Contents

Acknowledgements	9
Preface by Maud de Boer-Buquicchio, Deputy Secretary General of the Council of Europe	11
Celebrating children's rights: a Council of Europe wish	11
Introduction	13
Chapter 1 – The fundamental legal principles of interpretation found in European constitutional and international case law	15
Section 1 – The inter-relationship between the European Convention on Human Rights and the regional and global treaties on children's rights	15
Limitations upon convergence – The approach of the European Court of Human Rights to the UN Convention on the Rights of the Child 1989 The approach of the European Court of Human Rights to the International Covenant on Civil	18
	23

to	the approach of the European Court of Human Rights of the revised European Social Charter 1996	25
	he European Convention on the Exercise of Children's Rights 1996	26
		27
S	upportive convergence – The approach of the European Court of Human Rights to private international	20
Ia	aw treaties concerning children's rights	28
Section	n 2 – The fundamental principles underpinning child rights cases in Europe	30
Т	ushing and pulling in different directions – The best interests of the child and the margin	
0	of appreciation of states	30
Т	he evolving capacities of the child	37
· T	he principle of non-discrimination	39
Chapte	er 2 – The definition of childhood in Europe	51
Section	n 1 – Convergent and divergent approaches to the beginning of childhood	51
Section	n 2 – Minimum ages and the end of childhood	57
Chapte	er 3 – Child participation and autonomy	63
Section	n 1 – The right to respect for private life	63
	dentity and respect for the child's private life	64
	or the child's private life	74
Section	n 2 – The right to freedom of thought, conscience and religion	77
_		77
Е	ducation in conformity with religious	77
a	nd other beliefs	80

Secti	ion 3 – The right to freedom of expression	81	
Secti	ion 4 – The right to freedom of peaceful assembly and association	86	
	Children and the right to freedom		
	of peaceful assembly	86	
	Children and the right to freedom of association	88	
Section 5 – The right to freedom of movement			
Chap	oter 4 – Child protection	93	
Secti	on 1 – The right to liberty and security	93	
	Children detained on remand	94	
	Detention for the purposes		
	of educational supervision	95	
	Child deprivation of liberty – Post conviction	100	
Secti	on 2 – The right to a fair trial	104	
	The minimum age of criminal responsibility	106	
	The right of a child to a fair trial		
	in criminal proceedings	107	
	Presumption of innocence	112	
	Diversions	113	
	The right of a child to a fair trial in civil proceedings	113	
Secti	on 3 – The right to respect for family life	117	
	The definition and ambit of family life	118	
	The child, immigration, refugee status		
	and family life	123	
	Adoption, fostering and family life		
	Children and issues of access and custody		
	Placement of children in care	134	

Chapter 5 – Child provision rights	145
Section I – The right to an effective remedy	145
Section 2 – The right to education	151
The child, education and resources	151
The quality of education	156
Education in conformity with religious and philosophical convictions	158
Educational dress	164
Chapter 6 – Prevention rights and children	167
Section 1 – The prohibition on torture, inhuman and degrading treatment and punishment	167
Judicial physical punishment and children	169
The relationship between Articles 3, 8 and 13	171
State responsibility for treatment and punishment in the private sphere	173
Educational physical punishment and children	174
Converging – The trend within the Council of Europe towards prohibiting all forms of child physical	
punishment	176
Child deprivation of liberty and the prohibition of torture, inhuman and degrading treatment	
and punishment	180
Child welfare and Article 3	183
Section 2 – The prohibition on slavery and forced labour	186
Contemporary child servitude	187
Children and light work	193
Child military service	195
Chapter 7 – Convergence and divergence: an overview	197