Massacres and Crimes of State: Introductory Observations	179
II.	Victims of Massacres	182
III.	The Determination of the Aggravated Responsibility of the State	183
IV.	The Determination of the Condition of Victim	186
1.	Identified and Identifiable Victims: Identification of Victims at Distinct Stages of the Procedure	186
2.	Classification or Categorization of Victims	187
3.	Centrality and Expansion of the Notion of Direct Victim	188
V.	The Victims' Right to Redress	189
VI.	Concluding Observations	190
XI	The Overcoming of Obstacles to Direct Access to Justice	192
I.	Introduction	192
II.	The Proper Role of International Human Rights Tribunals	193
III.	Towards the End of Self-Amnesties	194
IV.	The Right to the Law (<i>droit au Droit/Derecho al Derecho</i>) as an Imperative of <i>Jus Cogens</i>	196
V.	The Expansion of the Material Content of <i>Jus Cogens</i>	198
VI.	The Evolving Presence of Victims in International Criminal Jurisdictions	201
VII.	Concluding Observations: The Protection of the Human Person in the Light of Considerations of International <i>Ordre Public</i>	205
	Conclusions	209
	<i>Select Bibliography</i>	213
I.	Books	213
II.	Courses, Collections, Contributions to Books	218
III.	Monographs and Reports	224
IV.	Articles	225
	<i>Index</i>	231