

7 OBSAH

| | | |
|----------|--|-----------|
| 1 | ÚVOD | 3 |
| 1.1 | Bezpečnost práce v organické laboratoři | 4 |
| 1.2 | Jak se chovat, dojde-li k nehodě | 6 |
| 1.3 | Laboratorní deník | 8 |
| 1.4 | Adjustace produktu | 11 |
| 2 | VYBAVENÍ ORGANICKÉ LABORATOŘE | 12 |
| 3 | ZÁKLADNÍ OPERACE ORGANICKÉ SYNTÉZY | 16 |
| 3.1 | Zahřívání reakčních směsí | 16 |
| 3.2 | Chlazení | 18 |
| 3.3 | Míchání | 21 |
| 3.4 | Stavba aparatur pro běžné syntetické operace | 22 |
| 3.5 | Izolace produktu z reakční směsi | 23 |
| 3.6 | Krystalizace | 26 |
| 3.7 | Destilace | 31 |
| 3.8 | Sublimace | 46 |
| 3.9 | Extrakce | 48 |
| 3.10 | Sušení | 51 |
| 3.11 | Chromatografie | 55 |
| 3.12 | Zjišťování fyzikálních konstant | 62 |
| 4 | NÁVODY K PREPARACÍM | 67 |
| 4.1 | SUBSTITUCE NA ALIFATICKÝCH SUBSTRÁTECH | 67 |
| 4.1.1 | N-Fenylaminoethanová kyselina | 67 |
| 4.1.2 | Benzylamin | 67 |
| 4.1.3 | Methoxybenzen | 68 |
| 4.1.4 | Nitromethan | 69 |
| 4.1.5 | 1-Brom-2-methylpropan | 69 |
| 4.1.6 | 2-Chlor-2-methylpropan | 70 |
| 4.1.7 | 2-Chlorbutan | 70 |
| 4.1.8 | 1-Brombutan | 71 |
| 4.1.9 | Jodmethan | 71 |
| 4.1.10 | Jodethan | 72 |
| 4.1.11 | Fenylethannitril | 72 |
| 4.1.12 | 1-Pentylnitrit | 72 |
| 4.1.13 | 1-Chlorohexane | 73 |
| 4.1.14 | Chlorocyclohexane | 73 |
| 4.1.15 | 2-Iodopropane | 74 |
| 4.1.16 | 4-Methoxytoluen | 74 |
| 4.1.17 | Fenoxyoctová kyselina | 75 |
| 4.1.18 | α -Fenoxytoluen | 75 |
| 4.1.19 | Ethoxybenzen | 75 |
| 4.1.20 | 2-Ethoxy-2-methylpropan | 76 |

| | | |
|--------|---|----|
| 4.1.21 | 2-Brompropan | 76 |
| 4.1.22 | Benzyltriethylamoniumchlorid | 77 |
| 4.1.23 | S-Benzylisothiuroniumchlorid | 77 |
| 4.1.24 | 1-Benzyloxybutan | 78 |
| 4.1.25 | 1,4-Dijodbutan | 79 |
| 4.1.26 | 2-Ethoxynaftalen | 79 |
| 4.2 | ADICE, CYKLOADICE, ELIMINACE | 80 |
| 4.2.1 | Jodcyklohexan | 80 |
| 4.2.2 | trans-1,2-Cyklohexandiol | 80 |
| 4.2.3 | trans-1,2-Dibromcyklohexan | 80 |
| 4.2.4 | 1,2-Dibrom-1-fenylethan | 81 |
| 4.2.5 | 7,7-Dichlorobicyclo[4.1.0]heptane | 81 |
| 4.2.6 | 1,2,3,4-Tetrahydro-1,4-o-benzonaftalen-2,3-dikarboxanhydrid | 82 |
| 4.2.7 | 4-Methyl-3-penten-2-on | 82 |
| 4.2.8 | cis-1,2,3,6-Tetrahydro-4,5-dimethylphthalic anhydride | 82 |
| 4.2.9 | Cyklohexen | 83 |
| 4.2.10 | 2,3-Dimethyl-1,3-butadiene | 83 |
| 4.2.11 | Fenylacetylen | 84 |
| 4.2.12 | 3,3-Dimethyl-2-butanon | 84 |
| 4.2.13 | meso-2,3-Dibrombutandiová kyselina | 84 |
| 4.3 | REAKCE KARBONYLOVÉ SKUPINY | 85 |
| 4.3.1 | Cyklohexanonoxim | 85 |
| 4.3.2 | N-Benzylidenanilin | 85 |
| 4.3.3 | 1,2-Difenyl-2-hydroxyethanon | 85 |
| 4.3.4 | Benzylalkohol a benzoová kyselina | 86 |
| 4.3.5 | 1,5-Difenyl-1,4-pentadien-3-on | 86 |
| 4.3.6 | 1-Fenyl-2-nitroethen | 86 |
| 4.3.7 | 2,2-Dimethyl-1,3-dioxolan | 87 |
| 4.3.8 | 2-Hydroxymethyl-2-nitro-1,3-propandiol | 87 |
| 4.3.9 | Difenylmethanol | 87 |
| 4.3.10 | Kyselina benzoová | 88 |
| 4.3.11 | 4-Hydroxy-4-methyl-2-pentanon | 88 |
| 4.3.12 | 4-Bifenylylkarbaldoxim | 89 |
| 4.3.13 | 2-Methyl-2-butanol | 89 |
| 4.4 | KARBOXYLOVÉ KYSELINY a JEJICH FUNKČNÍ DERIVÁTY | 90 |
| 4.4.1 | 3-Methyl-2-butenová kyselina | 90 |
| 4.4.2 | 2,2-Dimethylpropanová kyselina | 90 |
| 4.4.3 | 3-Fenylpropenová kyselina | 91 |
| 4.4.4 | Fenylactová kyselina | 91 |
| 4.4.5 | 3-Nitrobenzoová kyselina | 92 |
| 4.4.6 | Ethylformiat | 92 |
| 4.4.7 | 1-Butylacetat | 92 |
| 4.4.8 | Diethylhexandioat | 92 |
| 4.4.9 | Diethylethandioat | 93 |
| 4.4.10 | Methylbenzoat | 93 |
| 4.4.11 | Fenylacetat | 94 |
| 4.4.12 | 4-Methylfenylacetat | 94 |
| 4.4.13 | 2-Naftylacetat | 94 |

| | | |
|--------|--|-----|
| 4.4.14 | 2-Naftylbenzoat | 95 |
| 4.4.15 | Methylsalicylat | 95 |
| 4.4.16 | Acetylsalicylová kyselina | 96 |
| 4.4.17 | N-Formylglycin | 96 |
| 4.4.18 | Acetamid | 96 |
| 4.4.19 | N-(4-Methylfenyl)formamid | 97 |
| 4.4.20 | N-(4-Methylfenyl)benzamid | 97 |
| 4.4.21 | Ftalimid | 98 |
| 4.4.22 | 4-Bifenyلكarbonitril | 98 |
| 4.4.23 | Benzoylchlorid | 98 |
| 4.4.24 | Trifenylmethanol | 99 |
| 4.4.25 | Cyklopentanon | 99 |
| 4.5 | ELEKTROFILNÍ AROMATICKÁ SUBSTITUCE | 100 |
| 4.5.1 | Brombenzen | 100 |
| 4.5.2 | Jodbenzen | 100 |
| 4.5.3 | 4-Jodanilin | 100 |
| 4.5.4 | 2,4,6-Tribromfenol | 101 |
| 4.5.5 | 4-Bromanilin | 101 |
| 4.5.6 | 2,4,6-Tribromanilin | 102 |
| 4.5.7 | 2,6-Dichloranilin | 102 |
| 4.5.8 | 2-Brom-4-methylacetanilid | 103 |
| 4.5.9 | Nitrobenzen | 103 |
| 4.5.10 | 1-Nitronaftalen | 104 |
| 4.5.11 | 4-Bromnitrobenzen | 104 |
| 4.5.12 | 3-Nitroacetofenon | 104 |
| 4.5.13 | 2,5-Dichlornitrobenzen | 105 |
| 4.5.14 | o-Nitrofenol a p-Nitrofenol | 105 |
| 4.5.15 | 2,4,6-Trinitrofenol | 106 |
| 4.5.16 | 4-Methyl-2-nitroanilin | 106 |
| 4.5.17 | p-Nitranilin | 107 |
| 4.5.18 | 4-Nitropyridin-1-oxid | 107 |
| 4.5.19 | Methyl-3-nitrobenzoat | 108 |
| 4.5.20 | p-Nitroso-N,N-dimethylanilin | 108 |
| 4.5.21 | 4-Methylbenzensulfonát sodný | 109 |
| 4.5.22 | 3-Nitrobenzensulfonamid | 109 |
| 4.5.23 | 4-Aminobenzensulfonová kyselina | 110 |
| 4.5.24 | 4-Aminobenzensulfonamid | 110 |
| 4.5.25 | Isopropylbenzen | 111 |
| 4.5.26 | 4-Fenyl-4-methylpentan-2-on | 111 |
| 4.5.27 | 4-Acetylbifenyl | 111 |
| 4.5.28 | 4-terc. Butyltoluen | 112 |
| 4.5.29 | 4-Methoxyacetofenon | 112 |
| 4.5.30 | 4-Chloracetofenon | 113 |
| 4.5.31 | Benzofenon | 113 |
| 4.5.32 | Krystalová violet | 114 |
| 4.5.33 | 2,4-Dihydroxybenzoová kyselina | 114 |
| 4.5.34 | 2-Fenyl-5-methyl-4-(3-nitrofenylhydrazono)-2,4-dihydro-3H-pyrazol-3-on | 114 |
| 4.5.35 | 1-(4-Sulfofenylazo)-2-naftol | 115 |
| 4.5.36 | 1-(4-Methyl-2-nitrofenylazo)-2-naftol | 116 |

| | | |
|--------|--|-----|
| 4.5.37 | 4'-Dimethylaminoazobenzen-2-karboxylová kyselina | 116 |
| 4.5.38 | 4'-Diethylaminoazobenzen-2-karboxylová kyselina | 117 |
| 4.5.39 | 4-Hydroxyazobenzen | 118 |
| 4.5.40 | 4-Fenylazo-1-naftol | 118 |
| 4.5.41 | Diazoaminobenzen | 119 |
| 4.5.42 | 2-Methylbenzendiazoniumfluoroborát | 119 |
| 4.6 | NUKLEOFILNÍ AROMATICKÁ SUBSTITUCE | 120 |
| 4.6.1 | 2,4-Dinitrofenylhydrazin | 120 |
| 4.6.2 | 2,4,6-Trinitrochlorobenzene | 120 |
| 4.6.3 | 4-Benzyloxy pyridin-1-oxid | 120 |
| 4.6.4 | 2-Fenylamino-4,6-dichlor-1,3,5-triazin | 121 |
| 4.6.5 | 2,4-bis(Fenylamino)-6-chlor-1,3,5-triazin | 121 |
| 4.6.6 | N-(2,4-Dinitrofenyl)pyridiniumchlorid | 121 |
| 4.6.7 | N-(4-Methylfenyl)pyridiniumchlorid | 122 |
| 4.6.8 | p-Kresol | 122 |
| 4.6.9 | m-Nitrofenol | 123 |
| 4.6.10 | N-Fenylaminoanthranilová kyselina | 123 |
| 4.6.11 | 2-Iodobenzoic acid | 124 |
| 4.6.12 | 2-Fluortoluen | 124 |
| 4.7 | HETEROCYKICKÉ SLOUČENINY | 125 |
| 4.7.1 | 7-Hydroxy-4-methylkumarin | 125 |
| 4.7.2 | 7-Hydroxykumarin | 125 |
| 4.7.3 | 2-Fenylindol | 125 |
| 4.7.4 | Isatin | 126 |
| 4.7.5 | 2-Hydroxy-4-methylchinolin | 126 |
| 4.7.6 | Fenothiazin | 127 |
| 4.7.7 | 2-Amino-4-fenylthiazol | 127 |
| 4.7.8 | Benzimidazol | 128 |
| 4.7.9 | 2-Methylbenzimidazol | 128 |
| 4.7.10 | Benztriazol | 128 |
| 4.7.11 | 9(10H)-Akridon | 129 |
| 4.7.12 | 2,3-Dimethylchinoxalin | 129 |
| 4.7.13 | 8-Hydroxyquinoline | 129 |
| 4.7.14 | Diethyl-2,6-dimethyl-1,4-dihydropyridin-3,5-dikarboxylat | 130 |
| 4.7.15 | 2-Phenyl-5-methyl-2,4-dihydro-3H-pyrazol-3-one | 130 |
| 4.7.16 | 3,5-Dimethylpyrazol | 130 |
| 4.7.17 | 3,5-Dimethylisoxazol | 131 |
| 4.7.18 | 4-Benzyliden-2-fenyl-5-oxazolinon | 131 |
| 4.8 | RADIKÁLOVÉ REAKCE | 132 |
| 4.8.1 | 2-Chlorbenzoová kyselina | 132 |
| 4.8.2 | 1,3,5-Tribrombenzen | 132 |
| 4.8.3 | 2,2'-Bifenyldikarboxylová kyselina | 132 |
| 4.8.4 | 3-Chlornitrobenzen | 133 |
| 4.8.5 | p-Dinitrobenzen | 133 |
| 4.8.6 | 2,2'-Dihydroxy-1,1'-binaphthyl | 134 |
| 4.8.7 | 2-Bromtoluen | 134 |
| 4.8.8 | 4-Chlortoluen | 135 |

| | | |
|---------|---|-----|
| 4.9 | MOLEKULÁRNÍ PŘESMYKY | 136 |
| 4.9.1 | 5,5-Diphenylimidazoline-2,4-dione | 136 |
| 4.9.2 | Difenyhydroxyoctová kyselina | 136 |
| 4.9.3 | 2-Acetyl-4-methylfenol | 136 |
| 4.9.4 | 2-Aminobenzoová kyselina | 137 |
| 4.9.5 | ε-Kaprolaktam | 137 |
| 4.9.6 | 2-Allylfenol | 138 |
| 4.9.7 | 1,2,3,4-Tetrahydrokarbazol | 138 |
| 4.9.8 | Benzanilid | 139 |
| 4.9.9 | 4-Methoxyfenyloctová kyselina | 139 |
| 4.10 | OXIDACE | 140 |
| 4.10.1 | Trijodmethan | 140 |
| 4.10.2 | 1-Propylpropanoat | 140 |
| 4.10.3 | Pentanal | 140 |
| 4.10.4 | Triacetat anhydridu 2-jodobenzoové kyseliny | 141 |
| 4.10.5 | 2-Chlorperoxybenzoová kyselina | 141 |
| 4.10.6 | Butandiová kyselina | 142 |
| 4.10.7 | Ethyl-6-hydroxyhexanoat | 142 |
| 4.10.8 | 1,4-Naftochinon | 143 |
| 4.10.9 | 1,4-Benzendikarboxylová kyselina | 143 |
| 4.10.10 | Nitrosobenzen | 143 |
| 4.10.11 | 4-Nitrobenzoová kyselina | 144 |
| 4.10.12 | Dimethylsulfon | 144 |
| 4.10.13 | Hexandiová kyselina | 145 |
| 4.10.14 | Difenylethandion | 145 |
| 4.10.15 | Difenylethandion | 146 |
| 4.10.16 | Pyridine-1-oxide and Pyridine-1-oxide Hydrochloride | 146 |
| 4.10.17 | 4-Chlorobenzaldehyde | 147 |
| 4.10.18 | 4-Methoxybenzoová kyselina | 147 |
| 4.10.19 | Diethyl-2,6-dimethylpyridin-3,5-dikarboxylat | 148 |
| 4.10.20 | Propanal | 148 |
| 4.10.21 | N-Bromsukcinimid | 149 |
| 4.10.22 | 9,10-Anthrachinon | 149 |
| 4.10.23 | 1,4-Benzendikarboxylová kyselina | 149 |
| 4.11 | REDUKCE | 150 |
| 4.11.1 | 1-Fenylethanol | 150 |
| 4.11.2 | Benzylalkohol | 150 |
| 4.11.3. | 2,2-Dimethyl-1-propanol | 150 |
| 4.11.4 | Cyklohexylamin | 151 |
| 4.11.5 | p-Chloroaniline | 151 |
| 4.11.6 | 3,3-Dimethyl-2-butanol | 152 |
| 4.11.7. | Fenylhydroxylamin | 152 |
| 4.11.8 | p-Methoxyethylbenzen | 153 |
| 4.11.9 | 4-Amino-1-naftol hydrochlorid | 153 |
| 4.11.10 | 3-Nitroanilin | 154 |
| 4.11.11 | 3-Nitroanilin | 154 |
| 4.11.12 | Kyselina stearová | 155 |
| 4.11.13 | 2,3-Dimethyl-2,3-butandiol hexahydrát | 156 |

| | | |
|---------|--------------------------|-----|
| 4.11.14 | Acetanilid | 156 |
| 4.11.15 | Difenylmethanol | 157 |
| 4.11.16 | Azobenzen | 157 |
| 4.11.17 | Azoxybenzen | 158 |
| 4.11.18 | Anthron | 158 |
| 4.11.19 | Kyselina difenylactová | 158 |
| 4.11.20 | 1,2-Diaminobenzen | 159 |
| 4.11.21 | Ethylbenzen | 159 |
| 4.11.22 | 2-Fenylethanamin | 160 |
| 4.11.23 | Kyselina 4-aminobenzoová | 160 |

| | | |
|---|---|------------|
| 5 | HUSTOTA VODNÝCH ROZTOKŮ PŘI 20°C | 161 |
|---|---|------------|

| | | |
|---|---|------------|
| 6 | FYZIKÁLNÍ KONSTANTY A VYBRANÉ VLASTNOSTI ORGANICKÝCH LÁTEK | 162 |
|---|---|------------|

| | | |
|---|--------------|------------|
| 7 | OBSAH | 175 |
|---|--------------|------------|

