

# CONTENTS

<i>List of contributors</i>	<i>page</i> xvi
<i>Foreword</i>	xix
<i>Preface</i>	xxi
<i>Chronological table of international and EC documents and cases</i>	xxiii
<i>Table of national laws</i>	xxxv
<i>List of abbreviations</i>	xli

## PART 1 OVERVIEW

<b>1 Introduction</b>	<b>3</b>
Terminology	3
Environment	3
Pollution	6
Law	7
Europe	8
Basic characteristics	8
History of European environmental law	10
The legal framework	13
Sources of national laws	15
Constitutions	15
Legislation	16
Executive decrees	17
Common law	18
Administrative agency rule-making	19
Regional or local law	20
The European Community	21
Treaty provisions	21
Regulations	23
Directives	23
Action programmes	24



## CONTENTS

---

Implementation	25
International law	26
Treaties	26
Custom	27
Other sources	27
Relationships among the systems of law	27
Documents	29
Single European Act	29
The Czech Republic, Act on the Environment	32
Questions and problems	33
Bibliography	34
 <b>2 Fundamental concepts</b>	 <b>35</b>
Aims	35
Preservation of the biosphere	35
Sustainable development	36
Principles	38
Conservation	39
Amelioration	39
Precaution and prevention	39
Protection	42
Polluter pays	43
Other principles	44
Documents	45
The Stockholm Declaration on the Human Environment	45
The Rio Declaration on Environment and Development	48
The Environmental Protection Act of Slovenia	52
Questions and problems	53
Bibliography	54
 <b>3 Institutions and agencies</b>	 <b>55</b>
National institutions	55
European Community	59
International institutions	62
Documents	68
Single European Act	68
Lithuania, Environmental Protection Act	68
Questions and problems	70
Bibliography	71
 <b>4 The role of the public</b>	 <b>72</b>
Human rights and the environment	73
The right to information	73
Public participation	80



## CONTENTS

The right to a remedy	81
A right to a safe and healthy environment	84
Non-governmental organizations	87
Using NGO expertise	87
Codes of conduct and other standard-setting	88
Participation in licensing and permit procedures	89
Complaints of violations	89
Funding environmental projects	90
Case studies	90
Dinah Shelton, <i>NGOs in the European Community: The European Environmental Bureau</i>	90
Blanche Vahle, <i>The Role of Environmental NGOs in Central and Eastern Europe: Prospects and Problems</i>	92
Documents	98
Council Directive on the Freedom of Access to Information	98
Bulgaria, Environmental Protection Act	99
Constitutional provisions	101
European Court of Human Rights, <i>López Ostra v. Spain</i>	101
Questions and problems	109
Bibliography	110
 5 Techniques of environmental law	 112
Preventive measures	114
Regulation	114
Standard-setting	114
Restrictions and prohibitions	116
Permits, certification, and licenses	119
Licensing goals	120
Scope of controls	120
Procedures	122
Environmental impact assessment	123
Economic and market devices for environmental protection	127
Taxation	128
Loans	129
Insurance	130
Grants and subsidies	131
Negotiable permits	132
Deposits	132
Labeling	133
Implementation measures	135
Enforcement and remedial measures	139
The nature of responsibility or liability	139
The scope of responsibility	140
Enforcement actions	142
Civil liability	144



## CONTENTS

Administrative procedures	146
Criminal law	147
Remedies	149
European Convention on Civil Liability	151
International compliance mechanisms	153
Documents	155
United Kingdom, Environmental Protection Act 1990	155
Council Directive 85/337 on the Assessment of the Effects of Certain Public and Private Projects on the Environment	156
Convention on Environmental Impact Assessment in a Transboundary Context	161
Council Regulation 880/92/EEC on a Community Eco-label Award Scheme	165
OECD Council Recommendation on Use of Economic Instruments in Environmental Policy	170
Questions and problems	176
Bibliography	177

## PART 2 SECTORAL PROTECTION

<b>6 Biological diversity and the protection of nature</b>	<b>181</b>
Overview	181
Protection of specimens and species of flora and fauna	183
Hunting and fishing regulations	183
Prohibitions on the taking of native species	185
International trade in endangered species	187
Protection of migratory species	189
Limitations on the introduction of exotic species	190
Measures directed toward the preservation of one or several species	191
Measures relating to the transportation of animals	193
Gene banks	194
Protection of habitats and ecosystems	195
Protected areas	196
Types of protected areas	200
Comprehensive and integrated protection	203
Implementation	206
Biotechnology	207
Case studies	211
Jean Gottesmann, <i>Nature Conservation Legislation in Switzerland:         Protected Species and Areas</i>	211
A. N. van der Zande and A. R. Wolters, <i>Nature Conservation         in the Netherlands</i>	219
Antti Haapanen, <i>Nature Protection in Finland</i>	228



# CONTENTS

Documents	230
Convention on the Conservation of European Wildlife and Natural Habitats	230
Council Directive 92/43/EEC on the Conservation of Natural Habitats and of Wild Fauna and Flora	233
United Kingdom, Environmental Protection Act 1990	241
Questions and problems	247
Bibliography	248
<b>7 Protection of the soil</b>	<b>250</b>
Overview	250
Case studies	254
Michel Prieur, <i>Legal Protection for Soil</i>	254
Hector Hacourt, <i>Council of Europe Activities Relating to Soil Protection</i>	261
Alberto Lucarelli, <i>Soil Protection in Italy</i>	265
F. A. M. de Haan and S. E. A. T. M. van der Zee, <i>Soil Protection: The Dutch Case</i>	274
Documents	285
Bulgaria, Ownership and Use of Farm Land Act	285
Council of Europe, European Soil Charter	286
Questions and problems	288
Bibliography	288
<b>8 Fresh waters</b>	<b>290</b>
Overview	290
The protection of fresh waters in international law	292
Means and methods to protect water against pollution	295
Regulating discharges into water	296
Determining water-quality standards	298
Special measures to protect groundwater	299
Protection for specific watercourses or sites	301
Integrated planning	301
Case studies	302
Stefano Burchi, <i>Recent Trends in the Law and Administration of Fresh-Water Resources in Western Europe</i>	302
Ludwig Krämer, <i>Fresh Waters and EC Law</i>	309
Harald Rossmann, <i>The Austrian Legal Framework to Reduce Pollution of the Danube</i>	314
Meinhard Schröder, <i>The Rhine</i>	316
Alexandre Kiss, <i>The Gabčíkovo–Nagymaros Case</i>	322
Documents	328
Convention on the Protection and Use of Transboundary Watercourses and International Lakes	328
Questions and problems	336
Bibliography	336



## CONTENTS

<b>9</b>	<b>Protection of the marine environment</b>	<b>338</b>
	Overview	338
	General legal regime	340
	Standards protecting the marine environment	341
	International law	341
	European Community standards	342
	National legislation	343
	Rules concerning sources of harm	344
	Vessel-source pollution	344
	Atmospheric pollution	345
	Dumping of wastes	345
	Exploration and exploitation of the seabed	347
	Land-based pollution	348
	Accidental pollution	350
	Responsibility and reparations	351
	Case studies	352
	Tullio Scovazzi, <i>International Law and the Protection of the Marine Environment</i>	352
	Said Mahmoudi, <i>The Baltic and the North Sea</i>	360
	Maria Teresa Mosquete Pol, <i>The Protection of the Sea in Spain</i>	372
	Documents	376
	Convention on the Protection of the Marine Environment of the Baltic Sea Area	376
	OSCOM Decision 95/1 on the Disposal of Offshore Installations	379
	OSCOM Decision 89/1 on the Reductions and Cessation of Dumping Industrial Wastes at Sea	380
	Sweden, Act on Prohibition of Dumping of Wastes in Water	380
	Sweden, Act on Measures against Vessel Source Pollution	381
	Questions and problems	382
	Bibliography	383
<b>10</b>	<b>The atmosphere</b>	<b>384</b>
	Overview	384
	National and Community measures	386
	General laws applicable to air pollution	386
	Air-pollution measures	387
	Regulating activities or installations	388
	Regulating specific pollutants	390
	Air-quality standards	391
	Zoning	391
	The international dimensions of air pollution	392
	Case studies	394
	Jose Juste, <i>Protection of the Atmospheric Environment by International Law</i>	394
	Ludwig Krämer, <i>The European Community and Atmospheric Pollution</i>	406



## CONTENTS

---

Owen Lomas, <i>Air Pollution Control in the United Kingdom</i>	410
Documents	416
United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change	416
European Communities, Council Directive 84/360 on the Combating of Air Pollution from Industrial Plants	424
Netherlands, Air Pollution Act	428
Questions and problems	432
Bibliography	434

### PART 3 TRANSSECTORAL ISSUES

<b>11 Regulating sources of environmental harm</b>	<b>437</b>
Overview	437
Activities and processes	438
Industry	438
Agriculture	438
Military activities	441
Tourism	443
Hazardous substances	446
Production controls	447
Marketing and use	450
Transport and import/export controls	454
Nuclear radiation	455
Wastes	457
Management rules	459
Methods of waste discharge	462
Reducing the volume of wastes	465
Transfrontier movement of wastes	466
Noise	466
Industrial noise	467
Transportation noise	468
Neighborhood sounds	469
Protection against accidental harm	470
Regulation	471
Liability	474
Risk assessment	474
Case studies	475
J.-M. Devos, <i>Industry and Effective Implementation and Enforcement     of EC Regulation of Hazardous Substances</i>	475
Mary Sancy, <i>European Regulation of the Transboundary Movement     of Wastes</i>	479
C. P. Naish, <i>The Policy of Waste Disposal in the Chemical Industry</i>	486
Documents	489
Council Directive 82/501/EEC on the Major-Accident Hazards ("Seveso Directive")	489



## CONTENTS

---

EC Directive 93/67/EEC Laying Down the Principles for Assessment of Risks	495
Council Directive 91/156/EEC on Waste	499
Sweden, Environment Protection Act	504
Sweden, Environmental Protection Ordinance	505
Sweden, Environmental Damage Act	507
Questions and problems	509
Bibliography	510
<b>12 Environmental planning and integrated protection</b>	<b>512</b>
Overview	512
The urban environment	513
The rural environment	515
Integrated planning	516
Case studies	518
M. E. Williams, <i>The Environment in Europe's Cities: Whose Responsibility?</i>	518
Marianne Steneroth Sillén, <i>Towards Integrated Environmental Protection in Sweden</i>	525
Tamás Prajczner, <i>An Introduction to Landscape Protection</i>	532
Documents	536
EC Directive 96/61/EC Concerning Integrated Prevention of Environmental Pollution	536
Hungary, Act on the General Rules of Environmental Protection	542
Questions and problems	581
Bibliography	581
<b>13 Economic development and environmental protection</b>	<b>583</b>
Overview	583
Environment and development	583
International trade	586
GATT and the World Trade Organization	587
Trade and environment disputes	589
European Community law	590
International competition	592
Financial institutions and resources	594
The Global Environment Facility	594
OECD	595
The World Bank	595
The Multilateral Fund	597
The European Bank for Reconstruction and Development	597
European Community funds	598
Voluntary funds	598
Conclusions	599



## CONTENTS

---

Case study	599
Dinah Shelton, <i>The Tropical Timber Case</i>	599
Documents	602
General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade	602
Agreement Between the European Community and the Group of African, Caribbean and Pacific States (ACP)	603
Court of Justice of the European Communities, <i>Danish Bottles</i> case	611
Questions and problems	613
Bibliography	613
 Conclusions	 615
 <i>Index</i>	 617