

Table of Contents

List of Cases	IX
List of Statutes.....	XIII
A. Introduction	1
I. The Rome-II Regulation	2
II. Choice of Law in Tort under English law	6
III. Choice of Law in Tort under German Law	8
B. Necessity and Appropriateness of European Legislation	11
I. Legislative Competence.....	12
II. Reasons for the Enactment of a Regulation.....	15
1. Impact of European Law on Choice of Law in Tort	15
a) <i>Secondary Law</i>	15
b) <i>Primary Law</i>	17
2. Improvement of Legal Certainty	18
3. Prevention of Forum Shopping	22
4. Facilitating the Mutual Recognition of Judgements	23
5. Lack of Alternatives	24
III. Interim Result.....	26
C. General Rules	27
I. Party Autonomy.....	28
1. <i>Ex Post</i> Choice of Law	28
2. <i>Ex Ante</i> Choice of Law.....	30
3. “ <i>Indirect</i> ” Choice of Law	32
4. Limitations of Party Autonomy.....	33
a) <i>Mandatory Rules</i>	33
b) <i>Public Policy</i>	36
5. Party Autonomy as the prevailing Principle?.....	36
II. The General Rule to Determine the Applicable Law	40
1. Art.4(1) <i>Rome-II Regulation</i>	40
2. Section 11 <i>PILA 1995</i>	41
a) <i>Connection to the Events Constituting the Tort</i>	42
b) <i>Connection to the Most Significant Elements of the Tort</i>	43
3. Art.40 <i>EGBGB</i>	44
4. Connection to the Place where the Legally Protected Interest was harmed as the Dominating Principle?.....	45
a) <i>The German Approach: Alternative Connection</i>	45
b) <i>The Basic English Approach: Connection to the Place where the Elements Constituting the Tort Occurred</i>	48
c) <i>The Rome-II Approach: Connection to the Place where the Legally Protected Interest was harmed</i>	50
III. The Law of the Common Habitual Residence	52
1. Common Principles of the Law of Different Habitual Residences.....	53
2. Conflict with the Parties’ Expectations and Interests.....	53
3. Content of the Law of the Common Habitual Residence.....	54
4. Closest Connection and Procedural Economy	55
IV. The Law of the Manifestly Closer Connection	57
1. Exceptional Application.....	57
2. Displacement Threshold.....	58
V. Multi-State Torts	62
1. Mosaic Principle.....	62

2. Main Emphasis	65
VI. Interim Result.....	66
E. Special Rules for Particular Torts	69
I. Product Liability	71
1. Product	71
2. Law of the Victim's Habitual Residence	72
3. Law of the Country of the Relevant Market	74
4. Appropriateness of the Rule in Art.5 <i>Rome-II Regulation</i>	75
II. Unfair Commercial Practices and Acts Restricting free Competition.....	78
1. Characterisation of "Unfair" Commercial Practices	78
2. Application of the Law of the Country where Interests or Market are Affected	80
3. Multi-State Torts	83
4. Necessity of the Provision.....	84
III. Environmental Damage.....	86
IV. Infringement of Intellectual Property Rights	89
V. Industrial Actions	93
VI. Excluded Particular Torts.....	96
1. Defamation and Violations of Privacy	96
a) <i>Mosaic Principle</i>	96
b) <i>Main Emphasis Approach</i>	98
c) <i>The Case for a Special Rule</i>	99
2. Traffic Accidents.....	100
VII. Interim Result	103
F. Résumé.....	105
Appendix 1	109
Appendix 2	113
Appendix 3	115
Appendix 4	125
Bibliography	137