

Detailed Contents

<i>Foreword</i>	xvii
<i>Introduction</i>	xxix
<i>Table of Cases</i>	xxxv
<i>List of Abbreviations</i>	lvii

PART I PROCEDURAL GUARANTEES 1

Chapter 1 The optional contentious jurisdiction of the Court 3

Introduction 7

I. The limits of the optional clause 9

A. Common characteristics 9

B. Exclusive characteristics 10

II. The limits of the right of withdrawal 13

A. What the Convention says 13

B. What the Convention does not say 14

III. Court control 15

A. The *compétence de la compétence* 16

B. The impossibility of a 'partial' withdrawal 16

C. Control over the duration of the effect of the Convention 18

1. 'Continuing' offences 18

2. 'Instantaneous' offences 21

Bibliography 21

A.U.-T.

Chapter 2 The indirect contentious jurisdiction of the Court 25

Introduction 28

I. The beginnings of the case referral system 30

A. The uncertainty of time limits 30

B. The uncertainty of criteria 34

II. The evolution of the case referral system 36

A. Defining the criteria 36

B. Increase in the number of cases 37

III. The individual as a party to the proceedings 40

A. Indirect participation 41

B. Autonomous participation 42

C. The essential role of NGOs 47

Bibliography 49

L.B.-L.

Chapter 3	The jurisdiction <i>ratione materiae</i> of the Court	53
	Introduction	56
	I. The scope of the jurisdiction <i>ratione materiae</i> of the Court	57
	A. Interpreting the American Convention	58
	B. Applying the American Convention	59
	C. The other Conventions of the Inter-American system	62
	II. The limits of the jurisdiction <i>ratione materiae</i> of the Court	67
	A. The principle of limits	67
	B. The limits of principle	68
	Bibliography	72
	L.B.-L.	
Chapter 4	Advisory jurisdiction	75
	Introduction	85
	I. How the organs of the OAS use the advisory jurisdiction	88
	II. How the States of the OAS use the advisory jurisdiction	91
	III. How the Court interprets its advisory jurisdiction	96
	A. Interpreting international instruments	96
	B. Interpreting domestic norms	99
	Bibliography	100
	L.B.-L.	
Chapter 5	Determination of victims	105
	Introduction	108
	I. An <i>autonomous</i> notion	110
	A. Alleged direct victims	111
	B. Alleged indirect victims	113
	II. A <i>flexible</i> notion	117
	A. Flexibility towards 'multiple victims'	118
	B. Flexibility towards procedure	122
	Bibliography	127
	A.U.-T.	
Chapter 6	Exhaustion of domestic remedies	129
	Introduction	131
	I. Use and abuse of the rule on the part of the States	132
	A. Use of non-exhaustion of domestic remedies as a legal strategy	132
	B. Examination of non-exhaustion of domestic remedies: whose competence?	136
	II. Interpretation of the rule in favour of the victims	138
	A. Remedies must be adequate	139
	B. Remedies must be effective	141
	Bibliography	144
	L.B.-L.	
Chapter 7	The powers of the Court to interpret and revise its judgments	147
	Introduction	150
	I. Parties entitled to file a request	154

II. Time limits to file a request	156
III. Subject of the request	157
Bibliography	170
L.B.-L.	
Chapter 8 The powers of the Court to monitor compliance with its judgments	171
Introduction	177
I. Competence to monitor compliance	178
A. In theory	178
B. In practice	179
II. Effective monitoring procedures	181
A. Execution of compensatory damages	184
B. Execution of general measures	187
Bibliography	191
L.B.-L.	
Chapter 9 The right to order provisional measures	193
Introduction	197
I. Shared competence	198
A. The competence of the Commission	199
B. The competence of the Court	201
II. The legal scope of the measures	202
III. The urgency of the measures	204
A. The degree of gravity	205
B. Irreparable damage	207
C. Temporary measures	210
Bibliography	213
A.U.-T.	
Chapter 10 The right to determine reparations	217
Introduction	224
I. Multiple beneficiaries	225
A. Individual beneficiaries	225
B. Collective beneficiaries?	227
II. New categories of damage	228
A. Classical categories of damage	229
B. Damage to the 'life project'	229
III. Specific reparations	231
A. Reparation through pecuniary compensation	232
B. Reparation through reconstruction	234
Bibliography	239
L.B.-L.	
Chapter 11 The right to <i>ad intra</i> enforcement of the Convention	243
Introduction	250
I. The <i>meaning</i> of Article 2	252
A. The original meaning	252
B. The present meaning	254

II. The <i>use</i> of Article 2	255
A. Using Article 2 when establishing violation	255
B. Using Article 2 when determining reparations	262
Bibliography	265
L.B.-L.	
 PART II SUBSTANTIVE GUARANTEES	 269
 Chapter 12 The right to life and the death penalty	 271
Introduction	274
I. The death penalty, an <i>exceptional</i> regime	275
II. From an <i>exception</i> to abolition	278
III. <i>Restrictions</i> to the death penalty	281
A. Restrictions deriving from the American Convention	281
B. Restrictions deriving from IACHR case law	282
C. Restrictions deriving from the prohibition of discriminatory treatment	284
D. Restrictions deriving from the prohibition of torture	285
Bibliography	287
A.U.-T.	
 Chapter 13 Forced disappearance	 291
Introduction	299
I. The complex and multi-faceted nature of the crime	300
II. Monitoring of compliance with the Convention	306
III. A continuing crime	309
IV. Proof of the crime	312
A. Presumption of death	313
B. Acknowledgement of responsibility	315
Bibliography	320
L.B.-L.	
 Chapter 14 Extrajudicial executions	 325
Introduction	332
I. Applicable law when lethal State force is used	333
A. Situations of armed conflict	335
B. Situations of no armed conflicts	340
II. Obligations incumbent on the States	342
A. Substantive obligations	343
B. Procedural obligations	345
III. Obstacles to the responsibility of the State	347
A. Obstacles related to attribution of illegal acts	347
B. Obstacles related to defence strategies	352
C. Obstacles related to the fight against impunity	355
Bibliography	357
A.U.-T.	

Chapter 15	Right to personal integrity	361
	Introduction	369
	I. The peremptory prohibition of torture	371
	II. The conceptual distinction between torture and other 'punishments'	374
	A. Conceptual duality	375
	B. Conceptual homogeneity	380
	III. The procedural aspect of the prohibition of torture and other 'punishments'	383
	Bibliography	388
	L.B.-L.	
Chapter 16	The rights of the child	393
	Introduction	395
	I. The child as a <i>subject</i> of law	397
	A. The meaning of 'child'	397
	B. The rights of the child	398
	II. The child as an <i>object</i> of protection	402
	A. The protection of a 'child at risk'	405
	B. The protection of a 'delinquent child'	406
	Bibliography	407
	L.B.-L.	
Chapter 17	Women's rights	411
	Introduction	433
	I. Law applicable to women	435
	A. The contribution of the Convention of Belém do Pará	435
	B. The application of the Convention of Belém do Pará	438
	II. Towards women's rights?	440
	A. The rights of women	440
	B. Duties of the States	445
	Bibliography	448
	L.B.-L. and A.U.-T.	
Chapter 18	Workers' rights	453
	Introduction	459
	I. A general definition of workers	461
	A. National workers	461
	B. Migrant workers	462
	II. A general protection of workers	464
	A. A multitude of applicable texts	465
	B. A multitude of State obligations	466
	Bibliography	467
	A.U.-T.	
Chapter 19	The rights of detainees	469
	Introduction	476
	I. The lawfulness of the detention	478
	A. Respecting domestic law	478
	B. Prohibition of arbitrary decisions	480

II. Guarantees during detention	482
A. Right to be informed	483
B. Right to judicial protection	484
III. The dignity of the detainee in detention	488
IV. The obligations of the State during detention	491
A. Negative obligations	491
B. Positive obligations	493
Bibliography	495
L.B.-L.	
Chapter 20 The rights of indigenous peoples	497
Introduction	500
I. The recognition of indigenous rights	503
A. The recognition of procedural rights	503
B. The recognition of substantive rights	507
II. The construction of specific indigenous rights	512
A. Non-discrimination as a guiding principle	513
B. The role and importance of cultural particularism	516
Bibliography	523
L.B.-L.	
Chapter 21 The right to the freedom of thought and expression	529
Introduction	536
I. The right to <i>disseminate</i> information	538
A. The scope of the right for individuals	538
B. The scope of the right for the media	540
II. The right to <i>receive</i> information	543
A. Access to public information	543
B. Access to personal data	546
III. Restrictions to this right	547
A. Technical restrictions	548
B. Justification for these restrictions	550
C. Interpretation of these restrictions	552
Bibliography	558
L.B.-L.	
Chapter 22 The right to nationality	563
Introduction	568
I. Acquisition of nationality	571
A. The notions of nationality and naturalization	571
B. Conditions of acquisition	573
II. Deprivation of nationality	576
A. The prohibition of arbitrary decisions	576
B. Authorization of deprivation of nationality	577
III. An explicit right	579
A. An enshrined right	579
B. An autonomous right	581

IV. A twofold function	582
A. Nationality as a basic requirement	583
B. Nationality as a restriction	584
Bibliography	585
A.U.-T.	
Chapter 23 Political rights	589
Introduction	593
I. The right to 'individual' political participation	595
A. The right to vote	596
B. The right to be elected	598
II. The right to 'collective' political participation	602
A. The dual dimension of rights	602
B. The role of political 'associations'	604
III. The protection of indigenous peoples in the democratic process	606
A. The end of exclusion	606
B. The right to 'cultural identity'	607
C. The importance of the principle of non-discrimination	608
Bibliography	609
A.U.-T.	
Chapter 24 Economic and social rights	613
Introduction	618
I. <i>Classical protection</i> through civil and political rights	621
A. Protection through substantive rights	621
B. Protection through procedural rights	625
II. <i>Initial litigation</i> under Article 26: an uncertain justiciability	627
III. <i>Current litigation</i> under Article 26: an openly declared justiciability	631
Bibliography	635
L.B.-L.	
Chapter 25 The right to due process	641
Introduction	645
I. Guarantees regarding the <i>court</i>	649
A. A 'competent' tribunal	650
B. An 'independent and impartial' tribunal	653
II. Guarantees regarding the <i>proceedings</i>	657
A. General guarantees	658
B. Criminal guarantees	659
III. Guarantees regarding the <i>accused</i>	663
A. The fundamental guarantee	664
B. Specific guarantees	665
Bibliography	668
A.U.-T.	

Chapter 26 The right to an effective remedy	673
Introduction	677
I. The <i>nature</i> of the remedy	678
A. A remedy before 'courts and tribunals'	678
B. An autonomous remedy	680
II. The <i>characteristics</i> of the remedy	685
A. A 'prompt' remedy	686
B. An 'effective' remedy	688
Bibliography	691
L.B.-L.	
Chapter 27 The right to the truth	695
Introduction	698
I. The nature of the right to the truth	700
A. The right to the truth is not a separate right	700
B. The right to the truth is 'subsumed' in other rights	703
II. The individual dimension of the right to the truth	706
III. The collective dimension of the right to the truth	709
Bibliography	715
L.B.-L.	
Appendices	719
I. Sources	719
I.A American Declaration of the Rights and Duties of Man	719
I.B American Convention on Human Rights	724
I.C First Additional Protocol to the American Convention (Protocol of San Salvador)	740
I.D Second Additional Protocol to the American Convention	747
I.E Statute of the Inter-American Court of Human Rights	749
I.F Rules of Procedure of the Inter-American Court of Human Rights	755
I.G Statute of the Inter-American Commission on Human Rights	775
I.H Rules of Procedure of the Inter-American Commission on Human Rights	781
II. Tables	801
1. Judgments and advisory opinions by country	801
2. Chronological table of judgments and decisions	807
3. Chronological table of advisory opinions	830
4. Judges of the IACHR	838
Bibliography	851
Index	869