Contents

Preface	1X
Note on Book Structure	xi
List of Charts	xii
List of Tables	xiii
List of Abbreviations	xiv
PART I FOUNDATIONS	
1. Introduction	3
2. The origins of bills of rights: concepts and comparative development	10
3. Theorizing the origins of bills of rights	23
	4
PART II WESTMINSTER CASE STUDIES	
4. Canada and the Canadian Bill of Rights Act (1960)	47
5. Canada and the Canadian Charter of Rights and Freedoms (1982)	65
6. New Zealand and the New Zealand Bill of Rights Act (1990)	84
7. The United Kingdom and the Human Rights Act (1998)	106
8. Australia and the failure of national bill of rights genesis	126
PART III CONCLUSIONS	
9. Postmaterialist forces and political triggers	149
Appendix A. Rights protected in government-sponsored bills of	
rights enacted or proposed in Westminster democracies	168
Appendix B. Bill of rights institutionalization: constructing the scores	174
Appendix C. National bill of rights institutionalization in select	
democracies: variable and sub-variable scores	178
Notes	181
Bibliography	220
Index	243