

# Contents

Acknowledgments vii

Introduction ix

## PART 1: ONTOLOGY 1

1. Holes (with Stephanie Lewis) 3
2. Anselm and Actuality 10  
Postscripts to "Anselm and Actuality" 21
3. Counterpart Theory and Quantified Modal Logic 26  
Postscripts to "Counterpart Theory and Quantified Modal Logic" 39
4. Counterparts of Persons and Their Bodies 47
5. Survival and Identity 55  
Postscripts to "Survival and Identity" 73
6. How To Define Theoretical Terms 78

## PART 2: PHILOSOPHY OF MIND 97

7. An Argument for the Identity Theory 99

|                                                              |     |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| 8. Radical Interpretation                                    | 108 |
| Postscripts to "Radical Interpretation"                      | 119 |
| 9. Mad Pain and Martian Pain                                 | 122 |
| Postscript to "Mad Pain and Martian Pain"                    | 130 |
| 10. Attitudes <i>De Dicto</i> and <i>De Se</i>               | 133 |
| Postscripts to "Attitudes <i>De Dicto</i> and <i>De Se</i> " | 156 |

### PART 3: PHILOSOPHY OF LANGUAGE 161

|                                     |     |
|-------------------------------------|-----|
| 11. Languages and Language          | 163 |
| 12. General Semantics               | 189 |
| Postscripts to "General Semantics"  | 230 |
| 13. Scorekeeping in a Language Game | 233 |
| 14. 'Tensions                       | 250 |
| 15. Truth in Fiction                | 261 |
| Postscripts to "Truth in Fiction"   | 276 |
| Index                               | 281 |