

# Contents

<i>List of figures</i>	vii
<i>List of contributors</i>	viii
<i>Acknowledgements</i>	xii
1 Childhood, migration and biopolitics in modern European history	1
BEATRICE SCUTARU AND SIMONE PAOLI	
<b>PART I</b>	
<b>Displacement</b>	31
2 The little people of the exodus: French children’s experiences of war mobility in spring 1940	33
CAMILLE MAHÉ	
3 The (bio)politics of relief: UN food policy towards displaced children in post-war Germany (1945–49)	51
KATHERINE ROSSY	
4 Catholic humanitarianism and transnational adoptions of orphaned Indian youth (Belgium, 1970–84)	64
CHIARA CANDAELE	
5 “Unaccompanied children who disappear”: Precariously mobile children and the humanitarian regime of deportation in Sweden	85
MALINE HOLMLUND	



<b>PART II</b>	
<b>Retention</b>	103
6 “To build and be built”: Jewish displaced children in post-war Italy, 1943–48	105
CHIARA RENZO	
7 The never forgotten Romanian children: Biopolitics, humanitarian aid and international adoption	124
LUCIANA M JINGA	
8 Children on the move in Europe, between biopolitics and human rights protection	145
SNEJANA SULIMA	
9 Imprisoned to ‘zoē’: Survival of unaccompanied and undocumented Afghan minors in Istanbul	164
NIHAN BOZOK AND MEHMET BOZOK	
 <b>PART III</b>	
<b>Repatriation</b>	181
10 The Portuguese state and its emigrants: Policy and practices in the repatriation of minors	183
YVETTE SANTOS	
11 Custody battles for unaccompanied children of presumed Ukrainian origin under the UNRRA’s/IRO’s Care, 1945–49	202
OLGA GNYDIUK	
12 Biopolitics, state, and displacements of children in France between the end of World War II and the fall of empire, 1945–70	220
YVES DENÉCHÈRE	
13 Child migration governance as biopolitics: New perspectives on vulnerability and the child’s best interest	236
BEATRICE SCUTARU AND SIMONE PAOLI	
 <i>Index</i>	241