

Contents

List of Figures	vii
Acknowledgments	viii
Introduction	1
1 Roots	15
A Nation among Nations	15
Resentment, Revaluation, and Romanticism in Europe	17
Turkish Romanticism	21
The Turkish Far Right during the Cold War	25
Two Men of Ressentiment	28
Conclusion: Revaluing the Republic	38
2 The Institutional Structure of “New Turkey”	41
A Messy Solar System	41
The Road to the Executive Presidency	45
Ruling through the Oligarchic Networks	57
Where Is the System Going?	68
3 Making Strategy in New Turkey	71
Imagining a New Normal	71
The Factory Settings: Liberalization	72
Blood Touches the Wolf’s Tooth: The Syrian Civil War and the Kurds	81
Catharsis: The Coup Attempt	94
The New Normal	100
4 Turkey’s Relations with Russia and China	103
A Career of Geopolitical Proportions	103
Turkey–Russia: Hot Steel Quenched in Water	107
Case Study: Turkey–Ukraine Relations during the War	118
China–Turkey Relations: The Dog That Didn’t Bark	129
Case Study: The Uyghur Question	135

5	The Vision of Greater Turkey	141
	Territory	142
	Population	156
	Military Development and Alliance Structure	169
	Conclusion	177
	Notes	181
	Index	241