

# Contents

---

Acknowledgments	xvii
Foreword	xix
Section I • Animal Cruelty: History, Legislation, and Prevalence	
Chapter 1 • Definitions of Animal Cruelty, Abuse, and Neglect	
<i>Phil Arkow and Randall Lockwood</i>	3
Introduction	3
Definitions of Terms	6
Perspectives on Definitions	7
Researchers	7
Government Panels	8
Public Opinion	10
Legislation, Law Enforcement, Prosecutors, and Judges	10
Forms of Animal Abuse	12
Challenges in Definitions	16
Vague, Ambiguous, and Archaic Language	16
Absence of a Universal Standard of Cruelty	18
Objectivity vs. Subjectivity	19
Establishing a Motive, Intent, or State of Mind	22
What is an “Animal”?	23
What/Who is a Victim of Cruelty?	25
Defenses and Exemptions	26
Conclusion	27
References	28
Chapter 2 • The History of Anti-Cruelty Laws: Concepts of Animal Welfare and Animal Rights	
<i>David Favre</i>	35
In the Beginnings, Just Property	35
The British Set the Stage	37
New Concerns in America	38
The Bergh Era Begins	40
Enforcement on the Streets of New York	43
The Ripple Effect	44
Development of the Concept of Animal Welfare	45
Terminology and Scope of Animal Welfare	46



Modern Animal Welfare Laws	49
A Consideration of Animal Rights	52
Appendix A: The 1867 New York Anti-Cruelty Law	55
Section 1. Penalty for Overdriving, Cruelly Treating Animals, etc.	55
Section 2. For Keeping a Place For Cock Fighting, Bull Baiting, Dog Fighting, etc.	56
Section 3. For Impounding Animals Without Giving Sufficient Food and Water	56
Section 4. In What Case Any Person May Feed, etc. Impounded Animal	56
Section 5. Penalty For Carrying Animals in a Cruel Manner	56
Section 6. License For Using Dogs Before Vehicles	57
Section 7. Penalty for Abandoning Infirm Animals in Public Place	57
Section 8. When Agent of Society May Arrest for Violations of This Act	57
Section 9. Who Shall Publish This Act, and When Shall It Be Published	57
Section 10. Proviso	57
<b>Chapter 3 • Animal Cruelty and the Law: Prohibited Conduct</b>	
<i>Yolanda Eisenstein</i>	59
Introduction	59
Animals as Property	60
The Laws against Cruelty	61
The United States Legal Regime in Animal Protection	62
Special Treatment for Companion Animals	63
Anatomy of a Cruelty Law	63
Legislative Trends	64
In the Courts	65
Case Study: Upholding the Constitution and Invalidating a Statute	66
Case Study: Bound to 19th Century Legal Precedent	66
Companion Animal Defined	67
Case Study: A Companion Animal with Fins	68
The Victims of Animal Cruelty	68
Case Study: Twenty Victims	69
Cruel Acts and Omissions	70
The Broad Spectrum of Abusers	71
Case Study: A Limit to Police Immunity	72
Who Reports and Investigates Animal Cruelty?	73
The Commitment to Enforcement and Prosecution	74
Case Study: Seizing and Caring for 27,000 Animals	75
On Trial	76
Conclusion	77
<b>Chapter 4 • Animal Cruelty and the Law: Permitted Conduct</b>	
<i>Joan Schaffner</i>	79
Introduction	79



Animals Bred as Companions and Animals Used in Research or Exhibition	80
Federal Animal Welfare Act	80
Case Study: Redefining “Retail Pet Store”	82
Case Study: Agency Action to Establish Bird-Specific Welfare Standards Unreasonably Delayed	84
Case Study: Lolita’s Inhumane Treatment under the AWA	87
State Law	90
Animals on Farms	91
Federal Humane Methods of Slaughter Act	91
Case Study: Who are Livestock?	92
Federal Twenty-Eight Hour Law	94
State Law	95
Case Study: Humane or Cruel?	97
Wildlife	102
Federal Endangered Species Act	102
Federal Marine Mammal Protection Act	104
Case Study: The MMPA and “Inhumane” Capture	105
State Law	107
Private Enforcement of Animal Welfare Laws	107
Case Study: Who May Seek Enforcement of the Law?	108
Conclusion	111
<b>Chapter 5 • Animal Cruelty and the Legislative Process</b>	
<i>Sarah Speed Gabel, Emily Spivak and Kristen Tullo</i>	115
How Does a Bill Become Law?	115
What is a Bill?	115
Types of Legislative Bodies	115
Introduction	116
Committees	116
Floor Votes	116
Appropriations or Rules Committees	117
Do It All Over Again	117
Governor	117
Media Management	117
Messaging Matters	118
The message is important, and it must be quick.	118
Pennsylvania is no place for puppy mills.	118
Using and Finding Earned Media	118
Social Media	119
Libre’s Law: A Case Study	119
The Law as a Vehicle for Change	121
The Legislation	122
First, Mandatory Forfeiture	122



Second, Libre's Law	123
Third, Inclement Weather and Tethering Regulations	123
Fourth, Added Protection for Equines	123
Fifth, Civil Immunity	124
The Work Left to Do	124
How to Replicate in Your State	125
Animal Protection as a Social Movement	127
The Importance of Legislative Advocacy in the Animal Protection Movement	128
The Importance of Developing Relationships with Your Elected Officials	128
Key Steps to Relationship-Building	129
Scheduling a Meeting	129
Crafting the Ask	130
During the Meeting	131
After the Meeting—The Art of Thanking	131
Avenues for Continuous Engagement	132
Letters to the Editor	132
Phone Call or Email	132
Social Media	133
Town Halls	133
The Power of Local Ordinances and Resolutions	133
References	136
Appendix A: Libre's Law Communication Program	138
Appendix B: Animal Abuse Statute Overhaul (Libre's Law) Q&A File	139
<b>Chapter 6 • Veterinary Forensic Sciences in the Response to Animal Cruelty</b>	
<i>Randall Lockwood and Rachel Touroo</i>	141
History	141
Defining Forensic Veterinary Medicine	142
Forms of Animal Cruelty	144
Recognizing and Responding to Animal Cruelty	144
Role of the Veterinarian at a Scene	149
Triage	149
Evidence Handling	150
Assessment of the Scene and Its Relation to Veterinary/Medical Issues	150
The Forensic Necropsy	150
Veterinary Forensic Considerations in Different Forms of Animal Cruelty	151
Neglect	151
Institutional Neglect	152
Severe Neglect	152
Animal Hoarding	152



Intentional Abuse	153
Blunt Force Trauma	154
Sharp Force Trauma	154
Projectile Injuries	155
Strangulation	155
Drowning	156
Burning	156
Poisoning	156
Organized Abuse	157
Ritualized Abuse	157
Animal Sexual Abuse	158
The Veterinary Professional in Court	159
Veterinary Forensics and the Response to Common Defenses	159
The animal had an accident.	160
Someone else did it!	160
It was a “mercy killing.”	160
It was self-defense.	160
The animal is a “picky eater.”	160
The animal was recently rescued and was received in bad condition.	161
The defendant claims to be an animal hospice provider and says animals are dying from other causes.	161
Trends in Veterinary Forensics	161
Future Needs	162
Improved Tracking of Animal Cruelty Cases	162
Incorporation of Animal Cruelty Reporting and Veterinary Forensics into Veterinary Curricula	163
Establish Guidelines and Policies for Reporting Suspected Animal Abuse by Staff in Veterinary Clinics	163
Incorporation of Animal Cruelty Investigation into the Core of Law Enforcement Training	163
References	165
<b>Chapter 7 • The Human-Animal Bond</b>	
<i>Bethanie A. Poe, Elizabeth B. Strand and Christina Risley-Curtiss</i>	173
Introduction	173
Theories of the HAB	174
The Biophilia Hypothesis	174
Anthropomorphic-Integrated- Chattel Orientation Continuum	175
Attachment Theory	176
Social Support Theory	178
Kinds of HABs	181
Companion Animals	181



Farm Animals	183
Assistance Animals	184
Wildlife	186
Animals Used by Animal-Related Professionals	187
Violence and the HAB	189
Cultural Influences in the HAB	190
HAB and Criminal Justice: Practice Implications	193
Assessment and Response to the HAB	193
Preventing and Treating Violence to Animals	194
Animal-Assisted Interventions	195
Conclusion	197
References	198
<b>Chapter 8 • Statistics and Measurement of Animal Cruelty</b>	
<i>Cassandra L. Reyes and Orlando Hernandez</i>	209
Introduction	209
Prohibited Animal Cruelty	209
National Incident-Based Reporting System (NIBRS) Data	210
Law Enforcement Agency Data and Populations Covered	212
Incidents, Offenses, Victims, and Known Offenders by	
Offense Category	215
Offender Characteristics	218
Offenders' Age Category by Offense Category	218
Offenders' Age Range by Offense Category	220
Offenders' Sex by Offense Category	223
Offenders' Race by Offense Category	224
Arrestees' Characteristics	227
Arrestees' Age Category by Offense Category	228
Arrestees' Age Range (in Years) by Offense Category	229
Arrestees' Sex by Offense Category	233
Arrestees' Race by Offense Category	235
Animal Cruelty Offenses by Location and Time of Day	237
Animal Cruelty Offenses by Location	237
Animal Cruelty Offenses by Time of Day	241
Animal Cruelty Offenses by State	245
Number of Offenses Completed and Attempted	248
Number of Incidents Cleared	250
Offenses Involving Offender's Suspected Use (Drugs/Narcotics	
and Alcohol)	252
Wildlife Reports 2016 and 2020 (Convention on International Trade	
in Endangered Species of Wild Fauna and Flora)	255
2016	256
2020	257
Permitted Animal Cruelty	258



Hunting	258
Farming	262
Mills	265
Conclusion	266
References	266

## Section II • Special Types of Animal Cruelty

### Chapter 9 • Animal Cruelty for Sport and Profit

*Jacqueline Privett, Egan Green, John C. Navarro,  
and Jacqueline L. Schneider*

	275
Introduction	275
Factory Farming	275
Selective Breeding	277
Confinement and Overcrowding	278
Swine	279
Fowl	279
Mutilations	281
Trading in Endangered Species	282
Blood Sports: Cock-, Dog-, and Bullfighting	284
Cockfighting	284
Cockfighting in Modern Times	285
Dogfighting	287
Historical Accounts	287
Modern Times	288
Networks and Events	288
Bullfighting	290
Emerging Blood Sports	291
Cultural Festivals	291
Palio Horse Race	292
Running with the Bulls	292
Zoos and Aquariums	293
Animal Tourism	296
Destination Trips	296
Amusement Parks	299
Conclusion	301
References	302

### Chapter 10 • Animal Hoarding

*Arnold Arluke and Gary Patronek*

	311
Characteristics of Animal Hoarding	311
Causes of Animal Hoarding	314
Psychological Disorder	314
Social Enabling	318



Interventions	319
Seizing Animals	321
Medicolegal Options	322
Conclusion	327
References	328
<b>Chapter 11 • Animal Sexual Assault and Human Deviance</b>	
<i>Suzanne E. Tallichet, Elizabeth B. Perkins,</i>	
<i>Christopher Hensley, and Caleb E. Trentham</i>	331
Paraphilias	331
History of Paraphilias	332
Zoophilia and Bestiality	333
Studies of Bestiality Prevalence and Perpetrator Characteristics	336
Studies of the Dynamics Associated with Bestiality	337
Studies of the Potential Link between Bestiality and Later	
Interpersonal Violence	340
Theorizing about the Bestiality Link	342
Crush Videos	343
Bestiality Laws	346
Felony State Statutes	346
Misdemeanor State Statutes	347
Conclusion	348
References	349
Statutes	354
 <b>Section III • Animal Cruelty: Antecedents and Future Behavior</b>	
<b>Chapter 12 • Animal Cruelty and Delinquency, Criminality, and Youth Violence</b>	
<i>Nik Taylor and Tania Signal</i>	357
Four Main Areas of Animal-Human Research	357
Animal Abuse as Part of the Continuum of Abuse within the Family	
and Animal Abuse as an Indicator of Child Abuse	358
The Therapeutic Potential of Animals in Child Development and within	
Post-Abuse Work	359
Animal Abuse Perpetrated by Children Who Show Later Aggressive	
and Deviant Behavior	360
Gendered Experiences of CTA	363
CTA and Generalized Deviance	365
CTA: Social and Community Considerations	368
Methodological Issues	370
Conclusion: Condoned Animal Harm	371
References	374



<b>Chapter 13 • Animal Cruelty and Family Violence</b>	
<i>Aimée X. Delaney</i>	381
Family Violence and Animal Cruelty	381
Definitions	382
Violence	382
Animal Cruelty	382
Family Violence	382
Theoretical Explanations	383
Social Learning Theory	384
Cycle of Violence	384
Norms of Violence	384
Familial Companion Animals	385
Current State of Animal Cruelty within Family Violence	385
Animal Cruelty within the Family as Polyvictimization	388
Impact of Animal Cruelty within Family Violence	389
Preventative Measures for Cruelty to Familial Animal Companions	390
Laws and Policies	390
Future Directions	391
Law Enforcement	392
Animal Welfare Professionals	392
Recommendations for Professionals	392
Solutions	393
Summary	394
References	395
<b>Chapter 14 • Animal Cruelty, Firesetting, and Homicide</b>	
<i>Lindsey S. Davis and Louis B. Schlesinger</i>	405
Animal Cruelty and Firesetting: Research Findings	406
Animal Cruelty	406
Case Study 1	407
Firesetting	409
Conclusion	413
Motivational Spectrum in the Classification of Homicide	413
Environmental/Sociogenic Homicides	414
Situational Homicides	414
Impulsive Homicides	414
Catathymic Homicides	415
Compulsive Homicides	416
Animal Cruelty, Firesetting, and Sexual Homicide	417
Animal Cruelty	417
The Significance of Cats	418
Case Study 2	419



Case Study 3	420
Firesetting	420
Case Study 4	421
Case Study 5	422
Discussion	423
References	425

#### Section IV • Theoretical Perspectives

<b>Chapter 15 • Examining Animal Abuse through a Sociological Lens: An Expanding and Evolving Theoretical Field</b>	
<i>Rochelle Stevenson, Amy J. Fitzgerald, and Antonio R. Verbora</i>	433
Introduction	433
Social Learning Theory	434
Frustration and Strain	438
Differential Coercion	441
Violence Graduation Hypothesis	442
Generalization of Deviance Hypothesis	445
Social Disorganization	446
Feminist Theories	448
Masculinities	451
(Eco)Marxism	455
Cultural Spillover	458
Conclusion	461
References	462
<b>Chapter 16 • Psychological Theories of Animal Cruelty</b>	
<i>Mary Lou Randour and Maya Gupta</i>	475
Introduction	475
Causes and Correlates of Animal Cruelty	476
Psychological Theories for Understanding Animal Cruelty	477
Instinct and Drive Theories	477
Social Learning Theory	478
Ecological Systems Theory	480
Bimodal Theories of Aggression	481
Neurobiological Theories	483
Cognitive Theories	484
Developmental Pathways of Aggression	486
Animal Cruelty and Developmental Pathways of Aggression	487
Attachment Theory	488
Empathy Development	490
Conclusion	491
References	491



## Section V • Current and Controversial Topics

<b>Chapter 17 • Animal Cruelty in the Age of Social Media</b>	
<i>Patricia Grove</i>	501
Introduction	501
The Current Literature	502
Types of Animal Cruelty on Social Media	503
Current Policies	505
Case Study: Alinity	507
Activism on Social Media	508
Animal Cruelty, Social Media, and the Law	509
News Media and Animal Cruelty	510
Reality TV and Animal Cruelty	513
Conclusion	514
References	515
<b>Chapter 18 • Emerging Issues and Future Directions in the Area of Animal Cruelty</b>	
<i>Shannon T. Grugan and Mary P. Brewster</i>	519
Introduction	519
Advocacy and Activism	519
Research on Animal Advocates and Activists	522
Effectiveness of Activism	523
Media and Public Awareness of Animal Cruelty	525
Changing Views of Animals and of Cruelty	527
Current Application and Future Trends in Anti-Cruelty Legislation	530
Recent Laws, Judicial Action, and Pending Legislation	531
Important Emerging Legislative Issues	534
The Future of Anti-Cruelty Legislation	536
Improvement in the Investigation and Prosecution of Animal Cruelty Cases	536
Increased Legitimacy as a Social Phenomenon	540
The Status of Empirical Study of Animal Violence	541
“Sui generis” Study of Animal Cruelty	542
Agnew’s (1998) Integrative Model of Animal Violence	542
Other Recent Research on Animal Cruelty and the Future of Animal Cruelty Research	544
Conclusion/Future Directions	545
References	545
<b>Appendix: Compilation of Animal Protection Agencies and Organizations</b>	559
<b>Author Biographies</b>	573
<b>Index</b>	583