

Contents

Preface	ix
Acknowledgments	x
Preamble	xi
About the Companion Website	xv
1 The Central Atom	1
1.1 Key Concepts in Coordination Chemistry	1
1.2 A Who's Who of Metal Ions	6
1.2.1 Common and Uncommon Metals	9
1.2.2 An Alternative Concept of Common Metals	10
1.3 Metals in Molecules	12
1.3.1 Metals in the Natural World	13
1.3.2 Metals in Contrived Environments	14
1.3.3 Natural or Made-to-Measure Complexes	16
1.4 The Road Ahead	16
Concept Keys	18
Further Reading	18
2 Complexes	20
2.1 The Central Metal Ion	20
2.2 Metal–Ligand Assembly	22
2.2.1 The Coordinate Bond	22
2.2.2 The Foundation of Coordination Chemistry	22
2.2.3 Complex Shape	23
2.3 The Nature of Bonding in Metal Complexes	28
2.3.1 Orbital Symmetry	28
2.3.2 Introducing Crystal Field Theory – <i>d</i> -Electrons Versus Ligand Lone Pairs	31
2.3.3 Ligand Field Theory – Molecular Orbitals to the Rescue	35
2.3.4 <i>d</i> -Electronic Configurations and Magnetism	48
2.3.5 Coordination Geometries Beyond Octahedral and Tetrahedral	50
2.4 Metal–Ligand Bonding in Organometallic Chemistry – Beyond Classical Werner Complexes	52
2.4.1 π -Complexes – No Lone Pairs Needed	53
2.4.2 Carbon Monoxide and the Carbonyl Ligand	54
2.4.3 The Metallocenes	56
2.4.4 The 18 and 16 Electron Rules	58
2.5 Coupling – Polymetallic Complexes	59

2.6	Complex Lifetimes and Complexation Consequences	60
	Concept Keys	61
	Further Reading	62
3	Ligands	63
3.1	Membership: Being a Ligand	63
3.1.1	What Makes a Ligand?	63
3.1.2	Making Attachments – Coordination	65
3.1.3	Chelation by Didentate Ligands	67
3.1.4	Chelate Ring Size	71
3.1.5	Donor Group Variation	74
3.1.6	Denticity	75
3.2	Ligand Basicity	76
3.2.1	Basic Binders	76
3.2.2	Bridging Ligands	78
3.3	Making Choices	81
3.3.1	Selectivity	81
3.3.2	Preferences	81
3.4	Polydentate Ligands	84
3.4.1	Introducing Ligand Shape	85
3.5	Polynucleating Ligands	86
3.5.1	Dinucleating Ligands	86
3.5.2	Mixed-metal Complexation	88
3.5.3	Binding to Macromolecules	89
3.6	Nonclassical Ligands in Organometallic Chemistry	90
	Concept Keys	93
	Further Reading	94
4	Shape	95
4.1	Getting in Shape	95
4.2	Coordination Number and Shape	98
4.2.1	One-Coordination (ML)	99
4.2.2	Two-Coordination (ML_2)	99
4.2.3	Three-Coordination (ML_3)	100
4.2.4	Four-Coordination (ML_4)	102
4.2.5	Five-Coordination (ML_5)	105
4.2.6	Six-Coordination (ML_6)	108
4.2.7	Higher Coordination Numbers (ML_7 to ML_9)	110
4.3	Influencing Shape	114
4.3.1	Metal Ion Influences	114
4.3.2	Ligand Influences	116
4.3.3	Chameleon Complexes	117
4.4	Isomerism – Real 3D Effects	118
4.4.1	Introducing Stereoisomers	118
4.4.2	Constitutional (Structural) Isomerism	119
4.4.3	Stereoisomerism: In Place – Positional Isomers; In Space – Optical Isomers	122
4.4.4	Isomer Preferences	126
4.5	Sophisticated Shapes	128
4.5.1	Compounds of Polydentate Ligands	128
4.5.2	Preorganised Complexes	129

4.5.3	Host–Guest Non-covalent Molecular Assemblies	134
4.5.4	Polymetallic Compounds	136
4.6	Defining Shape	140
	Concept Keys	141
	Further Reading	142
5	Stability	143
5.1	Making a Stable Assembly	143
5.1.1	Thermodynamic Stability	143
5.1.2	Factors Influencing Stability of Metal Complexes	146
5.1.3	Overall Stability Constants	158
5.1.4	Undergoing Change – Kinetic Stability	161
5.2	Complexation – Will It Last?	164
5.2.1	Thermodynamic and Kinetic Relationships	164
5.2.2	Rate Coefficients	165
5.2.3	Lability and Inertness in Octahedral Complexes	166
5.3	Reaction Mechanisms	167
5.3.1	Substitution	168
5.3.2	Stereochemical Change	177
5.3.3	Reduction–Oxidation Reactions	183
5.3.4	Ligand-centred Reactions	193
	Concept Keys	194
	Further Reading	194
6	Synthesis	196
6.1	Molecular Creation—Ways to Make Complexes	196
6.2	Core Metal Chemistry—Periodic Table Influences	196
6.2.1	<i>s</i> -Block: Alkali and Alkaline Earth Metals	196
6.2.2	<i>p</i> -Block: Metals and Non-metals	197
6.2.3	<i>d</i> -Block: Transition Metals	198
6.2.4	<i>f</i> -Block: Inner Transition Metals (Lanthanoids and Actinoids)	200
6.2.5	Beyond Natural Elements	202
6.3	Reactions Involving the Coordination Shell	203
6.3.1	Ligand Substitution Reactions in Aqueous Solution	203
6.3.2	Substitution Reactions in Non-aqueous Solvents	210
6.3.3	Substitution Reactions Without Using a Solvent	212
6.3.4	Chiral Complexes	214
6.3.5	Catalysed Reactions	216
6.4	Reactions Involving the Metal Oxidation State	216
6.5	Reactions Involving Coordinated Ligands	220
6.5.1	Metal-directed Reactions	220
6.5.2	Reactions of Coordinated Ligands	224
6.6	Organometallic Synthesis	229
6.7	Nanomolecular Synthesis	233
6.7.1	Traditional Coordination Complexes and Nanomolecules	233
6.7.2	Polyoxometalates and Other Clusters	235
6.8	Silicate and Aluminosilicate Synthesis	238
6.8.1	Silicates	238
6.8.2	Aluminosilicates	239
	Concept Keys	241
	Further Reading	242

7	Properties	244
7.1	Investigative Methods	244
7.2	Physical Methods and Outcomes	245
7.3	Probing Complexes Using Physical Methods	250
7.3.1	Infrared (IR) Spectroscopy	252
7.3.2	Electronic Spectroscopy	256
7.3.3	Circular Dichroism (CD)	260
7.3.4	Magnetic Moment Measurement: The Gouy Method	264
7.3.5	Nuclear Magnetic Resonance (NMR) Spectroscopy	268
7.3.6	Electron Paramagnetic Resonance (EPR) Spectroscopy	271
7.3.7	Voltammetry	276
7.3.8	X-Ray Crystallography	281
7.3.9	A Tandem Technique: Electrospray Ionisation Mass Spectrometry	286
7.3.10	Computational Methods	289
	Concept Keys	290
	Further Reading	291
8	A Complex Life	293
8.1	Metal Ions in the Natural World	293
8.1.1	Biological Ligands	295
8.1.2	Metals in Biology – Why Are They Needed?	305
	Concept Keys	328
	Further Reading	328
9	Complexes and Commerce	329
9.1	Metals in Medicine	329
9.1.1	Introducing Metallodrugs	330
9.1.2	Anti-cancer Drugs	332
9.1.3	Other Metallodrugs	336
9.2	Medical Imaging and Diagnostics	338
9.2.1	Nuclear Imaging	338
9.2.2	Magnetic Resonance Imaging (MRI)	341
9.3	Analysing with Complexes	342
9.3.1	Fluoroimmunoassay	343
9.3.2	Fluoroionophores	344
9.4	Profiting from Complexation	345
9.4.1	Metal Extraction	345
9.4.2	Coordination Complexes as Industrial Catalysts	349
9.4.3	Complexes as Nanomaterials	354
9.5	Being Green	355
9.5.1	Complexation in Remediation	356
9.5.2	Better Ways to Fine Organic Chemicals	356
9.6	Complex Futures	357
	Concept Keys	358
	Further Reading	358
	Appendix One: Nomenclature	360
	Appendix Two: Molecular Symmetry: The Point Group	369
	Index	375