

Contents

- 1 Preface 1**
 - 1.1 Background and Scope 3
 - References 6

- 2 Climate Change in Vietnam 7**
 - 2.1 Recent Climate Change Observations in Vietnam 7
 - 2.2 Climate Change Scenarios for Vietnam 13
 - 2.3 Climate Change Impacts on Water Resources 14
 - References 14

- 3 Impacts of Climate Change on the Thanh Hoa Province 17**
 - 3.1 State of the Environment in Thanh Hoa Province 18
 - 3.2 Hydrogeology 19
 - 3.3 Groundwater Reserves 21
 - 3.4 Impacts of Socio-economic Development and Climate Change on the Environment 24
 - 3.5 Impacts of Climate Change 25
 - 3.6 Impacts of Socio-economic Development and Climate Change on Groundwater 35
 - 3.7 Scenarios on Changes to Groundwater Resources 38
 - References 44

- 4 Impacts of Climate Change on the Ba Ria–Vung Tau Province 45**
 - 4.1 State of the Environment in the Ba Ria–Vung Tau Province 45
 - 4.2 Hydrogeology 47
 - 4.3 Socio-economy and Development Objectives 50
 - 4.4 Impacts of Socio-economic Development and Climate Change on the Environment 51
 - 4.5 Impacts of Climate Change 52
 - 4.6 Impacts of Socio-economic Development and Climate Change on Groundwater 61

4.7	Impacts of Socio-economic Development on Groundwater Resources	62
	References	67
5	Scenario Workshops	69
5.1	Scenario Workshops Applied in the VIETADAPT Project	72
	References	77
6	Climate Change Adaptation Measures	79
6.1	Climate Change Adaptation Measures in Thanh Hoa Province	79
6.2	Proposal of Priority Projects in the Period 2013–2020	81
6.3	Climate Change Adaptation Measures in the Ba Ria–Vung Tau Province	81
6.4	Proposal of Priority Projects in the Period 2013–2020	84
7	Conclusions and Recommendations	93
	Reference	94
Appendix: Survey Questionnaire for the Project Develop and Implement Climate Chage Adaptation Measures in the Coastal Areas of Vietnam		95