

Table of Contents

About the Authors..... ix

About the Technical Reviewer xi

Chapter 1: Introducing ChatGPT for Python Developers 1

 Who Is This Book For?..... 1

 Overview 2

 Download the Code Now!..... 2

 So, What Exactly Is ChatGPT and Why Do I Need to Use the OpenAI APIs? 2

 Regex vs. ChatGPT: Fight! 5

 Analysis Question #1: Who Didn't Get Any Ice Cream, and Why? 6

 Analysis Question #2: Which Kid Was Probably Left Sad? 7

 Let's Unlearn Some Words in Order to Learn More About the ChatGPT API 8

 Models. Models? Models!!! 8

 When We Talk About Tokens, Don't Think About Access Tokens 12

 Temperature Is All About Creativity..... 13

 Getting Started with the OpenAI Playground 13

 1. Model..... 16

 2. System..... 16

 3. User/Assistant 17

 4. Add (Optional) 17

 5. Temperature (Optional) 17

 6. Maximum Tokens (Optional) 17

 7. Code (Optional) 18

 Try It Now! Experimenting with the "System" Role..... 18

 Conclusion 18

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Chapter 2: Using ChatGPT As Your Python Pair-Programmer 21

Overview 21

Installing (or Updating) the OpenAI Library with pip 21

Three Ways to Set Your API Key 22

 Option #1: Setting a System-Wide Environment Variable 22

 Option #2: Creating a .env File..... 24

 Option #3: Hard-Coding the API Key Directly in Your Application (Take with Caution) 25

Creating Your First Python ChatGPT App: model_lister.py 26

Using OpenAI.models.list() to Get a List of Available Models 26

 Handling the Response..... 27

Using Your API Key to Get a List of Available Models with the OpenAI API..... 27

Getting a Prettier List of Models 29

Wait, How Many Tokens Are in My Prompt? 30

Using ChatGPT As a Pair-Programmer to Build a Weather Application 31

 Setting Up the Prompt 32

 Creating accuweather_forecaster.py with the AccuWeather API..... 33

 Refining Our Prompt with Prompt Engineering 36

Using ChatGPT As a Pair-Programmer to Build an Application That Estimates Distance
and Arrival Time 45

 Creating a Project with Google Maps Platform API..... 45

 Using ChatGPT to Take a cURL Command and Make It Useable in Python:
 The Flexible Programmer’s Approach..... 50

 Using ChatGPT to Avoid Reading a Lot of Documentation and Having to Decipher
 Through Any cURL Code 54

Conclusion 56

Chapter 3: Creating a Basic ChatGPT Client in Python 57

Creating Our ChatGPT Chat Completion Application, chatgpt_client.py 57

Using OpenAI.chat.completions.create() to Send Messages to ChatGPT 58

 Examining the Method Parameters 59

There Are Four Types of Messages 66

System Message (Dictionary) 66

User Message (Dictionary) 67

Assistant Message (Dictionary) 68

Tool Message (Dictionary) 69

Running chatgpt_client.py 69

 Handling the Response (ChatCompletion) 71

 ChatCompletionMessage 72

Conclusion 73

Chapter 4: Using AI in the Enterprise! Creating a Text Summarizer for Slack Messages..... 75

 So, What Is Prompt Engineering? 76

 ChatGPT Is Here to Take Away Everyone’s Jobs (Not Really) 76

 Examining a Real-World Problem: Customer Support for a Software Company 76

 Prompt Engineering 101: Text Summarization 80

 Prompt #1: “tl;dr” 80

 Prompt #2: “Explain This in Three Sentences or Less” 81

 Prompt #3: “I’m a Manager. Explain to Me What Happened” 82

 Prompt #4: “Give Me Suggestions on Next Steps” 84

 Let’s Talk About Real Prompt Engineering 86

 Registering a Slack Bot App..... 86

 Specifying What Your Bot Can (and Can’t) Do by Setting the Scope 89

 Confirming Your Settings 90

 Viewing the OAuth & Permissions Page 91

 Installing Your Slack Bot App to Your Workspace 92

 Getting Your Slack Bot (Access) Token 94

 Inviting Your Bot to Your Channel..... 94

 Finding the Channel ID of Your Channel 95

 Using Your Slack Bot App to Automatically Grab Messages from a Channel 96

 Programmatically Reading Messages from Slack with slack_chat_reader_bot.py 96

 Exercises Left for the Reader..... 99

 Conclusion 99

Chapter 5: Multimodal AI: Creating a Podcast Visualizer with Whisper and DALL-E 3..... 101

 Introducing the Whisper Model by OpenAI 103

 Features and Limitations of the Whisper Model..... 106

 Using OpenAI.audio.transcriptions.create() to Transcribe Audio 108

 Examining the Method Parameters 109

 Creating a Utility App to Split Audio Files: audio_splitter.py..... 110

 Creating the Audio Transcriber: whisper_transcriber.py 113

 Having a Little Fun and Trying Things Out with a Podcast 115

 Going Meta: Prompt Engineering GPT-4 to Write a Prompt for DALL-E..... 117

 Using OpenAI.images.generate() to Create Images..... 118

 Examining the Method Parameters 119

 Handling the Response..... 121

 Creating the Image Generator: dalle_client.py..... 121

 DALL-E Prompt Engineering and Best Practices 123

 DALL-E Golden Rule #1: Get Familiar with the Types of Images That DALL-E Can Generate 124

 DALL-E Golden Rule #2: Be Descriptive with What You Want in the Foreground and Background 125

 Let's Play Around with Prompts to DALL-E..... 126

 Conclusion 131

 Exercises Left for the Reader 132

Chapter 6: Creating an Automated Community Manager Bot with Discord and Python..... 133

 Choosing Discord as Your Community Platform..... 134

 Creating a More Advanced Bot Than Our Slack Bot 134

 Creating a More Advanced Bot Than Any Typical Discord Bot..... 135

 Understanding the Roles for the Bots..... 135

 Our Example Bank: Crook's Bank..... 136

 First Things First: Create Your Own Discord Server 136

 Create the Q&A Channel..... 138

Registering a New Discord Bot App with Discord	138
Specifying General Info for the Bot	140
Specifying OAuth2 Parameters for the Bot	141
Invite Your Bot to Your Server.....	144
Getting the Discord ID Token for Your Bot and Setting the Gateway Intents	145
Creating a Q&A Bot App in Python to Answer Questions from a Channel: tech_support_bot_dumb.py.....	148
Handling Messages Sent to the Discord Server	150
Success! Running Your First Discord Bot: tech_support_bot_dumb.py	150
Streamlining the Process of Registering Our Next Discord Bot App with Discord	151
Registering a New Discord Bot App with Discord.....	151
Specifying General Info for the Bot.....	152
Specifying OAuth2 Parameters for the Bot.....	152
Invite Your Bot to Your Server	153
Getting the Discord ID Token for Your Bot and Setting the Gateway Intents.....	153
Creating The Next Discord Bot: content_moderator_bot_dumb.py.....	153
Handling Messages Sent to the Discord Server	155
Success Again! Running Your Second Discord Bot: content_moderator_bot_dumb.py	155
Conclusion	156
Exercises Left for the Reader.....	156
Chapter 7: Adding Intelligence to Our Discord Bots, Part 1: Using the Chat Model for Q&A	157
Making tech_support_bot.py More Intelligent.....	158
Important Changes to Note from the Previous Version of the Tech Support Bot.....	162
Updates to the on_message(message) Function	163
Analyzing chatgpt_client_for_qa_and_moderation.py	164
Breaking Down the ChatGPTClient Class in Python So Our Bot Can Utilize ChatGPT.....	165
Running Our Intelligent Q&A Bot: tech_support_bot.py.....	166
We Have a Monumental Achievement...with One Slight Flaw	168
Update the System Message to ChatGPT, and Let's Try Again	169
Conclusion	171

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Chapter 8: Adding Intelligence to Our Discord Bots, Part 2: Using Chat and Moderations Models for Content Moderation 173

 Using OpenAI.moderations.create() to Moderate Content..... 175

 Examining the Method Parameters 175

 Handling the Response..... 176

 Moderation (Dictionary)..... 176

 Creating Our Client for the Moderations Model: moderation_client.py 179

 Making content_moderator_bot.py More Intelligent 180

 Updates to the on_message(message) Function 184

 Running Our Intelligent Content Moderator Bot: content_moderator_bot.py..... 185

 Conclusion 186

 Exercises Left for the Reader..... 186

Appendix 1: List of OpenAI Models 189

Index..... 191