
CONTENTS

EDITORIAL

- A roadmap for enlarging and reforming the European Union: Taking the Report of the
'Group of Twelve' seriously 466
OLIVIER COSTA, GAËLLE MARTI AND KARINE CAUNES

KALEIDOSCOPE: RETHINKING EU INTEGRATION IN A CHANGING GEOPOLITICAL CONTEXT: SOME CONCRETE PROPOSALS

- How to amend the EU Treaties? Legal ways and deadlocks 473
DOMINIQUE RITLENG

- Balancing unity and diversity: Strategies for effective differentiation in the European Union 483
TEUTA VODO

- Treaty changes for the better protection of EU values in the Member States 499
PETRA BÁRD, DIMITRY V. KOCHENOV, LAURENT PECH AND JAN WOUTER

- Countering Democratic Backsliding in (Future) EU Member States: Article 10(3) TEU Unlocked 515
TIMOTHÉE CEURREMANS AND ELISABETH DAVID

- An Agency of the EU for democratic quality and participation 534
OLIVIER ROZENBERG

- The EU interinstitutional body for ethical standards: A legal and policy analysis 545
ALBERTO ALEMANNO

- Reforming the EU budget, a prerequisite for future enlargements? 559
ANNE VITREY AND AURÉLIEN MORNON AFONSO

- How to make EU enlargement a fairer and merit-based process: A legal and policy analysis 571
ANDI HOXHAI

- Institutional and policy changes for a union of up to 36 members 589
PIERRE MIREL

- The European Political Community in the EU's wider neighbourhood: A new element of the
differentiated pan Euro-Mediterranean integration framework 595
ERWAN LANNON

- European defence integration after Trump's re-election: A proposal to revive the European
Defense Community Treaty and its legal feasibility 614
FEDERICO FABBRINI

VARIETY

- Antitrust rules and remedies against platforms' treacherous turns 629
FRISO BOSTOEN AND NICOLAS PETIT

- The EU Minimum Tax Directive—A conceptual discussion of a bold policy move 653
MORITZ SCHERLEITNER

- EU soft-law: Non-binding but enforceable 668
ANNE AUSFELDER, ADAM EICK, MIRIAM HARTLAPP, ROMAIN MESPOULET,
SABINE SAURUGGER, FABIEN TERPAN AND BARTOLOMEO CAPPELLINA

ERRATUM

- Correction to 'Watching the guards: Ensuring compliance with fundamental rights at the
external borders' 685
J. J. RIJPMAN