

Contents

Navigating the Murky Waters of Modern Cyber Evil	1
Anne Wagner and Sarah Marusek	
Part I Theoretical Explorations of Modern Cyber Evil	
On Cyber-Envy	15
Massimo Leone	
<i>Cyber Hate Speech. On Shaping the Public Agenda by Assembling Contentious Issues</i>	35
Claudius Messner	
Reclaiming Moderation: Towards a Model of Moderated Counterspeech in the Digital Public Sphere	65
Célia F. Matias	
Cyberhate: Medium? Message? Speech? Act? An Exploration	87
Christina Spiesel	
Hate Speech Anthropologies. Evil, Democracy, and Social Media: Between Popper and Girard	111
Paolo Heritier	
Cyber Hate from Reasons to Emotions: Influencers and the Colombian Virtual Agora	133
Farid Samir Benavides Vanegas	
Cyber Hate Speech Detection and Analysis: An Evidence-Based Forensic Linguistics Approach	149
Rui Sousa-Silva	
Between Freedom of Speech and Hate Speech: Similarities Between Stages of Genocide and Aggression in Modern Media	173
Aleksandra Matulewska	

Rethinking Hate Speech and Cyberhate Concepts: The Case of Smear Campaigns Against Judges in Poland	191
Mateusz Stępień and Ewa Radomska	
 Part II Legal Perspectives on Modern Cyber Evil	
Legal-Linguistic Typology of Hate Speech as a Matrix for Its Legal Regulation	217
Marcus Galdia	
The Legal Categorisation of Cyber Hate: A Corpus-Assisted Exploration of <i>Prompting, Inciting, Insulting</i> and <i>Making Contemptuous</i> in Hate Speech Discourse	237
Daniel Green	
Bringing Cyber Hate Under Control Through a Pro-active Legal Approach: An Australian Case Study	261
Penny Crofts and Honni van Rijswijk	
Social Media and Online Trolling: Examining the Legal Developments in Platform Responsibilities for Tackling Trolling in the US, UK, and Australia	275
Aashish Srivastava	
Online Hate Speech Under International Law	301
Magdalena Łagiewska	
“...A Matter of Grave Concern”: Online Hate Speech in Ireland at the Intersection of Legislation and Case Law	313
Davide Mazzi	
Different Facets of Cyber Hate in Russia and Controversial Legal Responses	335
Anita Soboleva and Alyona Gerashchenko	
Online Discrimination Based on COVID-19: A Language and Law Perspective	357
Ikuko Nakane	
A Comparative Analysis of Anti-cyberbullying Laws Between Russia and China	385
Yi Li	
 Part III Cyber Evil in Society and Popular Culture	
The Crime of Fat Shaming	409
Vagia Polyzoidou	

Cyberbullying Movies: The Relevance of the Cinematic Portrayal of Cyberbullying 425
Marcel Danesi

Countering the Cyber-Evil Narrative on Racism; Cultural Representation and the Potential Good of Cyberspace 443
Noelle Higgins

Textual and Non-verbal Expressions of Cyberhate in South African Social Media Misconduct Dismissals 461
René Cornish

Abuse of Rhizomatic Internet Memes: Disruptive Non-Verbal Discourse 495
Anne Wagner, Wei Yu, and Sarah Marusek

Aggressive E-Communication Among Teenagers: A Field Study 517
Nathalie Hauksson-Tresch

Hegemonic Masculinity and Beyond: An Overview of Social Science and Interdisciplinary Research on the Manosphere 543
Pauline Hoebanx