CONTENTS

List of contributors *xi*

1 Introduction 1
Sarah Marsden, Leena Malkki, and Joel Busher

PART I
The history of research on radicalisation **17**

2 Before 'radicalisation': explaining individual involvement in terrorism before the popularisation of the radicalisation concept 19
Leena Malkki

3 'Radicalisation' and 'countering radicalisation': the emergence and expansion of a contentious concept 34
Rik Coolsaet

4 Analysing 'radicalisation' in historical cases 53
Tim Wilson

PART II
Analytical approaches to radicalisation **69**

5 The role of ideology in radicalisation 71
Kumar Ramakrishna

6 Identity and extremism: sorting out the causal pathways to radicalisation and violent self-sacrifice 85
Julia Ebner and Harvey Whitehouse

7 Social movement theory and research on radicalisation 99
Stefan Malthaner

8 Criminological perspectives on extremist radicalisation and terrorist acts 113
Gary LaFree and Yesenia Yanez

9 Insights from the study of new religious movements into the process of radicalisation 132
Lorne L. Dawson

10 The pen and the sword: cognition, emotion, communication, and violent radicalisation 150
Kurt Braddock

11 Gender perspectives on radicalisation 164
Elizabeth Pearson

12 Radicalisation and psychopathology 180
Emily Corner

13 Belonging is just a click away: extremism, radicalisation, and the role of online communities 196
Amarnath Amarasingam

14 Radicalisation of 'lone actors' 213
Francis O'Connor, Lasse Lindekilde, and Stefan Malthaner

15 Radicalisation of 'foreign fighters' 231
Jeanine de Roy van Zuijdewijn

PART III
Countering radicalisation: key debates **245**

16 Countering violence or ideas? The politics of counter-radicalisation 247
Kodili Chukwuma and Lee Jarvis

17 Responding to radicalisation with different ideological roots: how similar is the 'problem'? How similar are the 'solutions'? 262
Daniel Koehler

18 Who should be involved with counter-radicalisation policy and practice? 276
Francesco Ragazzi and Josh Walmsley

19 Working with communities to counter radicalisation 292
Paul Thomas and Michele Grossman

20 The role of research and researchers in counter-radicalisation policy and practice 306
Alice Martini and Laura Fernández de Mosteyrín

21 How can we meaningfully evaluate the effects and effectiveness of programmes to prevent or counter radicalisation? 320
Tom Fisher and Joel Busher

22 Re-colonising the field of evaluation of prevention of violent radicalisation: a critical, cross-regional perspective 338
Pablo Madriaza, David Morin, and Vivek Venkatesh

PART IV
Countering radicalisation: strategies and challenges **353**

23 Rethinking CVE and public health prevention: towards health promotion 355
Keiran Hardy

24 Multi-agency approaches to countering radicalisation 369
Robin Andersson Malmros and Jennie Sivenbring

25 Naturalisation through mainstreaming: counter-terrorism and counter-radicalisation in UN and EU discourse 384
Rita Augestad Knudsen

26 Countering radicalisation while expanding the criminal law 399
Tufyal Choudhury

27 Responding to radicalisation through education 415
Stijn Sieckelinck and William Stephens

28 Counter narratives and strategic communications, offline and online 431
Benjamin Lee

29 Deradicalisation and disengagement: lessons from the Indonesian experience 446
Julie Chernov Hwang

30 Interventions with 'at risk' individuals 461
Raquel da Silva

31 How can general violence risk assessment and management inform that of violent extremist risk? 476
Paul Gill, Zoe Marchment, Amber Seaward, Philip Doherty, and Kirsty Goodman

32 Content moderation: social media and countering online radicalisation 498
Bharath Ganesh

33 Radicalisation, counter-radicalisation, and governance in fragile states 514
Oscar Gakuo Mwangi

34 Local contours and global discourses in countering violent radicalisation and extremism: a perspective from the global south 528
Fathima Azmiya Badurdeen

Index 541