

Contents

Contents.....	V
Preface to the Seventh German Edition (2000)	IX
Preface to the Eighth German Edition (2002)	XIII
Preface to the English Translation of the Eighth German Edition.....	XV
 Terminology, Symbols, Abbreviations	 XVII
1. Terminology	XVII
2. Symbols, Writing Conventions, Citing Conventions	XVIII
3. Abbreviations	XXI
 I. Introduction.....	 1
A. The Field and its Study.....	1
B. Indo-European Linguistics in the Age of the PC and the Internet	6
C. A Word on the History of Indo-European Linguistics	9
D. Overview of the Indo-European Languages and their Sources	17
1. General Information.....	17
2. The Individual IE Language Families and their Sources.....	18
E. The Reconstruction of Proto-Indo-European.....	41
1. Examples of Reconstruction	41
2. Fundamentals of Reconstruction	56
3. The Time, Place, and Culture of the Proto-Indo-Europeans	63
 II. Proto-Indo-European Phonology	 71
A. General Information	71

B. Proto-Indo-European Vowels.....	75
1. Vowels.....	75
2. Semivowels	85
3. Diphthongs.....	91
C. Proto-Indo-European Consonants	96
1. Liquids and Nasals.....	96
2. Continuants s (and þ?)	102
3. Laryngeals.....	106
4. Occlusives	124
5. Dentals.....	126
6. Labials.....	128
7. Tectals.....	129
8. Assimilations and Dissimilations	136
D. Larger Phonetic Unities.....	140
1. Word, Sentence, Text	140
2. Accent; Word-initial, Word-final and Sandhi Phenomena	141
3. Syllable.....	142
4. Ablaut	144
5. Accent.....	152
III. Proto-Indo-European Morphology	159
A. General Information	159
B. Verbs	163
1. General Information.....	163
2. Verbal Stem Formation.....	164
3. The Verb Ending	178
4. The Augment.....	182
5. Verbal Accent.....	183
6. Infinitive Verb Forms.....	184
7. Paraphrastic Constructions	186
C. Nouns and Adjectives.....	187
1. General Information.....	187
2. Nominal Stem Formation.....	193
3. Nominal Endings	195
4. Inflection Paradigms and their Ablaut Classes	201
5. Formal Characteristics of the Adjective.....	218

D. Pronouns	224
1. General Information.....	224
2. Personal and Possessive Pronouns	225
3. Interrogative and Indefinite Pronouns	227
4. Relatives, Demonstratives, and Pronominals	228
5. Correlative Pronouns.....	231
E. Numerals.....	231
1. General Information.....	231
2. Cardinal Numbers.....	232
3. Ordinal Numbers	236
4. Numerical Adverbs.....	236
IV. Proto-Indo-European Syntax, prepared by M. Fritz.....	238
A. General Information	238
B. Sentence Syntax.....	242
1. General Information.....	242
2. Parataxis and Hypotaxis.....	244
3. Verbal and Nominal Phrases	247
C. Verbal Morphosyntax.....	251
1. General Information.....	251
2. Person and Number	251
3. Tense-Aspect and Mood.....	252
4. Diathesis.....	259
D. Nominal Morphosyntax.....	261
1. Nominal Properties	261
a) Case	261
b) Number	274
c) Gender	275
V. The Proto-Indo-European Lexicon	277
A. General Information	277
B. Word Formation.....	280
1. General Information.....	280
2. Word Formation Using Suffixes; Suffix Systems.....	281
3. Word Formation by Composition.....	291

C. The Lexicon of Names294

1. General Information.....294

2. Names of Persons and Deities.....295

3. Formation of Place Names.....298

VI. Bibliography and Key to Reference Citations.....301

VII. Index374