

CONTENTS

Foreword.....	xvii
Preface.....	xix

LISTINGS

I. Pioneers	1
A. Moravian Missionaries	1
B. Forty-Eighters	4
C. Jewish Pioneers.....	7
D. Other Pioneers	17
II. Leadership	18
A. Public Affairs Figures, Socialites	18
B. Cultural Leaders.....	20
C. Community Leaders.....	22
D. Religious Leaders	24
1. Clergymen.....	24
a. Episcopalian Priests.....	24
b. Moravian Ministers	33
c. Other Protestant Ministers.....	49
d. Rabbis.....	63
2. Laypersons	65
III. Activism, Reforms, Anarchism	69
A. Social Activists and Reformers	69
B. Political Activists	71
C. Loyalists.....	74
D. Travelers, Explorers, Adventurers	84
E. Spies.....	88

F. Political Refugees	90
G. Mobsters	90
H. Philanthropists	93
IV. Business.....	96
A. Pioneer Planters and Farmers	96
B. Landowners.....	139
C. Early Merchants and Other Businessmen.....	143
C. Later and Contemporary Retail Merchants and Wholesalers	175
F. Manufacturers.....	206
G. Corporate Executives.....	230
H. Bankers & Financiers	248
I. Brokers	271
V. Education & Learning	283
A. Teachers	283
1. Pioneer Teachers	283
2. Contemporary Teachers	289
B. School Superintendents	290
C. College Presidents and Administrators.....	293
VI. Government	299
A. US	299
1. Executive Branch.....	299
2. Legislative Branch	306
3. Judicial Branch	323
4. US Diplomats.....	332
5. Military Service	340
B. State and Municipal Government.....	398
1. Governors.....	398
2. State Legislators.....	403
3. Mayors	409
4. Judges.....	416
5. Other Officials	423
C. Other Governments.....	425

VII. Law	429
A. Lawyers	429
1. Pioneers Attorneys	429
2. Later and Contemporary Attorneys.....	462
B. Jurists, Legal Scholar.....	506
C. Paralegals.....	508
VIII. Medicine and Medical Science	510
A. Pioneer Physicians.....	510
B. Later and Contemporary Physicians.....	544
IX. Allied Health and Social Services.....	591
A. Clinical Psychologists	591
B. Public Health Specialists	592
C. Physical Therapists	592
D. Social Workers.....	593
X. Media	594
A. Journalists	594
B. Radio and TV Correspondents and Hosts.....	602
C. Publishers - Editors - Printers	604
XI. Creative & Nonfiction Writing	612
A. Novelists and Essay Writers	612
B. Poets.....	619
C. Playwrights	623
D. Children's Authors.....	624
E. Non-Fiction Authors	624
XII. Museum and Library Services.....	628
A. Librarians and Archivists.....	628
B. Curators and Museum Directors.....	629
XIII. Dramatic Art.....	633
A. Actors.....	633
B. Dancers - Choreographers	647
C. Directors - Producers	648

D. Scenic and Production Designers	662
E. Screenwriters.....	665
F. Talent Agents and Talent Scouts.....	667
XIV. Visual Arts	671
A. Painters	671
B. Illustrators	673
C. Graphic Designers	674
D. Animators	675
E. Sculptors	675
F. Photographers	676
G. Architects	679
H. Interior Designers	688
I. Costume and Fashion Designers	689
J. Art Directors	691
K. Art Historians.....	692
L. Art Collectors and Art Dealers	695
XV. Music	699
A. Composers	699
B. Conductors	704
C. Musicians	708
1. Pianists	708
2. Organists	709
3. Violinists and Violists	710
4. Cellists	713
5. Wind Instrument Players.....	714
D. Popular, Jazz and Pop Music Performers	717
E. Classical Singers	718
F. Popular Singers and Songwriters.....	719
G. Musicologists.....	721
H. Music Instrument Makers.....	723
XVI. The Humanities	725
A. Historians.....	725
B. Genealogists.....	738

C. Language and Literary Scholars	739
D. Philosophers	748
E. Theologians	753
XVII. Social Sciences	755
A. Anthropologists.....	755
B. Economists.....	756
C. Education Specialists	767
D. Geographers and Area Specialists	774
E. Management and Business Administration Specialists.....	775
F. Political Scientists	783
G. Psychologists (Social)	786
H. Public Administration Specialists.....	792
I. Sociologists	793
XVIII. Biological Sciences	797
A. Animal Scientists & Veterinarians.....	797
B. Anatomists	800
C. Biochemists.....	800
D. Ecologists	802
E. Geneticists.....	802
F. Microbiologists.....	803
G. Pathologists.....	806
H. Physical Anthropologists	807
I. Physiologists	808
J. Zoologists.....	809
XIX. Physical Sciences	812
A. Astronomers.....	812
B. Chemists	813
C. Physicists	824
D. Mathematicians.....	829
E. Earth Scientists.....	832
XX. Engineering	834
XXI. Inventions.....	850

XXII. Sports.....	853
A. Team Players and Athletes.....	853
B. Sport Team Owners & Executives.....	860
XXIII. Not Classified.....	863
XXIV. Historiography and Reference Resources	875
A. General Surveys.....	875
B. Archival Materials & Library Holdings.....	875
C. Genealogy - Family Trees on GENi	881
Abbreviations to Frequent References.....	899
Other Abbreviations and Acronyms.....	903