

CONTENTS

INTRODUCTION	5
1 CYTOKINES IN THE CONTEXT OF SYSTEMIC INFLAMMATORY RESPONSE	7
1.1 LOCAL AND SYSTEMIC INFLAMMATORY RESPONSE OF THE ORGANISM	7
1.2 CYTOKINES IN DEFENCE RESPONSE	8
1.3 OVERVIEW OF CYTOKINES	9
1.4 CYTOKINE NETWORK	14
1.5 COMPARISON OF CYTOKINES AND ACUTE PHASE PROTEINS (APP).....	16
2 THE ROLE OF PERITONEAL SPACE IN MODULATING MEDIATORS' REACTION	17
2.1 THE ROLE OF PERITONEUM IN INTRAABDOMINAL INFLAMMATION	17
2.2 PERITONEAL SPACE AS A PHYSIOLOGICAL COMPARTMENT	19
3 CYTOKINES IN REACTION TO SURGICAL STRESS	19
3.1 PHYSIOLOGICAL CYTOKINE RESPONSE TO SURGICAL TRAUMA	19
3.2 FIRST LINE CYTOKINES	21
3.3 SECOND LINE CYTOKINES AND SOLUBLE RECEPTORS	23
3.4 OUR RESULTS	25
3.4.1 Acute phase proteins during the early postoperative period	25
3.4.2 Cytokines during the early postoperative period	28
3.4.3 Dynamics of leptin plasma levels after abdominal surgery	28
3.4.4 Dynamics of PCT plasma levels after abdominal surgery	28
4 CYTOKINES IN PATHOGENESIS OF SERIOUS SURGICAL CONDITIONS	30
4.1 PERITONITIS	30
4.1.1 Cytokines in development of post-operative peritonitis	30
4.1.2 Use of cytokines in the diagnosis of peritonitis	31
4.1.3 Dynamic changes of cytokines in intraabdominal sepsis	35
4.1.4 Early diagnosis of postoperative septic complication	35
4.1.5 Serum leptin levels in septic men	36
4.2 DEVELOPMENT OF SERIOUS ACUTE PANCREATITIS (SAP)	38
4.2.1 The relationship among SAP, SIRS and sepsis	38
4.2.2 The role of cytokines in SAP development	38
4.2.3 Treatment of acute pancreatitis	40
4.3 CYTOKINES AND MULTIPLE INJURIES	42
5 CYTOKINES IN MODEL SITUATIONS	44
5.1 WOUND HEALING	44
5.2 DIFFERENTIAL DIAGNOSIS OF PYREXIA	47

6	CYTOKINES IN SURGICAL RESEARCH	49
6.1	COMPARISON ANALYSIS OF SURGICAL PROCEDURES	49
6.2	EVALUATION OF LAPAROSCOPIC AND LAPAROTOMIC CHOLECYSTECTOMY BY COMPARING THE DYNAMICS OF ACUTE PHASE PROTEINS	51
	REFERENCES	53
	LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS	57