

Contents

Acknowledgements	IX
List of Tables	X
About <i>Towards Justice</i>	XI

Introduction	1
--------------	---

PART 1

Founding a Critical Theory

1	Social Critique	15
1	Internal Social Criticism	16
2	The Trichotomy of <i>Critique, Explanation, and Normativity</i>	20
3	External Social Criticism	30
2	Critical Methods	36
1	Transdisciplinary Approaches	36
2	The Realism of Societal Development	39
3	Structures, Actors, and Processes in History	48

PART 2

Development of Critical Theory

3	The Programme of Critical Theory	65
1	Horkheimer's Foundations	67
2	Marcuse's Foundations	74
3	Adorno and Horkheimer's Redefinition	79
4	Critical Paradigms	89
1	Work and Eros	89
2	Communication and Recognition	93
3	Global Interactions	97

PART 3

Limits of Liberal Liberty

- 5 Deficits of National Liberty 111
 - 1 Inadequacies of Public Reason 113
 - 2 Problems of Individualism and Instrumental Reason 121
 - 3 Shortcomings of Redistribution 126
 - 4 Marginalisation of Redistribution and the Problem of Ownership 132
- 6 Deficits of International Liberty 147
 - 1 An Inadequate Relationship between an Individual and Community 148
 - 2 Comparison of the Principles of Justice 153
 - 3 Shortcomings of International Redistribution 156
 - 4 Unsustainability of Liberal International Order 159

PART 4

Experience of Recognition

- 7 Dilemmas of Local Recognition 169
 - 1 The Crystallisation of Recognition 169
 - 2 From the Private Sphere to the Public Sphere 176
 - 3 Political Public Sphere 184
 - 4 Recognition of Equality and Difference 193
- 8 Dilemmas of Transnational Recognition 206
 - 1 Interstate Recognition 208
 - 2 Transcending Interstate Recognition 211
 - 3 Transnational Recognition 218
 - 4 Macro-regional Interactions 222

PART 5

Global Perspectives of Justice

- 9 Intercultural Polylogue: Cultural and Political Justice 235
 - 1 Intercultural and Civilizational Polylogue 237
 - 2 Dispute on the Universalism of Human Rights 246

3	Plurality of Cultures and Civilizations	251
4	Common Norms for Humanity	262
10	Extraterritorial, Strategic, and Global Interactions: Social, Economic, and Security Justice	266
1	An Identification of the Misrecognized Subjects	268
2	Extraterritorial Recognition: Regulation of the Economy	273
3	Transformative Revolution and Strategic Structures	283
4	Overcoming Global Conflicts	296
	Conclusion: the Principles of a Theory of Global Social Justice	309
1	Social and Economic Justice	312
2	Political and Cultural Justice	315
	References	323
	Index	351