

# Brief Contents

Preface v

How to Use This Book vii

Brief Contents viii

Detailed Contents x

New to This Edition xxi

1 Political Research 1

## **PART I PHILOSOPHY OF SOCIAL SCIENCE: KNOWLEDGE AND KNOWING IN SOCIAL SCIENCE RESEARCH**

2 Forms of Knowledge in the Study of the Social World 29

3 Objectivity and Values 71

## **PART II HOW TO DO RESEARCH: AN OVERVIEW**

4 Asking Questions: How to Find and Formulate Research  
Questions 109

5 Finding Answers: Theories and How to Apply Them 148

6 Research Design 190

7 What Is Data? 220

## **PART III HOW TO DO RESEARCH IN PRACTICE**

8 Experimental Research 249

9 Comparative Research 271

10 Historical Research 297

11 Surveys 332

12 Interviewing and Focus Groups 359

13 Ethnography and Participant Observation 399

14 Textual Analysis 424

15 Quantitative Analysis: Description and Inference 466



16	Patterns of Association: Bivariate Analysis	494
17	A Guide to Multivariate Analysis	522
	Appendix: Finding and Citing Sources for Political Research	552
	Glossary	560
	Index	570

	Preface	v
	How to Use This Book	vii
	Brief Contents	viii
	Detailed Contents	x
	New to This Edition	xxi