

Table of Contents

Preface

xiii

1

Introducing Node.js 22

1

Technical requirements	2	There's more...	11
Installing Node.js 22 with nvm	2	Adopting new JavaScript syntax in Node.js 22	12
Getting ready	2	Getting ready	12
How to do it...	2	How to do it...	12
How it works...	4	How it works...	14
There's more...	5	Introducing the Node.js event loop	14
Accessing the Node.js API documentation	6	Getting ready	14
Getting ready	6	How to do it...	15
How to do it...	6	How it works...	17
How it works...	10	There's more	18

2

Interacting with the File System

21

Technical requirements	22	Getting ready	25
Interacting with the file system	22	How to do it...	26
Getting ready	22	How it works...	27
How to do it...	22	There's more...	28
How it works...	24	See also	33
There's more...	24	Fetching metadata	33
See also	25	Getting ready	34
Working with files	25	How to do it...	34

How it works...	36	Getting ready	40
There's more...	37	How to do it...	40
See also	40	How it works...	42
Watching files	40	There's more...	43
		See also	44

3

Working with Streams 45

Technical requirements	46	How it works...	60
Creating readable and writable streams	46	There's more...	61
Getting ready	46	See also	61
How to do it...	47	Creating transform streams	61
How it works...	49	Getting ready	62
There's more...	52	How to do it...	62
See also	55	How it works...	64
Interacting with paused streams	55	There's more...	65
Getting ready	56	See also	69
How to do it...	56	Building stream pipelines	69
How it works...	57	Getting ready	69
See also	58	How to do it...	70
Piping streams	58	How it works...	72
Getting ready	59	There's more...	72
How to do it...	59	See also	73

4

Using Web Protocols 75

Technical requirements	76	Creating an HTTP server	83
Making HTTP requests	76	Getting ready	84
Getting ready	76	How to do it...	84
How to do it...	76	How it works...	86
How it works...	79	There's more...	87
There's more...	80	See also	88
See also	83	Receiving HTTP POST requests	88

Getting ready	89	Creating a WebSocket server	102
How to do it...	89	Getting ready	102
How it works...	92	How to do it...	103
There's more...	93	How it works...	105
See also	95	There's more...	106
		See also	107
Handling file uploads	95	Creating an SMTP server	107
Getting ready	95	Getting ready	107
How to do it...	96	How to do it...	108
How it works...	98	How it works...	109
There's more...	100	There's more...	109
See also	102	See also	112

5

Developing Node.js Modules 113

Technical requirements	113	See also	131
Consuming Node.js modules	114	Publishing a module	131
Getting ready	115	Getting ready	132
How to do it...	115	How to do it...	132
How it works...	116	How it works...	135
There's more...	119	There's more...	136
See also	122	Using ECMAScript modules	138
Scaffolding a module	122	Getting ready	139
Getting ready	122	How to do it...	139
How to do it...	122	How it works...	142
How it works...	126	There's more...	143
There's more...	126	See also	146
See also	127		
Writing module code	127		
Getting ready	128		
How to do it...	128		
How it works...	130		

Working with Fastify – The Web Framework

147

Technical requirements	148	Getting ready	166
Creating an API starter using Fastify	148	How to do it...	167
Getting ready	148	There's more...	170
How to do it...	149	Implementing business logic using hooks	170
Splitting the code into small plugins	150	Getting ready	171
How to do it...	151	How to do it...	171
How it works...	152	Validating the input data	175
Adding routes	152	How to do it...	175
How to do it...	153	Enhancing application performance with serialization	179
How it works...	156	How to do it...	179
There's more...	157	Configuring and testing a Fastify application	185
Implementing authentication with hooks	157	Getting ready	185
Getting ready	158	How to do it...	186
How to do it...	159	How it works...	190
How it works...	159	There's more...	191
There's more...	160		
Breaking the encapsulation	166		

Persisting to Databases

195

Technical requirements	196	Connecting and persisting to a PostgreSQL database	205
Connecting and persisting to a MySQL database	197	Getting ready	205
Getting ready	197	How to do it...	207
How to do it...	199	How it works...	209
How it works...	202	There's more...	210
There's more...	203	See also	211
See also	205	Connecting and persisting to MongoDB	211

Getting ready	211	There's more...	219
How to do it...	212	See also	220
How it works...	215	Exploring GraphQL	220
See also	215	Getting ready	221
Persisting data with Redis	216	How to do it...	221
Getting ready	216	How it works...	225
How to do it...	217	See also	226
How it works...	218		

8

Testing with Node.js	227		
Technical requirements	228	How to do it...	243
Testing with node:test	228	How it works...	245
Getting ready	228	See also	246
How to do it...	229	Using Puppeteer	246
How it works...	231	Getting ready	247
There's more...	232	How to do it...	247
See also	234	How it works...	249
Testing with Jest	235	There's more...	249
Getting ready	235	See also	249
How to do it...	236	Configuring Continuous Integration	
How it works...	238	tests	250
There's more...	239	Getting ready	250
See also	242	How to do it...	251
Stubbing HTTP requests	242	How it works...	253
Getting ready	242	See also	255

9

Dealing with Security	257		
Technical requirements	258	How it works...	261
Detecting dependency vulnerabilities	258	There's more...	262
Getting ready	258	See also	263
How to do it...	258	Authentication with Fastify	263

Getting ready	263	Preventing JSON pollution	285
How to do it...	265	Getting ready	286
How it works...	269	How to do it...	287
There's more...	271	How it works...	290
See also	273	See also	290
Hardening headers with Helmet	273	Guarding against cross-site scripting	290
Getting ready	274	Getting ready	291
How to do it...	274	How to do it...	292
How it works...	276	How it works...	295
There's more...	278	There's more...	296
See also	279	See also	300
Anticipating malicious input	279	Preventing cross-site request forgery	300
Getting ready	280	Getting ready	301
How to do it...	281	How to do it...	303
How it works...	282	How it works...	307
There's more...	283	There's more...	307
See also	285	See also	309

10

Optimizing Performance **311**

Technical requirements	312	Getting ready	327
Benchmarking HTTP requests	312	How to do it...	328
Getting ready	313	How it works...	333
How to do it...	313	There's more...	334
How it works...	315	See also	335
There's more...	316	Optimizing synchronous functions	336
See also	319	Getting ready	336
Interpreting flame graphs	320	How to do it...	336
Getting ready	320	How it works...	339
How to do it...	320	See also	340
How it works...	325	Optimizing asynchronous functions	340
See also	326	Getting ready	340
Detecting memory leaks	326	How to do it...	342
		How it works...	347

See also	348	Getting ready	348
Working with worker threads	348	How to do it...	349
		How it works...	352

11

Deploying Node.js Microservices 355

Technical requirements	356	How it works...	373
Generating a microservice with LoopBack	356	There's more...	375
		See also	376
Getting ready	357	Publishing a Docker image	376
How to do it...	357	Getting ready	377
How it works...	363	How to do it...	377
See also	365	How it works...	378
Consuming a microservice	365	There's more...	379
Getting ready	365	See also	379
How to do it...	366	Deploying to Kubernetes	380
How it works...	369	Getting ready	380
See also	369	How to do it...	382
Building a Docker container	369	How it works...	385
Getting ready	370	There's more...	386
How to do it...	371	See also	387

12

Debugging Node.js 389

Technical requirements	390	Logging with Node.js	401
Diagnosing issues with Chrome DevTools	390	Getting ready	401
Getting ready	390	How to do it...	402
How to do it...	391	How it works...	404
How it works...	396	There's more...	404
There's more...	397	See also	406
See also	401	Enabling debug logs	406
		Getting ready	406

How to do it...	407	Getting ready	413
How it works...	409	How to do it...	415
See also	409	How it works...	416
Enabling Node.js core debug logs	409	There's more...	417
Getting ready	409	See also	418
How to do it...	410	Creating diagnostic reports	418
How it works...	412	Getting ready	419
See also	413	How to do it...	419
Increasing stack trace size	413	How it works...	421
		See also	422
Index			423

Other Books You May Enjoy

432
