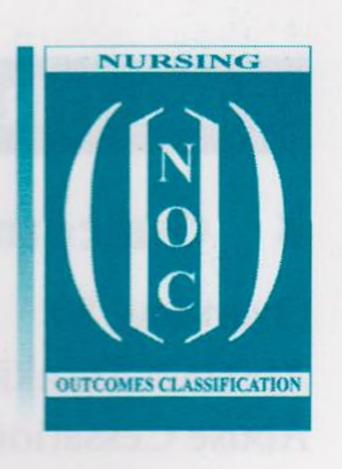
Contents



PART ONE Overview and Use of Nursing Outcomes Classification (NOC), 1

1 Overview and Use of Nursing Outcomes Classification (NOC), 2

Overview of the Classification, 2

What is the Nursing Outcomes Classification (NOC)? 2

Significance of NOC, 2

Why is an Outcome Classification Needed? 2

Historical Overview of the Development of NOC, 3 Who Should Use NOC? 4

Basic Components of NOC, 4

Definition of a Nursing-Sensitive Patient Outcome, 4 Sensitivity of the Outcomes, 8

Identification of the Recipient of Care, 8

Taxonomy and Levels of Abstraction, 8

How to Choose Outcomes, 8

How Outcomes are Stated, 9

Use of Reference Person, 10

Use of Measurement Scales, 10

When to Measure an Outcome, 11

Setting a Target Rating, 11

Using Change Scores for Outcome Evaluation, 12

Frequently Asked Questions, 12

What is the Difference Between the Terms Standardized Nursing Languages and Standardized Nursing Terminologies? 12

How are Outcomes Different From Nursing Diagnoses? 12

Why are the Outcomes not Stated as Goals? 12

Why is Standardization of Outcomes Recommended When We Consider Each Patient, Caregiver, Family, or Community as Unique? 13

Why are There So Many Different Measurement Scales? 13

Why do Some Outcomes Have Two Scales? 13 What Revisions Were Made to the Measurement Scales? 13

Why is it Necessary to Use the Outcome Labels When the Indicators may be More Useful? 16

How are Outcomes Used in Standardized Care Plans? 17

Why is it Important to Measure Outcomes Across Different Care Settings? 17

What are Core Outcomes? 17

How do I Identify Outcomes for use in my Practice? 18

Why are There so Many Knowledge and Self-Management Outcomes? 18

When is a New Outcome Developed and how is it Done? 18

How Frequently are Outcomes Reviewed and Revised? 18

How are new Outcomes Added to the Taxonomy? 19
What Translations of NOC are Available? 19
How are NOC Outcome Terms Added to the
Systematized Nomenclature of Medical
Terms, 19

Is a License Required to use NOC? 19

Resources to Support and Enhance the Use of NOC, 19

Companion Nursing Terminologies, 20

Educational Strategies for Teaching NNN and Implementation of NNN, 20

Models that Support the use of NOC in Practice and Education, 21

Research Focused on Using Nursing Terminologies, 30

Refinement of the Classification: Ongoing and Future Development, 34

Summary, 38

PART TWO Nursing Outcomes Classification Taxonomy, 53

2 Overview of the NOC Taxonomy, 54

Historical Development of the NOC Taxonomy, 54 Revisions Made in the Taxonomy Since its Creation, 54

Second Edition, 54

Third Edition, 55

Fourth Edition, 55

Fifth Edition, 55

Sixth Edition, 55

Seventh Edition, 55

Coding of the Classification, 55

PART THREE Outcomes, 79

3 Outcomes, 79

Overview, 80

Abstract Thinking, 81

Abuse Cessation, 82

Abuse: Disruptive Effects, 82

Abuse Protection, 84

Abuse Recovery, 85

Abuse Recovery: Emotional, 86

Abuse Recovery: Financial, 87

Abuse Recovery: Physical, 88

Abuse Recovery: Sexual, 88

Abusive Behavior Self-Restraint, 90

Acceptance: Health Status, 91

Activity Tolerance, 92

Acute Respiratory Acidosis Severity, 93

Acute Respiratory Alkalosis Severity, 94

Adaptation to Hospitalization: Adolescent, 95

Adaptation to Hospitalization: Middle Childhood, 97

Adaptation to Hospitalization: Preschooler, 98

Adaptation to Physical Disability, 99

Adherence Behavior, 101

Adherence Behavior: Clinical Condition, 102

Adherence Behavior: Healthy Diet, 103

Adherence Behavior: Prescribed Activity, 105

Adherence Behavior: Prescribed Diet, 106

Adherence Behavior: Prescribed Medication, 108

Aggression Self-Restraint, 110

Agitation Level, 111

Alcohol Abuse Cessation Behavior, 112

Allergic Response: Localized, 114

Allergic Response: Systemic, 115

Ambulation, 116

Ambulation: Wheelchair, 117

Anger Self-Restraint, 118

Anxiety Level, 119

Anxiety Self-Control, 120

Appetite, 121

Attention Deficit Level, 122

Balance, 123

Blood Coagulation, 124

Blood Glucose Control, 125

Blood Loss Severity, 125

Blood Product Transfusion Reaction, 126

Body Image, 127

Body Mechanics Performance, 128

Body Positioning: Self-Initiated, 129

Bone Healing, 130

Bottle Feeding Establishment: Infant, 132

Bottle Feeding Performance, 132

Bowel Continence, 133

Bowel Elimination, 134

Breastfeeding Establishment: Infant, 135

Breastfeeding Establishment: Maternal, 136

Breastfeeding Maintenance, 137
Breastfeeding Weaning, 138

Burn Healing, 139

Burn Recovery, 140

Cardiac Pump Effectiveness, 141

Cardiac Rehabilitation Participation, 142

Cardiopulmonary Function, 143

Caregiver Adaptation to Patient Institutionalization, 145

Caregiver Emotional Health Status, 146

Caregiver Home Care Readiness, 147

Caregiver Lifestyle Disruption, 148

Caregiver-Patient Relationship, 149

Caregiver Performance: Direct Care, 150

Caregiver Performance: Indirect Care, 151

Caregiver Physical Health Status, 153

Caregiver Role Endurance, 154

Caregiver Stressors, 155

Caregiver Well-Being, 156

Chemotherapy: Disruptive Physical Effects, 157

Child Development: 1 Month, 158

Child Development: 2 Months, 159

Child Development: 4 Months, 159

Child Development: 6 Months, 160

Child Development: 9 Months, 161

Child Development: 12 Months, 162

Child Development: 18 Months, 163

Child Development: 2 Years, 164

Child Development: 3 Years, 165

Child Development: 4 Years, 166

Child Development: 5 Years, 167

Child Development: 6–7 Years, 168

Child Development: 8-10 Years, 169

Child Development: Early Adolescence, 170

Child Development: Late Adolescence, 171

Child Development: Middle Adolescence, 172

Childhood Bullying Recovery, 174

Circulation Status, 175

Client Satisfaction, 176

Client Satisfaction: Access to Care Resources, 177

Client Satisfaction: Acute Care Transition Process, 178

Client Satisfaction: Caring, 179

Client Satisfaction: Case Management, 180

Client Satisfaction: Communication, 181

Client Satisfaction: Continuity of Care, 183

Client Satisfaction: Cultural Needs Fulfillment, 184

Client Satisfaction: Discharge Process, 185

Client Satisfaction: Functional Assistance, 186

Client Satisfaction: Labor & Delivery, 187

Client Satisfaction: Pain Management, 188

Client Satisfaction: Physical Care, 189

Client Satisfaction: Physical Environment, 190 Client Satisfaction: Protection of Rights, 191 Client Satisfaction: Psychological Care, 192 Client Satisfaction: Safety, 193 Client Satisfaction: Symptom Control, 194 Client Satisfaction: Teaching, 195 Client Satisfaction: Technical Aspects of Care, 196

Client Satisfaction: Telehealth Services, 197

Cognition, 198

Cognitive Orientation, 199 Comfort Status, 199

Comfort Status: Environment, 200 Comfort Status: Physical, 201 Comfort Status: Psychospiritual, 202

Comfort Status: Sociocultural, 203

Communication, 204

Communication: Expressive, 205 Communication: Receptive, 206 Community Competence, 207 Community Disaster Readiness, 208

Community Disaster Recovery, 209 Community Disaster Response, 210 Community Grief Recovery, 211

Community Grief Response, 212 Community Health Screening Effectiveness, 213

Community Health Status, 214 Community Immune Status, 215

Community Immune Status: Adult, 215

Community Immune Status: School Age Child, 216 Community Immune Status: Young Child, 217

Community Immunity Effectiveness, 218 Community Pandemic Readiness, 219 Community Pandemic Recovery, 220 Community Pandemic Response, 221

Community Resilience, 223

Community Risk Control: Bullying, 224

Community Program Effectiveness, 222

Community Risk Control: Chronic Disease, 225

Community Risk Control: Communicable Disease, 226 Community Risk Control: Environmental Hazards, 227

Community Risk Control: Lead Exposure, 228

Community Risk Control: Obesity, 229 Community Risk Control: Suicide, 230 Community Risk Control: Unhealthy

Cultural Traditions, 231

Community Risk Control: Violence, 232

Community Violence Level, 232

Concentration, 233

Coordinated Movement, 234

Coping, 235

Cup Feeding Establishment: Infant, 236

Cup Feeding Performance, 237

Decision-Making, 237

Dehydration Severity, 238 Delirium Level, 239 Dementia Level, 240 Depression Level, 241

Depression Self-Control, 243

Development: Established Adulthood, 244

Development: Late Adulthood, 245 Development: Middle Adulthood, 247 Development: Young Adulthood, 248

Digital Literacy Behavior, 250 Dignified Life Closure, 251

Discharge Readiness: Independent Living, 252 Discharge Readiness: Supported Living, 254

Discomfort Level, 255

Distorted Thought Self-Control, 256 Drug Abuse Cessation Behavior, 257

Dry Eye Severity, 259

Eating Disorder Self-Control, 260 Electrolyte & Acid/Base Balance, 261

Electrolyte Balance, 262 Elopement Occurrence, 263 Elopement Propensity Risk, 264

Endurance, 264

Energy Conservation, 265 Exercise Participation, 266 Fall Prevention Behavior, 267

Falls Occurrence, 269 Family Coping, 269 Family Functioning, 271 Family Health Status, 272 Family Integrity, 273

Family Normalization, 274

Family Normalization: Autism Spectrum Disorder, 275

Family Normalization: Dementia, 277

Family Participation in Professional Care, 278 Family Performance: Dementia Care, 279

Family Resilience, 280

Family Risk Control: Bullying, 282 Family Risk Control: Elopement, 283

Family Risk Control: Household Food Insecurity, 284

Family Risk Control: Obesity, 285 Family Risk Control: Violence, 286

Family Social Climate, 287

Family Social Network Support, 289 Family Support During Treatment, 290

Fatigue: Disruptive Effects, 291

Fatigue Level, 292 Fear Level, 293

Fear Level: Adolescent, 294

Fear Level: Middle Childhood, 295

Fear Level: Preschooler, 297 Fear Self-Control, 298

Fetal Status: Antepartum, 299

Fetal Status: Intrapartum, 300 Financial Literacy Behavior, 301

Fluid Balance, 302

Fluid Overload Severity, 303

Foot Health, 304

Gait, 305

Gastrointestinal Function, 306

Gender Identity, 307 Grief Resolution, 308

Group Therapy Participation, 309

Growth, 310

Guilt Resolution, 310

Health Beliefs, 311

Health Beliefs: Perceived Ability to Perform, 312

Health Beliefs: Perceived Control, 313

Health Beliefs: Perceived Resources, 314

Health Beliefs: Perceived Threat, 315

Health Insurance Literacy Behavior, 316

Health Literacy Behavior, 317

Health Orientation, 318

Health Promoting Behavior, 319

Health Seeking Behavior, 320

Hearing Compensation Behavior, 321

Heedfulness of Affected Side, 322

Hemodialysis Access, 323

Hemodialysis: Disruptive Effects, 323

Hoarding Behavior Severity, 324

Hoarding Cessation Behavior, 326

Hope, 327

Hydration, 328

Hyperactivity Level, 328

Hypercalcemia Severity, 329

Hyperchloremia Severity, 330

Hyperglycemia Severity, 331

Hyperkalemia Severity, 332

Hypermagnesemia Severity, 333

Hypernatremia Severity, 334

Hyperphosphatemia Severity, 335

Hypertension Severity, 336

Hypocalcemia Severity, 336

Hypochloremia Severity, 338

Hypoglycemia Severity, 338

Hypokalemia Severity, 340

Hypomagnesemia Severity, 341

Hyponatremia Severity, 342

Hypophosphatemia Severity, 343

Hypotension Severity, 344

Immobility Consequences: Physiological, 345

Immobility Consequences: Psycho-Cognitive, 346

Immune Hypersensitivity Response, 347

Immune Status, 348

Immunization Behavior, 349

Impulse Self-Control, 350

Infant Nutritional Status, 351

Infection Severity, 352

Infection Severity: Newborn, 353

Information Processing, 354

Joint Movement, 355

Joint Movement: Ankle, 355

Joint Movement: Elbow, 356

Joint Movement: Fingers, 357

Joint Movement: Hip, 358

Joint Movement: Knee, 358

Joint Movement: Neck, 359

Joint Movement: Passive, 360

Joint Movement: Shoulder, 360

Joint Movement: Spine, 361

Joint Movement: Wrist, 362

Kidney Function, 363

Knowledge: Acute Illness Management, 364

Knowledge: Allergy Management, 365

Knowledge: Anticoagulation Therapy Management, 366

Knowledge: Anxiety Management, 367

Knowledge: Arthritis Management, 368

Knowledge: Asthma Management, 369

Knowledge: Attention Deficit Hyperactivity Disorder

(ADHD) Management, 371

Knowledge: Autism Spectrum Disorder

Management, 372

Knowledge: Body Mechanics, 373

Knowledge: Bottle Feeding, 374

Knowledge: Breastfeeding, 375

Knowledge: Cancer Management, 376

Knowledge: Cancer Threat Reduction, 377

Knowledge: Cardiac Disease Management, 378

Knowledge: Cardiac Rehabilitation, 379

Knowledge: Celiac Disease Management, 380

Knowledge: Child Physical Safety, 381

Knowledge: Chronic Anemia Management, 382

Knowledge: Chronic Disease Management, 383

Knowledge: Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease

Management, 384

Knowledge: Community Health Resources, 385

Knowledge: Conception Prevention, 386

Knowledge: Coronary Artery Disease Management, 387

Knowledge: Cup Feeding, 388

Knowledge: Dementia Management, 389

Knowledge: Depression Management, 390

Knowledge: Diabetes Management, 392

Knowledge: Diagnostic & Therapeutic Procedures, 393

Knowledge: Disease Management, 394

Knowledge: Dysrhythmia Management, 395

Knowledge: Eating Disorder Management, 397

Knowledge: Energy Conservation, 398

Knowledge: Epilepsy Management, 398

Knowledge: Fall Prevention, 400

Knowledge: Fertility Promotion, 401

Knowledge: Foot Care, 402

Knowledge: Health Behavior, 403 Knowledge: Health Resources, 404 Knowledge: Healthy Diet, 404

Knowledge: Healthy Lifestyle, 406

Knowledge: Heart Failure Management, 407 Knowledge: Human Immunodeficiency Virus

Management, 409

Knowledge: Hypertension Management, 410

Knowledge: Infant Care, 412

Knowledge: Infection Management, 413 Knowledge: Inflammatory Bowel Disease

Management, 414

Knowledge: Kidney Disease Management, 415 Knowledge: Kidney Failure Management, 416

Knowledge: Labor & Delivery, 419

Knowledge: Lipid Disorder Management, 419 Knowledge: Liver Disease Management, 421 Knowledge: Lymphedema Management, 422

Knowledge: Medication, 423

Knowledge: Multiple Sclerosis Management, 424 Knowledge: Musculoskeletal Rehabilitation, 426 Knowledge: Osteoporosis Management, 427

Knowledge: Ostomy Care, 428 Knowledge: Pain Management, 429

Knowledge: Parenting, 431

Knowledge: Parkinson Disease Management, 432

Knowledge: Peripheral Artery Disease Management, 433

Knowledge: Personal Safety, 434

Knowledge: Pneumonia Management, 436
Knowledge: Postpartum Maternal Health, 437
Knowledge: Preconception Maternal Health, 438

Knowledge: Pregnancy, 439

Knowledge: Pregnancy & Postpartum Sexual

Function, 440

Knowledge: Prescribed Activity, 441
Knowledge: Prescribed Diet, 442
Knowledge: Preterm Infant Care, 443

Exampledge: School Age Child Psychosocial Safety, 444

Knowledge: Sexual Function, 445
Knowledge: Stress Management, 446
Knowledge: Stroke Management, 447
Knowledge: Stroke Threat Reduction, 448
Knowledge: Substance Use Control, 449
Knowledge: Thrombus Threat Reduction, 450

Knowledge: Time Management, 451
Knowledge: Treatment Procedure, 452
Knowledge: Treatment Regimen, 453
Knowledge: Weight Management, 454
Knowledge: Weight Management, 455

Leisure Participation, 457
Lifestyle Balance, 457

Liver Function, 459

Loneliness Severity, 460 Lymphedema Severity, 461

Maternal Status: Antepartum, 462 Maternal Status: Intrapartum, 463 Maternal Status: Postpartum, 464

Mechanical Ventilation Response: Adult, 465

Mechanical Ventilation Weaning Response: Adult, 466

Medication Response, 467

Memory, 468

Metabolic Acidosis Severity, 469 Metabolic Alkalosis Severity, 470

Metabolic Function, 470

Mobility, 472

Mood Equilibrium, 473

Motivation, 474

Musculoskeletal Rehabilitation Participation, 475

Nausea & Vomiting Control, 476

Nausea & Vomiting: Disruptive Effects, 477

Nausea & Vomiting Severity, 478

Neglect Cessation, 479

Neglect: Disruptive Effects, 480

Neglect Recovery, 481

Neurological Function, 482 Neurological Function: Autonomic, 483

Neurological Function: Central Motor Control, 484

Neurological Function: Consciousness, 484

Neurological Function: Cranial Sensory/Motor, 485

Neurological Function: Peripheral, 486

Neurological Function: Spinal Sensory/Motor, 487

Newborn Adaptation, 488 Nutritional Status, 489

Nutritional Status: Biochemical Measures, 489

Nutritional Status: Energy, 490

Nutritional Status: Food & Fluid Intake, 491 Nutritional Status: Nutrient Intake, 492

Oral Health, 492

Pain: Adverse Psychological Response, 494

Pain Control, 495

Pain: Disruptive Effects, 496

Pain Level, 497 Panic Level, 498

Panic Self-Control, 499

Parent Adaptation to Infant Hospitalization, 500 Parent Adaptation to Toddler Hospitalization, 501

Parent-Infant Attachment, 502 Parenting Performance, 503

Parenting Performance: Adolescent, 505

Parenting Performance: Adolescent Physical Safety, 507 Parenting Performance: Attention Deficit Hyperactivity

Disorder (ADHD), 508

Parenting Performance: Early Childhood Psychosocial

Safety, 510

xviii Contents Parenting Performance: Early/Middle Childhood Physical Safety, 511 Parenting Performance: Infant, 512 Parenting Performance: Infant Physical Safety, 513 Parenting Performance: Infant Psychosocial Safety, 515 Parenting Performance: Middle Childhood, 515 Parenting Performance: Preschooler, 517 Parenting Performance: School Age Child Psychosocial Safety, 519 Parenting Performance: Toddler, 520 Parenting Performance: Toddler Physical Safety, 522 Participation in Health Care Decisions, 523 Patient Engagement Behavior, 524 Perimenopause Symptom Severity, 525 Peripheral Artery Disease Severity, 526 Peritoneal Dialysis: Disruptive Effects, 527 Personal Autonomy, 528 Personal Health Screening Behavior, 529 Personal Health Status, 530 Personal Identity, 531 Personal Resilience, 532 Personal Safety Behavior, 534 Personal Time Management, 535 Personal Well-Being, 537 Physical Aging, 537 Physical Fitness, 539 Physical Injury Severity, 539 Physical Maturation: Female, 540 Physical Maturation: Male, 541 Play Participation, 542 Postpartum Maternal Health Behavior, 542 Post-Procedure Recovery, 544 Premenstrual Syndrome (PMS) Severity, 545 Prenatal Health Behavior, 546 Pre-Procedure Readiness, 547 Preterm Infant Organization, 548 Psychomotor Energy, 549 Psychosocial Adjustment: Life Change, 550 Quality of Life, 551 Relocation Adaptation, 552 Respiratory Function, 553 Respiratory Function: Airway Patency, 554 Respiratory Function: Gas Exchange, 555 Respiratory Function: Ventilation, 556 Rest, 557 Risk Control, 557 Risk Control: Alcohol Use, 558 Risk Control: Aspiration, 560

Risk Control: Cancer, 561

Risk Control: Cardiovascular Disease, 562

Risk Control: Child Bullying, 563

Risk Control: Dehydration, 564

Risk Control: Drug Use, 565 Risk Control: Dry Eye, 566 Risk Control: Environmental Hazards, 567 Risk Control: Falls, 568 Risk Control: Food Insecurity, 569 Risk Control: Hearing Impairment, 570 Risk Control: Housing Insecurity, 571 Risk Control: Hypertension, 572 Risk Control: Hyperthermia, 573 Risk Control: Hypotension, 574 Risk Control: Hypothermia, 575 Risk Control: Infant Allergies, 576 Risk Control: Infectious Process, 577 Risk Control: Lipid Disorder, 578 Risk Control: Obesity, 579 Risk Control: Osteoporosis, 581 Risk Control: Prediabetes, 582 Risk Control: Pressure Injury, 583 Risk Control: Problematic Internet Use, 584 Risk Control: Sexually Transmitted Diseases (STD), 585 Risk Control: Stroke, 586 Risk Control: Sun Exposure, 588 Risk Control: Thrombus, 589 Risk Control: Tobacco Use, 590 Risk Control: Unintended Pregnancy, 591 Risk Control: Visual Impairment, 592 Risk Control: Voice Disorder, 593 Risk Detection, 595 Role Performance, 596 Safe Health Care Environment, 597 Safe Home Environment, 598 Safe Home Environment: Nursery, 600 Safe Wandering, 601 Seizure Self-Control, 602 Seizure Severity, 603 Self-Awareness, 604 Self-Care Behavior, 605 Self-Care Behavior: Activities of Daily Living (ADL), 606 Self-Care Behavior: Bathing, 607 Self-Care Behavior: Dressing, 608 Self-Care Behavior: Eating, 609 Self-Care Behavior: Feet, 610 Self-Care Behavior: Hygiene, 611 Self-Care Behavior: Instrumental Activities of Daily Living (IADL), 612 Self-Care Behavior: Non-Parenteral Medication, 613 Self-Care Behavior: Oral Hygiene, 614 Self-Care Behavior: Parenteral Medication, 615 Self-Care Behavior: Toileting, 616 Self-Direction of Care, 617 Self-Direction of Instrumental Activities of Daily Living, 618

Self-Esteem, 619

Self-Harm Restraint, 620

Self-Management: Acute Illness, 621

Self-Management: Anticoagulation Therapy, 622

Self-Management: Arthritis, 623 Self-Management: Asthma, 625

Self-Management: Autism Spectrum Disorder, 627

Self-Management: Cancer, 628

Self-Management: Cardiac Disease, 630 Self-Management: Celiac Disease, 632 Self-Management: Chronic Anemia, 633 Self-Management: Chronic Disease, 634

Self-Management: Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary

Disease, 636

Self-Management: Coronary Artery Disease, 637

Self-Management: Diabetes, 639 Self-Management: Dysrhythmia, 641 Self-Management: Heart Failure, 643

Self-Management: Human Immunodeficiency

Virus, 644

Self-Management: Hypertension, 646 Self-Management: Infection, 648

Self-Management: Inflammatory Bowel Disease, 649

Self-Management: Kidney Disease, 650 Self-Management: Kidney Failure, 652 Self-Management: Known Allergy, 654 Self-Management: Lipid Disorder, 656 Self-Management: Liver Disease, 657 Self-Management: Lymphedema, 659

Self-Management: Multiple Sclerosis, 660 Self-Management: Osteoporosis, 662

Self-Management: Ostomy, 663

Self-Management: Parkinson Disease, 664

Self-Management: Peripheral Artery Disease, 666

Self-Management: Pneumonia, 667 Self-Management: Stroke, 668

Self-Management: Treatment Procedure, 669 Self-Management: Treatment Regimen, 670

Self-Management: Wound, 671

Sensory Function, 673

Sensory Function: Hearing, 673

Sensory Function: Proprioception, 674

Sensory Function: Smell, 675 Sensory Function: Tactile, 676 Sensory Function: Taste, 677 Sensory Function: Vision, 677 Sexual Functioning, 678

Sexual Identity, 680

Shock Severity: Anaphylactic, 681 Shock Severity: Cardiogenic, 682 Shock Severity: Hypovolemic, 683 Shock Severity: Neurogenic, 684

Shock Severity: Septic, 684 Skeletal Function, 685

Sleep, 686

Sleep Disruption Severity, 687 Sleep Enhancement Behavior, 688 Smoking Cessation Behavior, 689

Social Anxiety Level, 691

Social Identity, 692

Social Interaction Skills, 693 Social Involvement, 694 Social Support, 695 Spiritual Health, 696 Stress Level, 697

Student Health Status, 698

Substance Addiction Consequences, 700 Substance Withdrawal Severity, 701

Successful Aging, 703 Suffering Severity, 704

Suicide Self-Restraint, 705

Surgical Recovery: Convalescence, 706

Surgical Recovery: Immediate Post-Operative, 708

Swallowing Status, 709

Swallowing Status: Esophageal Phase, 710 Swallowing Status: Oral Phase, 711

Swallowing Status: Pharyngeal Phase, 712

Symptom Control, 713 Symptom Severity, 714

Systemic Toxin Clearance: Dialysis, 715

Thermoregulation, 715

Thermoregulation: Newborn, 717

Tissue Injury Severity: Percutaneous Procedure, 718 Tissue Integrity: Skin & Mucous Membranes, 719

Tissue Perfusion, 720

Tissue Perfusion: Abdominal Organs, 721

Tissue Perfusion: Cardiac, 722 Tissue Perfusion: Cellular, 723 Tissue Perfusion: Cerebral, 724 Tissue Perfusion: Peripheral, 725 Tissue Perfusion: Pulmonary, 726

Transfer Performance, 727 Urinary Continence, 728 Urinary Elimination, 729

Vision Compensation Behavior, 730

Vital Signs, 731 Vocal Function, 731 Weight: Body Mass, 732 Weight Gain Behavior, 733 Weight Loss Behavior, 735

Weight Maintenance Behavior, 736

Will to Live, 738

Wound Healing: Primary Intention, 739 Wound Healing: Secondary Intention, 740

PART FOUR NOC Performance Outcomes Related to NOC Knowledge Outcomes, 743

4 NOC Performance Outcomes Related to NOC Knowledge Outcomes, 744

Overview, 744 Linkage Structure, 744

PART FIVE Core Outcomes for Nursing Specialties, 765

5 Core Outcomes for Nursing Specialties, 766

Efforts to Identify Core Outcomes, 766 Core Outcomes that Cross all Specialties, 766 Next Steps, 767

Addiction, 767

Air & Surface Transport, 768

Ambulatory Care, 769

Anesthesia, 770

Burn Care, 771

Cardiac Rehabilitation, 772

Chemical Dependency, 773

Community & Public Health, 774

Critical Care, 775

Dermatology, 776

Diabetes, 776

Domestic Violence, 777

Emergency & Triage, 778

Family Centered Care, 778

Gastroenterology, 779

Genetics, 780

Gerontology, 781

HIV/AIDS, 782

Home Health Care, 783

Hospice & Palliative Care, 785

Infection Control & Epidemiological, 786

Infusion Therapy, 787

Medical-Surgical, 788

Men's Health, 789

Neonatology, 791

Nephrology, 791

Neuroscience, 792

Obstetrics & Gynecology, 793

Occupational Health, 794

Oncology, 796

Operating Room, 797

Ophthalmology, 798

Orthopedics, 798

Otorhinolaryngology & Head-Neck, 799

Pain Management, 800

Parish Nursing, 801

Pediatrics, 802

Pediatric Oncology, 804

Peri-Anesthesia, 805

Peri-Operative Care, 806

Plastic Surgery, 807

Psychiatric-Mental Health, 807

Radiology, 809

Rehabilitation, 810

School Health, 811

Spinal Cord Injury, 812

Transplant, 813

Urology, 814

Vascular, 815

Women's Health, 816

Wound & Ostomy, 817

PART SIX Appendices, 819

APPENDIX A Outcomes: New, Revised, Reviewed, and Retired Since the Sixth Edition, 820

APPENDIX B Previous Editions and Translations, 828

APPENDIX C Breakdown of Outcomes for Each Measurement Scale in NOC, 830

APPENDIX D Timeline and Highlights of the Nursing Outcomes Classification, 836

APPENDIX E Guidelines for Submission of a New or Revised Outcome, 841

Index, 842