Contents

1	Introduction: EU Renewable Energy Policy in Context			
	1.1	Book's Purpose and Contribution	1	
	1.2	EU Renewable Energy Policy in Context: Historical		
		and Institutional Background	5	
	1.3	Book Outline	7	
	References		8	
2	Analytical Framework			
	2.1	Reconceptualizing European Integration: Vertical		
		and Horizontal Integration	11	
	2.2	3-D of European Integration: Structure, Agency,		
		Contingency	14	
	2.3	Causal Paths to European Integration	23	
	2.4	A Few Methodological Remarks	32	
	References		36	
3	EU Energy Policymaking: Actors and Processes			
	3.1	Overview of Actors and Processes	43	
	3.2	Convergence of Preferences Among Key Member States	45	
	3.3			
		Entrepreneurship	48	
	3.4	Transnational Interest Groups	51	

	3.5	Domain Specific Rules and Legal Basis	53			
	3.6	External Shocks	54			
	Refe	rences	55			
4	The Emergence of EU Renewable Energy Policy:					
	Unpacking Policymaking Dynamics of RES-E Directive					
	4.1	First Steps Towards EU Renewable Energy Policy	61			
	4.2	The European Commission as a Supranational Policy Entrepreneur	64			
	4.3	Where Did Preferences of Key Member States Lie?	79			
	4.4	Transnational Interest Groups Consolidate, or not?	88			
	4.5	Rules: The Importance of Legal Basis and Pre-Existing				
	2.0	Rules	91			
	4.6	External Contingencies: Kyoto Protocol and Energy				
		Dependence in the Rear Mirror	93			
	4.7	RES-E: A Successful Instance of Integration?	94			
	Refe	rences	96			
5	Consolidation of EU Renewable Energy Policy:					
		ewable Energy Directive (RED)	101			
	5.1	Post-RES-E Challenges and Ambitions	101			
	5.2	The European Commission as a Supranational Policy				
		Entrepreneur	104			
	5.3	Towards the Convergence of Member State Preferences	121			
	5.4	The Story of Transnational Interest Consolidation	133			
	5.5	Rules: The Importance of Legal Basis and Pre-Existing				
		Domain-Specific Rules	137			
	5.6	External Contingencies: After the Gas Dispute,				
		Awaiting the Copenhagen Conference	140			
	5.7	RED: Binding Ends, Flexible Means	144			
	References		147			
6	Shaping EU Renewable Energy Policy Beyond 2020:					
	REDII		155			
	6.1	Post-RED Challenges and Ambitions	155			
	6.2	The European Commission as a Supranational Policy				
		Entrepreneur	158			
	6.3	Preferences of Key Member States, Converging or Not?	179			
	6.4	What Happened to Transnational Interest Groups?	191			

	6.5	Rules: Legal Basis for the REDII and Pre-existing		
		Domain-Specific Rules	195	
	6.6	External Contingencies: Paris Agreement, Financial		
		Crisis and Crisis in Ukraine	198	
	6.7	REDII: Taking Stock of Renewable Energy Policy		
		Integration	201	
	Refe	rences	203	
7	Dynamics of EU Energy Policy Integration: Insights			
	from EU's Renewable Energy Policy		211	
	7.1	Taking Stock of EU Renewable Energy Policymaking:		
		RES-E, RED, and REDII in Comparative Perspective	211	
	7.2	Causal Path to Renewable Energy Policy Integration:		
		Structure, Agency, Contingency	219	
	7.3	Looking Ahead: Insights for Scholars and Policymakers	223	
	References		226	
A	Appendix			
In	Index			