CONTENTS

List of Contributors

Preface			xiii
1			
OVERVIEW			1
Herbert M. Lefcourt			
Locus of Control	Devices for Meas	uring	1
Goal-Specific Mea Special Character	ristics in the Use of	of	5
Other Conception Overview	Scales s Related to Locus		9
References			10

xi

AN UPDATE ON EARLY RESEARCH PROGRAMS

2	
DIFFERENTIATING AMONG INTERNALITY, POWERFUL OTHERS, AND CHANCE	1 8
Hanna Levenson	
Conceptualization	1
Measurement	1'
Empirical Work	2
Implications and Future Directions	53
Appendix A: I, P, and C Scales	50
References	59
TT	

DISAGGREGATION OF THE CONTROL VARIABLE BY OUTCOME

3	
EXPECTANCIES FOR CONTROLLABILITY,	
PERFORMANCE ATTRIBUTIONS, AND BEHAVIOR	67
W. Larry Gregory	
Introduction	67
Expectancies for Controllability	68
Performance Attributions	86
Consequences of Performance Attributions and / or	
Expectancies for Control	102
Conclusion	113
Appendix A: The Malevolent-Benevolent Questionnaire	114
Appendix B: Desirable-Undesirable Events	
Locus of Control Items	115
Appendix C: Rotter Internal-External Scale Items	
Corresponding to the Numbered Items	
in the Cluster Analysis	117
References	118

III

ONGOING RESEARCH PROGRAMS USING INNOVATIVE TECHNIQUES

4	

THE DESIRED CONTROL MEASURE AND ADJUSTMENT AMONG THE ELDERLY	127
David W. Reid and Michael Ziegler	
Introduction Cognitive Social Learning Theory and Adjustment Research Program Initial Survey Locus of Desired Control and Psychological Adjustment Psychometric Properties of the Desired Control Measure Desired Control—Short Form Discussion and Summary Appendix A: Desired Control Measure	127 129 135 136 139 145 148 150 152
References	157
SPHERES OF CONTROL: AN INTERACTIONIST APPROACH TO ASSESSMENT OF PERCEIVED CONTROL Delroy Paulhus and Richard Christie	161
Introduction Scale Development The Nomological Network Validity Studies A Facet Analysis of Perceived Control Appendix A: Spheres of Control Battery Items References	161 168 169 172 181 184 185
6	
HEALTH LOCUS OF CONTROL SCALES	189
Kenneth A. Wallston and Barbara Strudler Wallston	
Introduction Development of the Health Locus of Control Scales	189 192

viii	CONTENTS
ATTT	COLATITATO

Alternative Measures Normative Data Scale Properties How to Use the MHLC Scales Research Done with HLC and MHLC Scales Locus of Control as a Dependent Variable Correlations with Other Scales Health Locus of Control as an Independent Variable Conclusions Implications for Future Research Appendix A: Situational Inventory (Example) References	196 198 200 206 209 210 219 221 235 236 238 239
7	
THE CONSTRUCTION AND DEVELOPMENT OF THE MULTIDIMENSIONAL-MULTIATTRIBUTIONAL CAUSALITY SCALES	245
Herbert M. Lefcourt	243
Introduction A Description of the MMCS Validity Research with the MMCS Discussion Summary Appendix A: MMCS Items Grouped according to Goal-Specific Subscales	245 250 254 270 272
IV APPLICATIONS TO CLINICAL PROBLEMS	275
8	
MEASURING BELIEFS ABOUT WHERE PSYCHOLOGICAL PAIN ORIGINATES AND WHO IS RESPONSIBLE FOR ITS ALLEVIATION: TWO NEW SCALES FOR CLINICAL RESEARCHERS	281
David J. Hill and Ronald M. Bale	
The Need for Two Scales The Study	281 295

	CONTENTS	:	ix
			004
Discussion Appendix A: The MHLC Questionnaire			304 315
Appendix B: The MHLO Questionnaire			316
References			317
9			
THE MEASUREMENT OF LOCUS OF CONTROL AMONG ALCOHOLICS			
Leonard Worell and Thomas N. Tumilty			
Summary Aspects			321
Background Considerations			321
The Alcoholic Responsibility Scale Method of Developr Procedure	nent		323 323
Results and Discussion			324
References			331
V			
OTHER APPROACHES TO THE STUDY			
OF CONTROL			
10			
DEDCONAL CALICATION AND LOCKE OF CONTROL)I.		
PERSONAL CAUSATION AND LOCUS OF CONTRO TWO DIFFERENT TRADITIONS AND	JL:		
TWO UNCORRELATED MEASURES		3	337
Richard deCharms			ed t
Introduction			337
Descriptions of the Origin Measure			341
Comparison of Origin Scores and Locus of Control of Reinforcement			354
Origin Scores and the Intellectual Achievement		,	001
Responsibility Questionnaire			355
Summary References			356 357
		,	

11

Subject Index

THE CONSTRUCT OF ENGAGEMENT STYLE: THEORY AND RESEARCH	359
John Paul McKinney	
A History of the Construct of Engagement Style A Measure of the Construct of Engagement Style Research on the Construct of Engagement Style Summary References	359 367 371 378 380
12 EPILOGUE	385
Herbert M. Lefcourt	

389