

CONTENTS

	PAGE
PREFACE	V

CHAPTER I

THE ELECTROSTATIC FIELD OF FORCE

Introduction	1
1. Conservation of Electric Charge; the Electron	2
2. Intensity of the Electric Field	3
3. Potential; Electromotive Force	5
4. Example.	8
5. Metals as Equipotentials.	14
6. Motion of Charged Particles in Electric Fields	16
Problems	19

CHAPTER II

THE SOURCES OF THE ELECTROSTATIC FIELD

Introduction	22
7. Coulomb's Law; the Electric Displacement Vector	23
8. Gauss's Law; Flux of D	26
9. Applications of Gauss's Law	28
10. The Field of Fixed Charge Distributions.	30
11. The Use of Potential in Field Calculations	33
Problems	38

CHAPTER III

INDUCED CHARGES AND CAPACITY

Introduction	41
12. Induced Charges	41
13. Method of Electrical Images	42
14. Capacity Coefficients; Condensers.	44
15. Condensers in Parallel and Series	48
16. Energy Stored in a Condenser; Energy in the Electrostatic Field	50
Problems	52

CHAPTER IV

STEADY ELECTRIC CURRENTS

Introduction	55
17. Definitions of Current and Current Density	55
18. The Steady State; Equation of Continuity.	57
19. Sources of E.m.f.	59
20. Ohm's Law for Linear Conductors.	61
21. Resistivity and Conductivity; Ohm's Law for Extended Media	68

	PAGE
22. Kirchhoff's Rules	71
23. Joule's Law; Power in Direct-current Circuits	75
Problems	77

CHAPTER V

THE MAGNETIC FIELD OF STEADY CURRENTS

Introduction	81
24. The Magnetic Induction Vector B	81
25. Magnetic Flux; Solenoidal Nature of the Vector Field of B	86
26. Motion of Charged Particles in Magnetic Fields	88
27. Side Thrusts on Conductors; the Moving-coil Galvanometer	91
28. Ampère's Rule; The Magnetic Intensity H	94
29. The Biot-Savart Law; Examples	99
30. The Ampère Circuital Law for H	103
31. Magnetic Moment of a Current Loop; Scalar Magnetic Potential.	107
Problems	114

CHAPTER VI

INDUCED ELECTROMOTIVE FORCES AND INDUCTANCE

Introduction	120
32. The Faraday Induction Law for Stationary Circuits; Lenz's Law	121
33. Motional Electromotive Forces.	123
34. Self- and Mutual Inductance.	127
35. Energy Stored in the Magnetic Field of an Inductance; Energy Density	132
Problems	134

CHAPTER VII

ELEMENTARY ALTERNATING-CURRENT CIRCUITS

Introduction	137
36. The Simplest Alternating-current Circuits	138
37. Vector Representation of Sinusoidal Functions	141
38. The Simple Series Circuit	142
39. Energy Considerations for the Series Circuit	145
40. Free Oscillations of an LC Circuit; Simple Transients	148
Problems	151

CHAPTER VIII

DISPLACEMENT CURRENT AND ELECTROMAGNETIC WAVES

Introduction	154
41. The Equation of Continuity for Charge and Current	154
42. The Maxwell Displacement Current.	155
43. Plane Electromagnetic Waves in Vacuum	159
44. Intensity and the Poynting Vector	164
Problems	168

CHAPTER IX

RADIATION OF ELECTROMAGNETIC WAVES

	PAGE
Introduction	170
45. Electromagnetic Waves on Wires	171
46. The Radiation Field of an Oscillating Dipole.	178
Problems	185

CHAPTER X

ELECTRONIC CONDUCTION IN VACUUM AND IN METALS

Introduction	187
47. Thermionic Emission; Electronic Currents in High Vacua.	188
48. Electrical Conductivity of Metals.	195
49. Thermoelectric Effects.	197
Problems	202

CHAPTER XI

DIELECTRICS

Introduction	204
50. Dielectric Constant; the Polarization Vector	206
51. Cavity Definitions of D and ϵ	211
52. The Dielectric Constant of Gases	212
53. Boundary Conditions on D and ϵ	213
54. Polarization and Displacement Current in Dielectrics	217
Problems	219

CHAPTER XII

MAGNETIC MEDIA

Introduction	223
55. The Electronic Origin of Magnetic Properties.	225
56. Intensity of Magnetization; Amperian Currents.	228
57. Relations of B , H , and M ; Magnetic Susceptibility	230
58. Ferromagnetism	232
59. Boundary Conditions on B and H	234
60. Magnetic Circuits; Reluctance	239
Problems	243

CHAPTER XIII

ELECTROMAGNETIC WAVES IN MATERIAL BODIES

Introduction	248
61. Plane Waves in Dielectrics.	248
62. Reflection and Refraction of Plane Waves	253
63. Intensity Relations for Normal Incidence	256
Problems	260

CHAPTER XIV

GEOMETRICAL OPTICS AND SIMPLE OPTICAL INSTRUMENTS

Introduction	263
64. Fermat's Principle	265

	PAGE
65. Reflection of Light	268
66. Refraction of Light at a Spherical Surface	271
67. Thin Lenses	275
68. The Thick Lens in Air	278
69. Lens Aberrations	283
70. The Eye	288
71. The Simple and the Compound Microscope	288
72. Oculars	292
73. Telescopes	293
74. The Projection Lantern	295
Problems	296

CHAPTER XV

DISPERSION AND SCATTERING

Introduction	301
75. Dispersion in Gases	303
76. Dispersion in Solids and Liquids; the Prism Spectroscope	306
77. Chromatic Aberrations and Their Correction	311
78. The Scattering of Light	314
79. The Propagation of Light in Crystals; Double Refraction	318
Problems	324

CHAPTER XVI

INTERFERENCE AND DIFFRACTION

Introduction	327
80. Conditions for Interference	329
81. Young's Experiment	331
82. Interference in Thin Films; Newton's Rings	334
83. Interferometers	338
84. Fresnel and Fraunhofer Diffraction; Fresnel Zones	339
85. Application of Fresnel Zones to Fresnel Diffraction	344
86. Fraunhofer Diffraction	346
87. The Diffraction Grating; Many Slits	354
88. Resolving Power of Optical Instruments	358
Problems	361

CHAPTER XVII

HEAT RADIATION

Introduction	365
89. Emission and Absorption; Kirchhoff's Law	366
90. Radiation Pressure	371
91. The Stefan-Boltzmann Law	376
92. The Planck Radiation Law; Wien's Displacement Law	378
93. Photometric Units; Visibility of Radiant Energy	382
Problems	386
INDEX	389