
TABLE OF CONTENTS

<i>Contributors</i>	<i>xiii</i>
 1. <i>Introduction.....</i>	 <i>1</i>
Jonathan Andrew	
I. The Evolution of Human Rights in the Digital Age	1
II. State Obligations to Respect, Protect and Fulfil Human Rights in the Digital Sphere	5
III. Corporate Responsibilities in the Digital Sphere.....	9
IV. Apportioning Responsibilities Fairly.....	12
V. Civic Duties in the Digital Sphere	15
VI. Dialogue, Cooperation and Regulation	16
 2. <i>Cybersecurity and Human Rights: Understanding the Connection.....</i>	 <i>19</i>
Vivek Krishnamurthy, Devony Schmidt and Amy Lehr	
I. Defining Cybersecurity	20
A. The Contested Definition of Security	24
B. Lessons Learned	25
C. A Parsimonious Definition of Cybersecurity	26
II. The Relationship between Cybersecurity and Human Rights	27
A. (Cyber-)Security and Human Rights Trade-Offs.....	27
B. Implications.....	32
III. Conclusion.....	35
 3. <i>Perils of Data-Intensive Systems in the Philippines and Asia</i>	 <i>37</i>
Jamael Jacob	
I. A Digital and Data-Driven World	38
II. Shifting to the East.....	41
III. Impact of Data-Intensive Systems	45
IV. The Philippines: A Case Study	50
V. Conclusion.....	57

4.	<i>Freedom of Peaceful Assembly and Association in an Age of Online Networks and Mobile Sensing</i>	61
	Jonathan Andrew	
	I. Introduction	61
	II. The Limits of Surveillance in European and US Jurisprudence	63
	III. From Labour Relations and Political Representation to Interactive Gaming: The Evolution of Assembly and Association	66
	IV. Ubiquitous Sensing Networks: A Paradigm Shift for Monitoring Capabilities	71
	V. Conclusion	74
5.	<i>Algorithms of Occupation: Use of Artificial Intelligence in Israel and Palestine</i>	75
	Marwa Fatafta	
	I. Introduction	75
	II. Artificial Intelligence and Human Rights	78
	III. Predictive Policing in Israel and Palestine	81
	IV. Conclusion	89
6.	<i>The Facebook Oversight Board and the UN Guiding Principles on Business and Human Rights: A Missed Opportunity for Alignment?</i>	93
	Stefania Di Stefano	
	I. Introduction	93
	II. Private Norms Governing the Digital Public Sphere	95
	A. Content Moderation: The ‘Essence’ of Platforms	95
	B. How Facebook Governs Speech	98
	III. An Independent Mechanism to Adjudicate Content Disputes	101
	IV. The Facebook Oversight Board and the UN Guiding Principles on Business and Human Rights	107
	A. The UN Guiding Principles on Business and Human Rights and the Corporate Responsibility to Respect and Remedy	107
	B. A Missed Opportunity for Alignment?	110
	V. Conclusion	115
7.	<i>Privacy in the Workplace: A Human Rights Due Diligence Approach</i>	117
	Isabel Ebert and Isabelle Wildhaber	
	I. Introduction	117
	II. Data-Driven Workplace Monitoring and Privacy	119
	A. Opacity of Governance Structures	120
	B. Limitations of Relying on Design-Based Protection and the Data Literacy of Supervisors	121

C.	Low Bargaining Power of Employees to Challenge the Use of Certain Tools in the Workplace	122
D.	Risks Arising from a Combinatory Logic of Monitoring Tools.....	123
E.	Heightened Risks for Marginalised Groups, People of Colour and Women.....	124
III.	Addressing Systemic Challenges for Privacy from a Business and Human Rights Perspective	126
A.	Assessing Impacts.....	128
B.	'Techno-social' Stakeholder Engagement	130
C.	Grievance Mechanisms and Remedy.....	131
D.	Oversight and Accountability	132
IV.	Conclusion.....	133
8.	<i>Freedom to Think and to Hold a Political Opinion: Digital Threats to Political Participation in Liberal Democracies.....</i>	<i>135</i>
	Jérôme Duberry	
I.	Introduction	135
II.	Freedom of Expression, Freedom of Thought and Freedom of Opinion	136
III.	Political Participation in Liberal Democracies	138
IV.	Towards New Forms of Political Participation	140
V.	Digital and Data-Driven Political Communication Tools.....	144
VI.	Assessing the Veracity of News	147
VII.	Conclusion.....	150
9.	<i>Is There a Human Rights Obligation to Protect Democratic Discourse in Cyberspace?.....</i>	<i>151</i>
	Nula Frei	
I.	Introduction	151
II.	The 'Public Space' in Democratic Theory.....	152
III.	A Human Rights Obligation to Protect Democratic Discourse in the 'Offline' World	154
A.	The Negative Obligation to Abstain from Interfering in Political Speech	155
B.	The Positive Obligation to Protect Democratic Discourse	155
IV.	Democratic Discourse in Cyberspace	160
A.	Another Structural Transformation of the Public Sphere?	160
B.	Case Law of the Court	161
C.	Protecting Democratic Discourse in Cyberspace?.....	164
V.	Conclusion.....	165

10.	<i>The European Approach to Governing Harmful Speech Online</i>	167
	Frédéric Bernard and Viera Pejchal	
I.	Hate Speech, Harm and the Threat to Democracy.....	169
II.	The European Court of Human Rights' Case Law on Hate Speech	171
A.	The Main Tenets of the European Court of Human Rights' Case Law on Freedom of Expression.....	172
B.	Hate Speech's Degree of Illegitimacy	174
C.	Online Hate Speech.....	178
III.	Assessment.....	180
A.	The Three-Pronged Approach	180
B.	The Role of Companies.....	181
11.	<i>Hate Speech and Journalism: Challenges and Strategies</i>	185
	Guido Keel	
I.	Introduction	185
II.	Journalism Under Pressure.....	186
III.	The Concept of Hate Speech from a Journalist's Perspective	188
IV.	Journalists Writing about, Witnessing and Receiving Hate Speech....	192
A.	Journalistic Routines: Writing about Hate Speech.....	192
B.	Dealing with User-Generated Hate Speech	194
C.	Journalists as Victims of Hate Speech.....	201
V.	Conclusion.....	203
12.	<i>Digital Technologies for Sustainable Development</i>	205
	Claudia Abreu Lopes and Marcus Erridge	
I.	Introduction	205
II.	The Role of ICTs for Achieving the SDGs	206
III.	The Role of ICTs for Monitoring the SDGs.....	210
IV.	The Inequality Threats Posed by ICTs.....	216
V.	Conclusion.....	218
13.	<i>Digital Technologies and the Rights of Children in Europe</i>	221
	Rezvan Kaseb and Elizabeth Milovidov	
I.	Children and Young People in the Digital Environment	221
II.	The European Legal Framework on Children's Rights in the Digital Environment	223
A.	United Nations Convention on the Rights of the Child.....	223
B.	The Treaty on European Union, the Charter of Fundamental Rights and the European Convention on Human Rights	224
C.	General Data Protection Regulation.....	225

III.	The European Policy Framework on Children's Rights in the Digital Environment.....	226
A.	European Union Guidelines	227
B.	Council of Europe Recommendations	227
C.	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development Recommendations.....	229
D.	Committee on the Rights of the Child General Comments.....	230
E.	European Courts' Jurisprudence	231
IV.	Responsibilities Towards Children in the Digital Environment.....	233
A.	Parents and Caregivers	233
B.	Educators	235
C.	Industry	236
D.	Government	237
E.	Children and Young People	239
V.	Conclusion	240
14.	Conclusion.....	241
	Frédéric Bernard	
	<i>Index</i>	247